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# **Enslaved Individuals Database Information February 2025**





Introduction February 2025

Marietta House Museum located in Glenn Dale, Maryland, is the former home and tobacco plantation of Gabriel Duvall (1752-1844), a U.S. Supreme Court Justice and enslaver. The site highlights the relationships among the enslaved people and their enslavers that were shaped in part by the nation's founding documents and local slave codes.

To enhance interpretation, Marietta staff conducted extensive research on the individuals enslaved by generations of Duvall family members in Maryland. Marietta also contracted a company called Slavery Inventory Database (or SID) to conduct property tax and probate records research. A custom Access database was developed which provides details of enslaved individuals' names, ages, dates of birth and death (if known), enslavers (including local non-Duvall family members), occupations, family relationships, significant life events (self-emancipation, marriage, childbirth, tax assessments, enumerations, military service, etc.), and the sources used to compile this information.

While the digital (searchable) database is available at Marietta House Museum's research library, the following document is a PDF copy of the information contained within the database to serve as a reference resource. The information is organized alphabetically by first name of the enslaved individual and includes an index to the appropriate page numbers.

We believe the details of the historically enslaved families and individuals at Marietta in Prince George's County, surrounding counties in Maryland and Virginia, and the District of Columbia, will be valuable to individuals looking for familial information, professional or amateur genealogists, and anyone interested in researching Black or local history.

## **Project Coordinator:**

Dr. Julia Rose, Director Marietta House Museum

## <u>Database Developers:</u>

Kathryn M. Wilmot, MA, MLS Scholar-in-Residence Marietta House Museum Ken W. Sheridan Freelance Database Developer/Technical Advisor Newport, Shropshire, UK



## **Citation**

When citing this source, please include the wording below:

"Enslaved Individuals Database Information." Marietta House Museum, M-NCPPC, Glenn Dale, MD. Accessed at [Repository Name].

Additionally, Marietta House Museum welcomes copies of any research papers based on this database or additional genealogical information not contained in the database to further enhance our site interpretation.

### Terminology

- <u>Slavery Inventory Database (SID):</u> The initials 'SID' appear throughout the database. SID refers to the
  company that was contracted by Marietta House Museum to research primary sources, uncovering as
  much as possible about the lives of the enslaved individuals held at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka
  Darnall's Grove) and Marietta. Their research populates much of the database.
- <u>SID ID:</u> SID assigned unique identifiers to the enslaved population, non-enslaved employees, enslavers, and relatives of enslaved people. Additional SID IDs have been assigned by Marietta staff since then.
- <u>'Marietta Associated' checkbox:</u> Originally the 'Marietta Associated' checkbox was meant for individuals enslaved at Marietta only. However, Marietta House wanted to expand the parameters of the database to include enslavements at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), Mareen Duvall's Middle Plantation, prior sites of enslavement for Marietta enslaved individuals, and family members / descendants of these enslaved individuals. Therefore, the 'Marietta Associated' checkbox evolved to mean:
  - 'Marietta Associated': Checking the 'Marietta Associated' box means the individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta.
  - 'Marietta Unassociated': Leaving the 'Marietta Associated' box unchecked means the individual enslaved at a site other than the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Marietta OR the individual was a free person of color related to an enslaved person. These names will appear in red type in the database.
- <u>Free People of Color:</u> The initial design (and still the major portion) of the database was for enslaved individuals only. However, this expanded later on so that we could include free people of color who were related to and/or descended from enslaved individuals. We had to develop a workaround to identify these free people, thus we follow these guidelines:
  - Free people of color that were family members / descendants of 'Marietta Associated' individuals **DO NOT** get a check mark as they were <u>not enslaved</u>. These names will appear in red type in the database.
- <u>Duval/Duvall Spelling:</u> The last name Duvall has been spelled numerous ways by descendants (Duvall, Du Val, Duval). To be consistent, for Gabriel Duvall's generation and earlier, we have used 'Duvall.' For the generation beginning with Gabriel's son Edmund B. Duval, Sr., we have used 'Duval.'



- <u>Inclusive Description</u>: In keeping with the Society of American Archivists' (SAA) commitment to inclusive description, we have focused on using respectful terminology and preserving the humanity of formerly enslaved people within the database records. Some examples of this are:
  - SID research documents used the word 'unnamed' (e.g. 'Unnamed Child of Kate') to refer to people whose names were unknown. As naming conventions are very important in African society, and enslaved individuals had names whether the historical documents record them or not, we have removed 'unnamed' (e.g. 'Child of Kate') and include the words 'name unknown' when referring to such persons.
  - Although enslavers dehumanized their enslaved people by treating them as property, we have been conscious of how we quote the historical record. The record may state 'Thomas -- \$250,' which many people write as 'Thomas, valued at \$250.' However, we chose to specifically state this was Thomas's monetary value (with 'value' in quotes), to clarify this was not his value as a person. In these instances, we have used the following language: Thomas, whose monetary 'value' was \$250...
  - In the time of enslavement derogatory words to describe Black people were commonly used.
     We have avoided using these words through rephrasing. When we have directly quoted from an historical source that uses such wording, we have included the word followed by '[sic]' to indicate that this was a direct quote.
  - Other deliberate choices in wording include the following:
    - 'Enslaved' rather than 'slave'
    - 'Enslaver' rather than 'slaveholder'
    - 'Enslaved by' rather than 'owned by'
    - Capitalizing the 'B' in 'Black' e.g. 'Black person'



## **Enslaved Individuals Database Information - Index**

SID_ID	FirstName	LastName	Page #s
GD1531	Aaron	[Unknown]	1-2
GD35	Adam	[Unknown]	3
GD235	Agness	[Unknown]	4-6
BDjr18	Airey	[Unknown]	7-8
GD309	Airy	Butler	9-13
MFD14	Amelia	[Jackson]	14-16
GD1165	Amelia	Duckett	17-21
GD1168	Amelia	[Unknown]	22-24
GD1178	Anne Celestia	[Unknown]	25-27
GD1177	Araminta	[Unknown]	28-30
GD1148	Arthur	[Unknown]	31-34
JH3	Barbary	[Unknown]	35-36
GD214	Basil	[Unknown]	37-40
GD1157	Benjamin	Duckett	41-43
MnD12	Betty	[Unknown]	44
BrHW	[Brother of Harry Wallace]	[Unknown]	45
GD222	Calphus	Brown	46-48
GD238	Caroline	[Unknown]	49
EBDsr9	Cary	[Jackson]	50-53
JH1	Cate	[Unknown]	54-56
GD1174	Charity	[Unknown]	57-58
GD28	Charles	[Unknown]	59
CBFree	Charles	Buckanan	60-61
SD10	Charles	Buckanan	62-63
GD1158	Charles	Burgess	64-66
DD9	Charles	Black	67-68
SD23	[Child of Kate]	[Name Unknown]	69
DD12	[Child of Ruth]	[Name Unknown]	70-71
DD13	[Child of Ruth]	[Name Unknown]	72-73
DD18	[Child of Ruth]	[Name Unknown]	74-75
GD1147	David	[Unknown]	76-79
MnD19	Easter	[Unknown]	80-82
EwDFree	Edward	Duckett	83-84
EBDsr8	Edward	Jackson	85-87
GD230	Eley	[Duckett]	88-89
EBFree	Elias	Brown	90
GD196	Elias	[Duckett]	91-92
EzDFree	Eliza	Duckett	93-94
GD313	Eliza	Butler	95-99
SD9	Elizabeth	Buckanan	100-101
GD1171	Elizabeth	[Duckett]	102-103
EBDsr88	Emily	[Unknown]	104-105
BDjr13	[Enslaved Female]	[Name Unknown]	106-107
BDjr4	[Enslaved Female]	[Name Unknown]	108-109

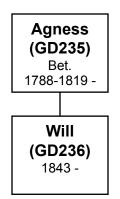
SID ID	FirstName	LastName	Page #s
BDjr3	[Enslaved Female]	[Name Unknown]	110-111
BDjr25	[Enslaved Male]	[Name Unknown]	112
BDjr24	[Enslaved Male]	[Name Unknown]	113
SD24	[Enslaved Person]	[Name Unknown]	114
GD221	Everlina	[Unknown]	115-117
SD7	Fanny	Buckanan	118-120
FA	[Father of Aaron]	[Name Unknown]	121
BDjr27	[Female Child of Kate]	[Name Unknown]	122-123
GD36	Frank	[Unknown]	124-125
GD1159	Frederick	[Unknown]	126-128
GD363	George	[Unknown]	129-130
GD1155	Hannibal	[Unknown]	131-133
GAD22	Harriet	[Unknown]	134
GD1167	Harriett	[Unknown]	135-136
GD31	Harry	Wallace	137-138
DD8	Henny	Black	139-142
GD234	Hezekiah	Duckett	143-145
ILFree	Isaac	Landich	146
GD207	Isaiah	[Duckett]	147-148
JaUnk	Jack	[Unknown]	149-150
MnD10	Jacob	[Unknown]	151
GD1151	Jacob	Duckett	152-156
EBDsr11	James	[Unknown]	157-160
GD233	Jane	[Duckett]	161-162
JoD1	Jane	Butler	163
BDjr23	Jane	Black	164-168
GD29	Jeffry	[Unknown]	169
MnD18	Jemey	[Unknown]	170
MnD13	Jenny	[unknown]	171
MnD15	Jenny "old"	[Unknown]	172
GD1149	Joe	[Unknown]	173
GD32	Joe	[Unknown]	174-176
SD8	John	Buckanan	177-178
EBDsr14	John	[Unknown]	179-181
GD33	John	[Unknown]	182
EBDsr13	John Henry	[Unknown]	183-185
MnD2	Johny Boy	[Unknown]	186
JDFree	Joseph	Duckett	187-188
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GD1176	Kitty	[Unknown]	196-198
GD312	Liddy	Butler	199-203
GD1163	Lot	[Unknown]	204-205
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SID ID	FirstName	LastName	Page #s
BDjr29	[Male Child of Kate]	[Name Unknown]	215-216
BDjr28	[Male Child of Kate]	[Name Unknown]	217-218
BDjr22	[Male child of Ruth]	[Name Unknown]	219-220
BDjr21	[Male child of Ruth]	[Name Unknown]	221-222
GD226	Margaret Ann	Duckett Brown	223-225
GD1175	Maria	[Unknown]	226-228
GD223	Maria	[Unknown]	229-230
GD1161	Mark	[Unknown]	231-232
GD1172	Martha	[Duckett]	233-234
GD308	Matilda	Butler	235-239
GD1156	Matthew	Turner	240-242
MnD8	Mingo	[Unknown]	243-244
DD6	Moses	Black	245-247
GD34	Moses	[Unknown]	248
EBDsr10	Nancy	[Unknown]	249-250
SD11	Nicholas	Buckanan	251-252
PatDFree	Patrick	Doyle	253-254
CLD1	Peter	[Unknown]	255-256
MnD7	Peter	[Unknown]	257
PhilU	Phil	[Unknown]	258
GD1173	Phillis	[Unknown]	259-260
GD1166	Priss	[Unknown]	261-263
JH2	Rachel	[Unknown]	264-265
EBDsr6	Rachel	[Jackson]	266-268
MFD15	Randolph	Jackson	269-271
GD310	Reason	Butler	272-277
RDFree	Rebecca	Duckett	278-279
GD368	Rezin	[Unknown]	280-281
GD1160	Richard	[Unknown]	282-284
GD1153	Robert	[Unknown]	285-288
BDjr19	Robin	[Unknown]	289-290
MnD4	Robin	[Unknown]	291
GD1169	Rose	[Unknown]	292-293
DD1	Ruth	[Unknown]	294-298
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GD311	Sally	Butler	300-305
MnD9	Samson	[Unknown]	306
GD307	Sarah	Butler	307-312
GD244	Sarah Jane	[Unknown]	313
MnD17	Sary	[Unknown]	314
EBDsr7	Seneca	Jackson	315-317
EBDsr5	Serena	[Jackson]	318-321
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GD306	Thomas	Butler	324-329
MnD3	Toby	[Unknown]	330
TomU	Tom	[Unknown]	331
GD1150	Tom	[Unknown]	332-333
MnD6	Tony	[Unknown]	334

SID_ID	FirstName	LastName	Page #s
GD1152	Trueman	Lee	335-338
EBDjr83	Walter	Brown	339-340
GD1154	Washington	[Unknown]	341-343
WHW	[Wife of Harry Wallace]	[Name Unknown]	344
MnD5	Will	[Unknown]	345
GD236	Will	[Unknown]	346
GD245	William	Thomas	347-348
WbjrFree	William	Brown	349
WBFree	William A.	Brown	350-351

# Agness' (GD235) Family Tree

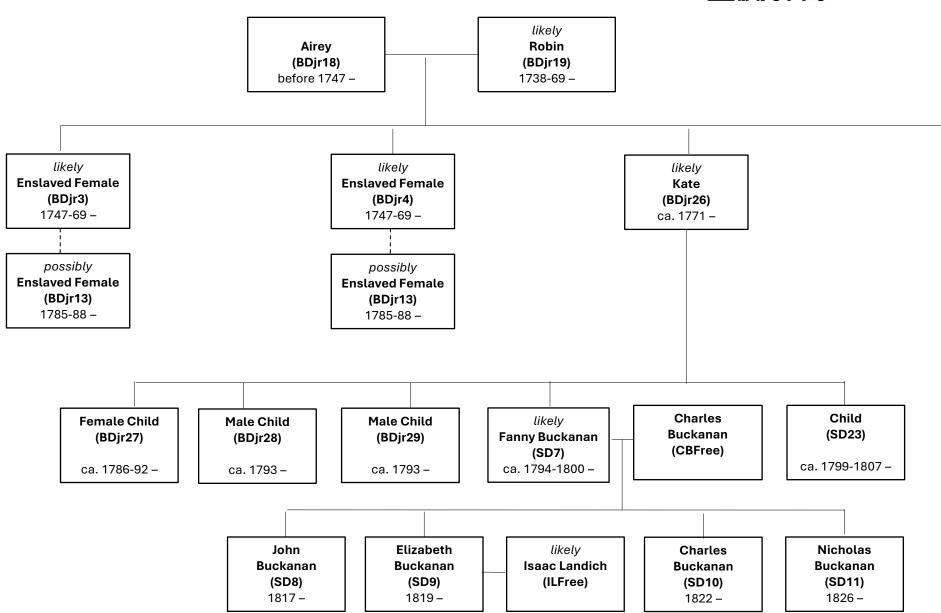






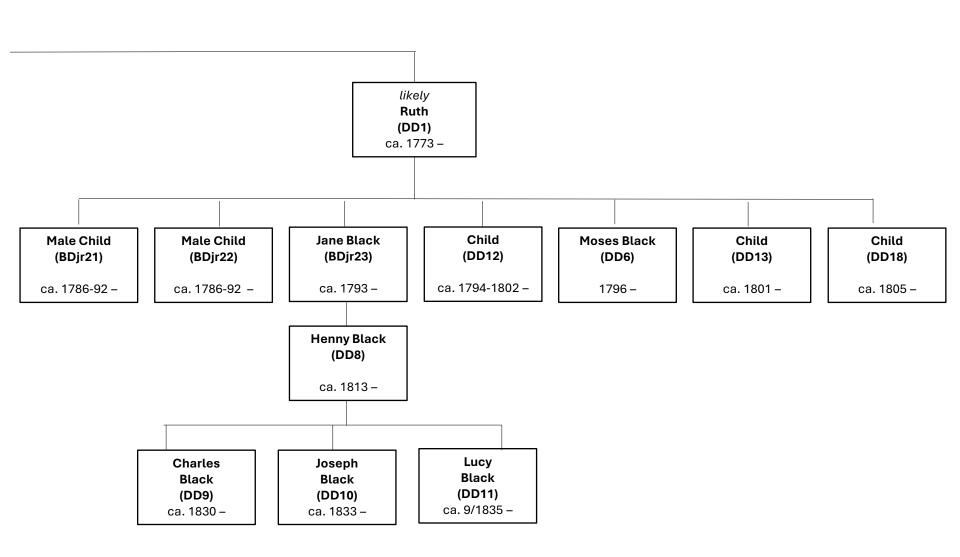
# **Robin \_ Airey Family Tree**





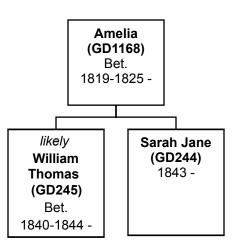








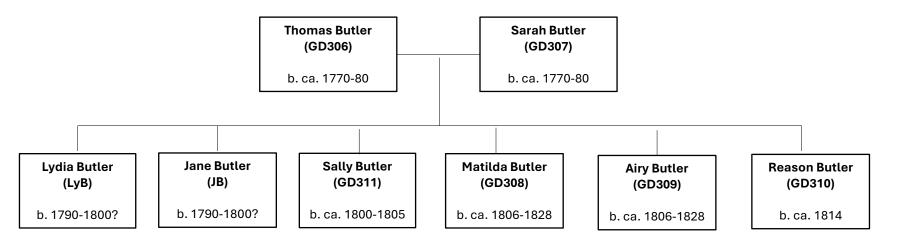
# MARIETTA HOUSE MUSEUM





# **Butler Family Tree**





## Grandchildren of Thomas & Sarah:

Liddy Butler (GD312)

b. ca. 1815-1828

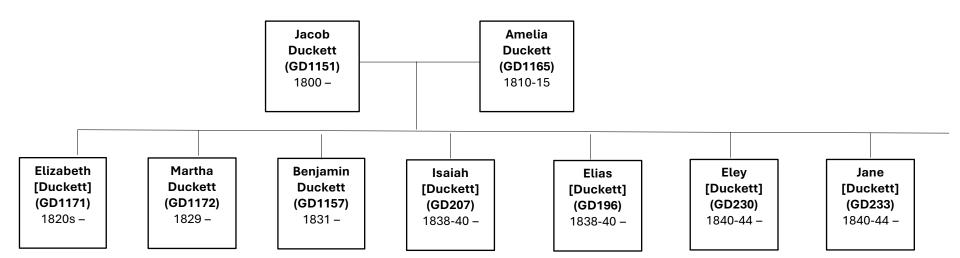
Eliza Butler (GD313)

b. ca. 1815-1828



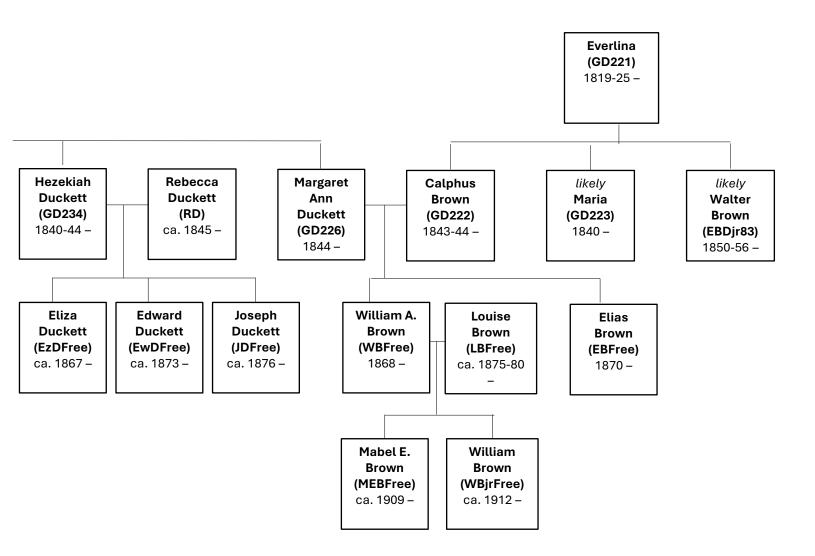
# **Duckett / Brown Family Tree**







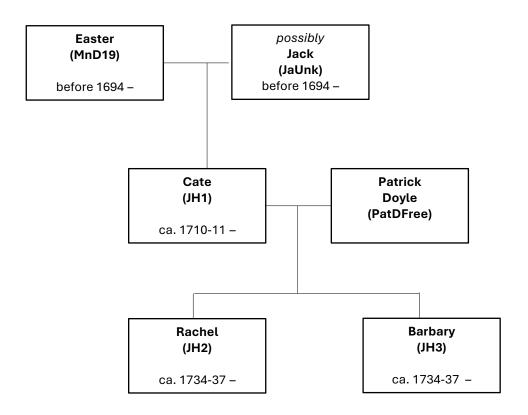






# **Easter\* Family Tree**

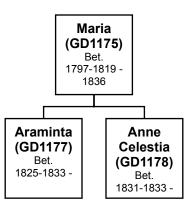






# Maria's (GD1175) Family Tree

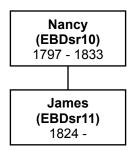




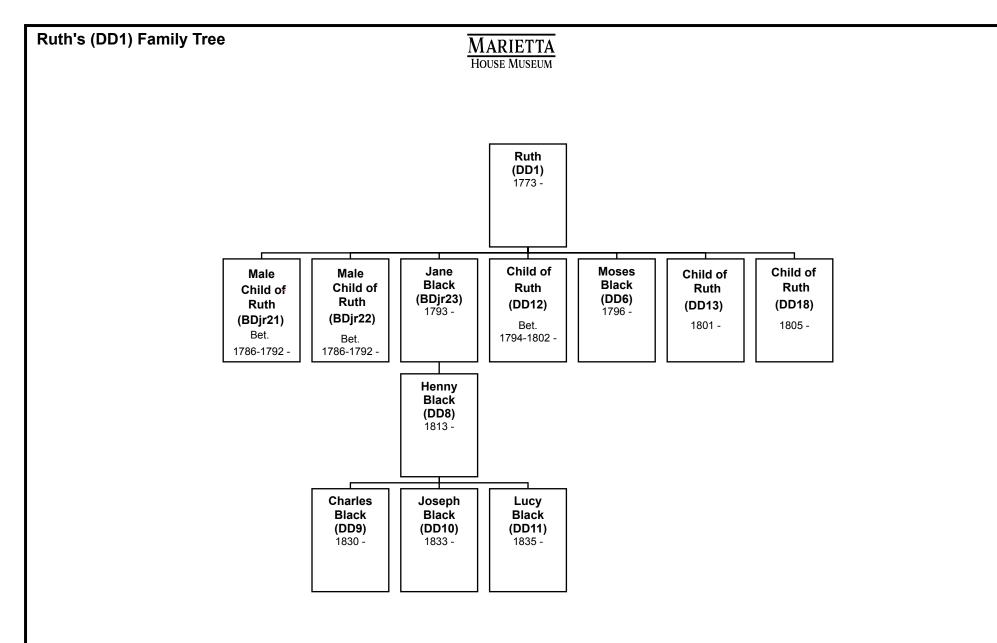


# Nancy's (EBDsr10) Family Tree

MARIETTA HOUSE MUSEUM









#### Serena [Jackson]'s (EBDsr5) Family Tree **MARIETTA** House Museum Serena [Jackson] (EBDsr5) 1800 -Rachel **Edward** Randolph Seneca Cary Amelia [Jackson] Jackson Jackson [Jackson] [Jackson] Jackson (EBDsr6) (EBDsr7) (EBDsr8) (EBDsr9) (MFD14) (MFD15) 1819 -1827 -1830 -1833 -`1834 -1817 -**Emily** (EBDsr88)

1840 -



# **MARIETTA HOUSE MUSEUM**

Report: En	slaved Ir	ndividual					Aaron [Unknown] (GD1	.532
Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗌	Leaving the "Mari Mansion/Wigwan					ividual was enslaved at a site other than the Old person of color.	
Name:	Aaror	n [Unknown] (GD15	31)		Gender:	Male	Religion:	
Date of Birth:	ca? ✓ 1	792			Place of B	irth:	likely Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, MD	
Date of Death	n: [ ?				Place of D	eath:		
Race:	Black	K			Ethnicity:			
Physical Char	acteristics:	Height: 5' 4"						
may also have been enslaved by her, but the to 1815 and may have brought Aaron's fathe Annapolis), Aaron was purchased by Gabriel Aaron self-emancipated, an act Grafton clain belonging to another person." Grafton states						dence pr At some o later so ot a pren tht have	s father was enslaved by Mrs. Carroll of Annapolis, and A roving that at this time. Mrs. Carroll moved to Baltimore point (likely 1790s, when Gabriel Duvall was living in old Aaron to his cousin Grafton Duvall. On May 27, 1815, meditated act" and was caused by "the threatening of a sheaded to Prince George's County or Baltimore. No know ited. Further research is necessary to determine if he was	prio slave wn,
Enslaver Nam	<u>e</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	ate	Notes	<u>s</u>	
Duvall, Grafton (GrD)   1815 (before)			By 1815, Aaron was held by his third enslaver Grafton Duvall, a cousin of Gabriel Duvall. There were no extant documents that recorded the transfer of Aaron from his enslaver Judge Gabriel Duvall to his enslaver Grafton Duvall.					
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844				trans Carro Duva	nis time, no documents have been located that show the sfer of Aaron from his former enslaver (possibly the Mrs. oll who enslaved his father) to his new enslaver Gabriel all. That transfer likely took place when Gabriel Duvall walling in Annapolis, Maryland during the late 1790s.			
Relation Name [Father of Aar	_	Unknown] (FA)	Certaint Known	y <u>Relation</u> Parent	ship Type	least	s n's father was enslaved by Mrs. Carroll of Annapolis, MD since 1815 and likely earlier. Mrs. Carroll later moved to more and may have taken Aaron's father with her.	
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	<u>Date</u>	<u>To</u> <u>Location</u>	
Birth		Enslaved	•	1792			Annapolis, MD	
De	escription:	According to a runaway advertisement placed in the paper when Aaron self-emancipated, he was approximately 23 year old. Therefore, he was born circa 1792. It's unknown whether he was born into slavery and where he was born, but it's possible he was born in Annapolis where his father was enslaved by Mrs. Carroll.						
Enslavement		Enslaved		1815 (before)			Unknown	
De	escription:	It's unknown at which location Gabriel Duvall enslaved Aaron as we don't know when Gabriel enslaved him. If prior to 1800, he was likely held captive at Annapolis or at the Old Mansion/Wigwam. He may have been at Marietta for a short time depending upon when Gabriel Duvall sold Aaron to Grafton Duvall.						



2:44 PM

Report: Enslaved Individual Aaron [Unknown] (GD1531)

Self-Emancipation Free 5/27/1815 Frederick County, MD

Description: "Fifty Dollars Reward, Will be paid by the subscriber for the apprehension of negro [sic] AARON, who ran away on Saturday

evening, the 27th instant. He is a low, square and chunky built fellow, about 23 years of age and about 5 feet 4 inches high, with small eyes, thick lips, large hands and feet; and is an artful fellow- His clothing when he left home was old and much worn, of homemade cloth; and as I have reason to believe he was driven away through the fear of an unjust accusation by a fellow having a wife at my house, I believe that it was not a premeditated act and that he has not changed his clothing; as he has absented himself without any cause from my overseer or myself, but thro' the threatening of a slave belonging to another person, I will look over this offence, provided he returns immediately to his duty. Aaron was raised in Annapolis, and has a father there, belonging to Mrs. Carroll, and as she has removed to Baltimore, it is likely his father was also taken to that place. He was purchased by me from Judge Duvall late of Washington city, but now residing in Prince George's county, where his relations are. He will probably make for one or other of these places. If taken in this county, I will give ten dollars, if out of the county and in the state or in the District of Columbia, 25 dollars, and if out of the state, the above reward, upon his being secured in jail, so that I get him again, and reasonable additional charges, if brought home.

GRAFTON DUVALL June 3."

Notes: In 1815, Aaron escaped from his third enslaver, Grafton Duvall. This was potentially prompted by an accusation of adultery.

<u>Source</u>

Frederick Town Herald, June 3, 1815, page 2.



Report: Ensla	ved Ir	ndividual					Adam [Unknown] (GD35)
Marietta Associa	ted: 🗌	Leaving the "Mariett Mansion/Wigwam (a					al was enslaved at a site other than the Old on of color.
Name:	Adam	n [Unknown] (GD35)			Gender:	Male	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 1	762			Place of B	irth:	
Date of Death:	<pre>?</pre>				Place of D	eath:	
Race:	Black	k			Ethnicity:		
Physical Characte	eristics:						
Adam was sold by Cornelius Coningham to Gabriel Duvall in 1810. While the sale took place in Washington, D. C., there is no evidence to confirm or deny whether Adam was originally from there. Adam was about 48 years old at the time of the sale. Adam does not appear on Gabriel Duvall's 1833 Personal Property Tax, which listed all of his enslaved persons by their first name. This likely means he either died, was sold, or self-emancipated prior to 1833.							
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>:e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Coningham, Corr Duvall, Gabriel, 1 (GD)	•	•		1810 (possibly ea	arlier)	•	ornelius Coningham sold Adam to Gabriel Duvall. abriel Duvall purchased Adam from Cornelius am.
Event Type		Freedom Status	ca?	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1762			
Desci	ription:	Adam was about 48 born.	years c	old in 1810, making	his year of	birth circa 17	762. There is no information regarding where he was
Sale		Enslaved		4/24/1810			District of Columbia
Desci	ription:	In 1810 Cornelius Co about 48 years."	ningha	m, of the District o	of Columbia	, sold to Gabı	riel Duvall "a negro [sic] man named Adam aged
Enslavement		Enslaved		4/25/1810			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Desci	ription:	Adam was possibly e	nslave	d at the Old Mansi	on prior to	the building o	of Marietta plantation.
<u>Source</u>							
		sessment. First Electio		ict, Prince George'	s County, N	laryland, 183	3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Deed of Purchase	e, 1810. I	District of Columbia La	and Re	cords. Liber Y24, Fo	olio 171. Co	rnelius Conin	gham to Gabriel Duvall. Executed: April 24, 1810.

Date recorded: April 25, 1810. Marietta House Museum. Glenn Dale, MD.

Parks & Recreation

Report: Enslaved Individual						Agness [Unknown] (G				
Marietta Ass	sociated: [	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box me	eans this inc	lividual was en	slaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Name:		ness [Unknown] (GD2	:35)		Gender:	Female	Religion:			
Date of Birt	caî h: 🗸	? ] 1788-1819			Place of B	irth:				
Date of Dea	th:	] ?			Place of D	eath:				
Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Cha	aracteristic	es:								
Biographica	l Narrative	tax records since Mansion/Wigwa she was listed as grandson Edmur gave birth to a b be identified in t	e 1802 do r m and Ma an adult f nd B. Duva oy named he enslave	reflect enslaved in rietta. Agness was emale, likely betw I, Jr., but later cha Will circa 1844. Ir ed holdings for Ma	dividuals (n s first identi veen the agonged the be n 1860, no in arcus Duval.	ames unknowr fied by name ir es of 14-36. In lequest to his gr ndividual match It is unknown v	ove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel's (a) who might match Agness's life trajectory at the Old (a) Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record, where his 1838 will, Gabriel bequeathed Agness to his andson Marcus Duval in his 1840 will. We know Agness hing Agness's age, gender, and monetary "value" could whether Agness had died, been sold or hired out, or ords pertaining to Agness by name after the year 1844.			
Other Name Agnes [Unkr	<del></del>									
Enslaver Nar	<u>me</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
(GD)		752 to 4/2/1844	<b>✓</b>	1833 (possibly 1	802)	Gabriel's tax individuals v age, and life Darnall's Gr	•			
Duval, Marc	us, 12/31/	1824 to 1873 (MD)	✓	1844		transferred after 1844,	ath of Gabriel Duvall, Agness's ownership was to Marcus. No specific mention of Agness is made and no individual matching her life trajectory was ing at the Old Mansion/Wigwam or Marietta after			
Relation Nar Will [Unknow		43-44 to ? (GD236)	<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relations</u> Child	hip Type		t recorded in an 1844 appraisal of Gabriel Duvall's ness's infant son.			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Unknown	•	1788-1819			Unknown			
ı	Descriptio			l providing eviden ter by Gabriel Duv		er Agness was	born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's			
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1832	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
ı	Descriptio						duals (names unknown) with the potential to match and Marietta since 1802.			
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta			
,	Descriptio						nty, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of er as a female likely between the ages of 14 and 36.			
Documented	d	Enslaved		6/23/1838			Marietta			
	Description	a: Gabriel Duvall be	queathed /	Agness to his gran	dson, Edmu	nd B. Duval, Jr.	in his unrecorded 1838 will.			
Documented	d	Enslaved		9/21/1840			Marietta			
	Descriptio	n: Gabriel Duvall be nullified the 1838		Agness to his gran	dson, Marc	us Duval, in his	second known will, written in 1840. The 1840 will			
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1843-44						
ı	Descriptio	n: Agness gave birth estate.	to her sor	n Will circa 1843-4	14, as Will is	mentioned as	an infant in the 1844 assessment of Gabriel Duvall's			

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Agness [Unknown] (GD235) **Bequest V** 1844 Description: In his 1840 will, Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Agness and any of her future children to his grandson, Marcus. After Gabriel Duvall's death in 1844, Marcus Duval became the new enslaver of Agness and her son Will. Marcus reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. Likely relocated to Wigwam, between 1844-45. Notes: **Enslaved** 4/9/1844 Assessed Marietta "Agnes & child Will infant" were assessed together in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and "valued" at Description: \$150.00. The assessment of Will with his mother points to his very young age. As Will was the child of Agness and was born after the writing of Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will, legally Will was held in bondage by Marcus Duval. Of note, the monetary "value" of \$150.00 seems low for both individuals. **Enumerated Enslayed** 1850 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) In 1850, an individual matching Agness' age, gender, and assigned monetary "value" was identified in the enslaved holdings for Marcus Duval. Source Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded]. 1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland. Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall. Will, 1844. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2. Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date recorded: nd. Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844. Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records missing for 1803, 1804, and 1805. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

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Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- 1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

  Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.



Report: E	Enslave	ed In	dividual					Airey [Unknown] (BDjr18
Marietta Associated: ✓ Checking the "Marietta Associated" box m OR at Marietta.					ssociated" box me	eans this ind	ividual was en	slaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Gro
Name:		Airey [	Unknown] (BDjr18	8)		Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Bir		ca? ✓ be	fore 1747			Place of B	irth:	
Date of De	ath:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:		Black				Ethnicity:		
						Lemmenty.		
Physical Ch	naracteri	stics:						
Biographic	ai Narra	ive:	Airey's freedom matched the life Darnall's Grove) gender markers those enslaved b and father: Airey (BDjr4), Kate (BD were not include	status at b trajectory between 3 of those en by Benjami v, her husb Djr26), Rutl ed, because	irth is unknown. I of Airey indicate 1783 and 1796. Th nslaved recorded n Duvall, Jr. were and (likely Robin h (DD1). In Duvall' e they were most	Tax records she was ensine small scalin Benjamin of a single-fe BDjr19), ar swill, he be likely design	for an enslaved laved by Benja e of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s ta amily unit that de their 4 child queathed to heated to becon	tely had two female children born between 1747-69. Individual (name unknown) whose description amin Duvall, Jr. at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Duvall, Jr.'s slaveholdings, as well as the age and ex records, has led SID to conclude that the majority of the consisted of at least four children with their mother ren, likely the following: Female (BDjr3), Female is wife several enslaved people, but Airey and Robin the enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. There are no known ut, or self-emancipated.
Enslaver Na	<u>ame</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 (BDjr)		<b>✓</b>	✓ 1794 (possibly 1783)		Benjamin D individual n	Airey is only mentioned by name in 1794 by her enslaver Benjamin Duvall, Jr.; however, his tax records indicate an individual matching Airey's life trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) from 1783-96.		
Relation Na Robin [Unk (BDjr19)		ca.173	8-69 to ?	<u>Certaint</u> Likely	<u>Relations</u> Spouse /		<u>Notes</u>	
[Enslaved F ca.1747-69			Unknown],	Likely	Child			
[Enslaved F ca.1747-69			Unknown],	Likely	Child			
Ruth [Unkn	nown], c	a.1773	to ? (DD1)	Likely	Child			
Kate [Unkn	own], ca	a.1771	to ? (BDjr26)	Likely	Child			
Event Type	!		Freedom Status	ca?	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth			Unknown	<b>✓</b>	before 1747			Unknown
	Descrip	tion:	SID research base	d on Benja	amin Duvall, Jr.'s t	ax records i	ndicates Airey	was born prior to 1747.
Childbirth			Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1747-69			Unknown
	Descrip	tion:	Airey gave birth to	o a female	child (name unkn	own) (BDjr4	) some time d	uring this period.
Childbirth			Unknown	•	1747-69			Unknown
	Descrip	tion:	Airey gave birth to	o a female	child (name unkn	own) (BDjr3	) some time d	uring this period.
Childbirth			Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1771			Unknown
	Descrip	tion:	Airey gave birth to	o Kate aro	und this period.			



Unknown

Darnall's Grove)

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Description: During the period between 1783 and 1796, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual (name unknown)

**1796** 

Childbirth

Assessed

Unknown

Enslaved

Description: Airey gave birth to Ruth around this period.

**✓** 1773

1783

whose description matched the life trajectory of Airey.

Report: Enslaved Individual

Documented Enslaved 5/17/1794 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Description: In the will of Benjamin Duvall, Jr., he bequeathed to his wife, during her lifetime, "the use of all my negroes except Airey and Robin [BDjr19]." We believe that Robin and Airey were already designated for Gabriel Duvall to be their next enslaver.

#### **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### Source

Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax, Horsepen Hundred, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1783. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** 

Airy Butler (GD309)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Female

OR at Marietta.

Name: Airy Butler (GD309)

ca?

Date of Birth: **✓** 1806-28

Either the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

Religion:

Place of Death:

Place of Birth:

Gender:

Race: Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

Date of Death:

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been located. According to witness Matthew Kennedy, in the spring of 1805. Dells and Duvall met in Gabriel's Washington City office and the sale of Thomas. Sarah, and Sally to Duvall was agreed upon. Then Duvall and Dells met at William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized, Thomas and Sarah having agreed to the transfer. This would have occurred on May 29 or 30, 1805. Duvall sent Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Prince George's County to work. This was prior to the building of Marietta, so the Butlers likely lived and labored at the Old Mansion at first. Prior to 1828, Thomas and Sarah had additional children named Matilda, Airy, and Reason. They also had two grandchildren named Liddy and Eliza. It is not clear which of their children was the parent of Liddy and Eliza.

Fearful that Duvall was planning to sell them, in 1828 all eight members of the Butler family petitioned the D.C. circuit court for their freedom. One of their attorneys was Francis Scott Key. The case centered around whether John Dells had imported the Butlers from Virginia or D.C. in 1805 with the intent to sell them, which would be a violation of the 1796 Maryland Act. Gabriel Duvall stated he did not intend to sell the Butlers and that the case should be tried in a Maryland court, perhaps believing he could obtain a more favorable verdict in his home state. The court declined to change the venue, and decided, in fact, that John Dells did violate the non-importation clause. The Butlers were granted their freedom in 1831. More research needs to be performed in the hopes of identifying the location of Airy Butler after the year 1831.

#### Other Names

Airey Butler

**Enslaver Name Enslavement Date Notes** 

Known

Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844

Liddy Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD312)

(GD)

after 5/29/1805 On 5/29/1805, Gabriel Duvall purchased Thomas, Sarah, and Sally. He sent them to live and work at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on Marietta land before he began construction on Marietta's house. Airy was born into slavery sometime after Duval's purchase of her father, mother, and sister. The multigenerational Butler family, headed by Thomas and Sarah, were foundational within Marietta's enslaved community,

being some of the earliest people held there.

It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. They could be Airy's children or her nieces.

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**Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307) Known Parent Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Known Parent Jane Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD1) Sibling Prior to Airy's birth, Jane was sold away from the family by Known enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805. Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2) Known Sibling Prior to Airy's birth, Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805. Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311) Known Sibling Reason Butler, ca.1814 to ? (GD310) Known Sibling Matilda Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD308) Known Sibling Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. They could be Airy's children or her nieces. Eliza Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD313) Known Unknown Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters.

Unknown

Report: Enslaved In	ndividual			Airy Butler (GD309)
Affiliated Name Robert Beale Richard Smith Coxe, 1792 Francis Scott Key, 1779 to		Affiliation Type Attorney Attorney Attorney	Represented t	the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.
Event Type	Freedom Status	ca? Date From	<u>ca?</u> <u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth	Enslaved	✓ 1806-28		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description:		Duvall on 5/29/1805. There		d Sarah had one child (Sally) when they were nat date, likely at the Old Mansion OR Marietta
Relocation	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1816		Marietta
Description:	If not already living o Duvall and his family		amily likely moved to Marie	etta once the house was built and Gabriel
Documented	Enslaved	6/2/1828		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Sum Columbia, to answer		abriel Duvall to appear at co	ourt in Washington County, District of
Documented	Enslaved	6/2/1828		
Description:	Butler by their attorn	ey Robert Beale in Washing	ton County, District of Colur	ilda, Airey, Reason, Sally, Liddy, and Eliza mbia. The petition states they are enslaved by of Washington County, District of Columbia to
Documented	Enslaved	6/10/1828		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: The postrict of Columbia	petitioners (Butlers) swear to	o the facts in the petition be	efore John Chalmers in Washington County,
Documented	Enslaved	<pre>10/27/1828</pre>		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Affid Butlers (petitioners)	avit by defendant Gabriel Di	uvall regarding his residence	e and the purchase and residence of the
Documented	Enslaved	<pre>10/27/1828</pre>		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Oath	made by defendant Gabriel	l Duvall before William Bren	nt swearing to the facts in his Affidavit
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		
Description:	George's County, not	Washington County (DC). R when they filed petition. Der	eplication by the petitioners	and Act the case should be tried in Prince s (Butlers) that they were residing in doesn't have jurisdiction unless they were in
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		
Description:	(Duvall) plea they did		's County, and before and a	g all the times mentioned in the defendant's it the times of filing the petition they were all
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		
Description:		s of Counsel by defendant D shington County is not corre		Maryland Act states petitions for freedom are ne petition.
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		
Description:		ng in Prince George's County		etitioners' (Butlers) plea, stating they haven't e they affirmed they resided under his control
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 5/1829		
Description:		er jurisdiction of the petition erpretation of the 1796 Mar		1829 term of Washington County, District of of the Butlers.
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Inter witness Christian Get		e defendant (Duvall) and th	e petitioners (Butlers) to be asked of defense

Report: Ensiaved ir	naiviauai 💮 💮 💮			Airy Butler (GD30
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interrogat witness Matthew Kennedy		e defendant (Duvall) and the peti	tioners (Butlers) to be sent to defense
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Duvall (de petition for freedom trial	fendant) agrees that de	fense witness Matthew Kennedy	's deposition be read in evidence at the
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		
Description:	petition for freedom trial,	as long as depositions f		position be read in evidence at the Gossum, John Gossum, Thomson
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		
Description:	at the petition for freedom	n trial, as long as deposi		ennedy's deposition be read in evidence s Thomas Gossum, John Gossum, evidence
Documented	Enslaved	4/17/1830		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	n of defense witness Ma	atthew Kennedy (Harrison Count	y, Ohio)
Documented	Enslaved	4/22/1830		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Defense w District of Columbia (or to		dy's deposition forwarded to Cle	rk of Circuit Court, Washington County,
Documented	Enslaved	11/23/1830		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	n of defense witness Ma	ary Getzendanner (Frederick Cou	nty, Maryland)
Documented	Enslaved 🗸	1831		
Description:	· ·		plaintiffs (Butlers) and defense ( m. Opened in court and filed 183	(Duvall) to be asked of petitioners' 11 May 3.
Documented	Enslaved	3/31/1831		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	n of petitioners' witness	Thomas Gossum (Fairfax County	y, Virginia)
Documented	Enslaved	4/1/1831		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	n of petitioners' witness	Thomas M. Gossum (Fairfax Co	unty, Virginia)
Documented	Enslaved 🗸	5/19/1831		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Instruction the petitioners (Butlers) w	• •		ut when and under what circumstances
Documented	Free	5/19/1831		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Minute Bo favor of the petitioners (Bo		_	f all jury members, and the decision in
Additional Information				

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

#### Source

Petition for Freedom. June 2, 1828 and June 10, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Summons of Gabriel Duvall. June 2, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.002 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Affidavit of Gabriel Duvall. October 27, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.003 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80] tecreation

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Defendant's Plea to Jurisdiction of the Court. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.017 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Replication & Demurrer. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.006 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Notes of Counsel. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.015 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Objection. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.016 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

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Interrogatories. March 8, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.013 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Agreement. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.004 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Christian Getzendanner. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.007 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Matthew Kennedy. April 17, 1830 and April 21, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.011 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Benjamin Gowen to William Brent. April 17, 1830 and April 22, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.005 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Mary Getzendanner's Answers to Interrogatories. November 23, 1830 and November 24, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.010 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Thomas Gossum and Thomas M Gossum. ca. 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.012 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas Gossum. March 31, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.008 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

## **Report: Enslaved Individual**

## Airy Butler (GD309)

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Jury Instructions. ca. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.014 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Minute Book Entry or Minutes of the U.S. Circuit Court for the District of Columbia, 1801-1863. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.mb.0041.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Microfilm 1021, Reel 3]

Circuit Court Report. May 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.002 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume IV, 167-169. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]



Report: Enslav	ed In	dividual					Amelia [Jackson] (MFD1
Marietta Associate	ed: 🗸	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box	means this inc	lividual w	as enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Gro
Name:	Amelia	a [Jackson] (MFD1	4)		Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca?	2/1833			Place of B	irth:	Marietta, Prince George's County, MD
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:		
Physical Character	ristics:						
Edmund B. Duval, Sr. until his death in 183: her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new (including Amelia) were inherited by Edmur children) were Rachel, Seneca, Edward, Car Although Amelia was never referred to as A believed to have been her siblings. After the orphaned child's guardian and managed the Frances reached her majority. Gabriel hirecusing her labor at Marietta and compensat records the labor of Serena and notes the rewith Serena during this period, being too you Virginia after the death of her grandfather over the age of 12 years, but not over the age.					31. Edmund's vew enslaver. Up bund and Augus Cary, and Rando s Amelia Jackso the death of Au the financial affed out his gran ating Mary France maintenance young to perform of Gabriel and verse age of 16 year	wife Auguston Auguston Augusta's daug olph. She and the second of the se	be enslavement as her mother Serena had been enslaved by ista Caroline McCausland Duval selected Serena as part of sta's death in 1832, Serena and all of her future children where Mary Frances Duval. Amelia's siblings (Serena's other also had a niece named Emily who was Rachel's daughter. ieve she potentially shared the same last name as those 1832, Mary Frances's grandfather Gabriel Duvall acted as the estate, and the lives of those she enslaved, until Mary 's enslaved individuals, including Amelia's mother Serena, ate. Gabriel Duvall's account book for the years 1838-42 ung children. It is most likely that young Amelia remained le labor for Gabriel Duvall. Mary Frances Duval moved to in the city of Norfolk from 1847-49 for one enslaved person's age during this period fell into that range and it's possiblinds documenting Amelia's life have been found.
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement	<u>Date</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 7/15/1871 (MFD)		es, 4/6/1827 to		3/2/1833		enslav wife A part of Upon A Duval	a's mother was Serena [Jackson]. Serena was originally ed by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. until his death in 1831. His ugusta Carolina McCausland Duval selected Serena as f her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new enslaver. Augusta's death in 1832, her daughter Mary Frances inherited Serena and any of Serena's future children. cluded Amelia, born in 1833.
Relation Name Serena [Jackson], (EBDsr5)	ca.6 or	7/1800 to ?	<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relatio</u> Parent	onship Type t	Notes	
Edward Jackson, 7,	/1827 to	o ? (EBDsr8)	Known	Sibling	5		
Cary [Jackson], 9/1	L830 to	? (EBDsr9)	Known	Sibling	Ţ		
Seneca Jackson, 3/	•	, ,	Known	Sibling	3		
Rachel [Jackson], 1 Randolph Jackson,			Known Known	Sibling Sibling			
(MFD15)	3/13/1	034 (0 :	KIIOWII	Jibilile	•		
Emily [Unknown], (EBDsr88)	2/24/18	340 to ?	Known	Niece	/ Nephew	Emily	was the daughter of Rachel.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta
Descriț		Serena, misrecord record of Mary Fr			ia were recorde	ed on the	Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax
Birth		Enslaved		3/2/1833			Marietta
Descrip	otion:	In March 1833, G	abriel Duv	all recorded a <sub>l</sub>	payment of \$2.	00 to a m	idwife for Amelia's mother Serena. He later recorded

Parks & Recreation

grandchildren's estate account, Gabriel Duvall confirmed that Mary Frances was Amelia's enslaver.

Amelia's birth date as March 2, 1833. Considered one of Serena's future children, Amelia was born enslaved by Mary Frances Duval according to the will of Mary Frances's mother Augusta Carolina McCausland Duval. Within his

Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual			Amelia [Jackson] (MFD1					
Assessed	Enslaved	<u> </u>	☐ 1837	Marietta					
Description:	_	County, Maryland Personal Pro monetary "value" for Serena a		s Duval continued to show a sum equal					
Documented	Enslaved	1838		Marietta					
Description:		,	of the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, ese four children at 5 years of ag	Sr. noted Serena and the "maintenance ee.					
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	<b>1840</b>	Marietta					
Description:	3 children, plus \$12.0	Gabriel Duvall's account book for the guardianship of the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. noted the maintenance of Serena's 3 children, plus \$12.00 for Serena's labor. A crossed-out entry for 1840 records the ages of Serena's children as ranging from 3 to 9. Amelia would have been about 6 or 7 years old in 1839 and 1840.							
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Marietta					
Description:		ed a sum of \$12.00 for hiring S een about 7 or 8 years old at th		aintenance of 3 children ages 7-6-4."					
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Marietta					
Description:	Gabriel Duvall's account book for the guardianship of the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. showed \$12.00 for hiring Serena and accounted for "her 3 children to be maintained 8, 7, + 5 years." Amelia would have been about 8 or 9 years old at the time of the record.								
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	1849	Marietta					
Description:	age of 12 years, but n		melia's age during this period fell	nia for one enslaved person over the within that range and she was					

#### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Personal Property Tax. Commissioner of the Revenue (Norfolk (Independent City). Personal Property Tax Lists, 1782-1850. Salt Lake City, Utah: Filmed by the Genealogical Society of Utah, 1993.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.



## **Report: Enslaved Individual**

## Amelia [Jackson] (MFD14)

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1834. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1836. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1837. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.



### Amelia Duckett (GD1165)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Amelia Duckett (GD1165)

Black

Gender:

Female

Religion:

Date of Birth:

**✓** 1810-15?

Place of Birth:

Date of Death:

Race:

Place of Death:

Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Amelia Duckett was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. Although Amelia isn't listed by name on Gabriel's tax records until 1833, the tax records reflect an individual (name unknown) with a similar life trajectory to Amelia's at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) and later Marietta since 1815. Amelia married a man named Jacob Duckett, who was also enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Their children were: Elizabeth, Martha, Benjamin, Isaiah, Elias, Jane, Hezekiah, Eley, Margaret Ann. Most, if not all, the children were likely born into enslavement at Marietta. A census record lists Amelia as 65 years old in 1880, which would mean she was born in 1815. However, she was likely born before 1815 as she gave birth to Martha in 1829 and would have only been 14 years old. More improbably, she gave birth to Elizabeth prior to 1829 and would have been less than 14 years old. Therefore, we've listed Amelia's birth date as circa 1810-15.

In his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel bequeathed Amelia to his grandson Marcus Duval, and Marcus became Amelia's new enslaver in 1844 after Gabriel's death. Marcus took control of the Old Mansion / Wigwam property when he reached his majority in 1845, and Amelia and her family likely moved from Marietta to Wigwam.

After emancipation, city directory listings for Washington, D.C. from 1867-79 (not inclusive) show Jacob Duckett residing there, and Amelia most likely was with him. In 1867, Amelia's and Jacob's daughter Margaret Ann married Calphus Brown (son of Everlina), who was also previously enslaved by the Duvalls. Their children William Brown and Elias Brown were Amelia's grandchildren. Amelia's and Jacob's son Hezekiah married a woman named Rebecca, and their children Eliza, Edward, and Joseph were Amelia's grandchildren as well. Amelia and her family appear in the 1880 census in Washington, D.C., where she was working as a servant. There are no known, available records pertaining to Amelia Duckett after 1880.

# Other Names Emelia Duckett

(GD1171)

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u> Ensla	vement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)	<b>✓</b> 1833	(possibly 1815)	Although Amelia isn't listed by name until 1833, Gabriel Duvall's tax records reflect an individual (name unknown) with a similar life trajectory to Amelia's since her birth around 1815.
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD)	<b>✓</b> 1844		Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Amelia to his granddson Marcus in his 1840 will. After Gabriel's death in 1844, Marcus became Amelia's new enslaver.
Occupations	<u>ca?</u> <u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>
Servant	<b>✓</b> 1880		Amelia was listed in 1880 as a servant living in Washington, D.C.
Relation Name	Certainty	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151)	Known	Spouse / Partner	In 1840, Gabriel Duvall noted that Amelia was the wife of Jacob.
Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 to after 1920 (GD226)	Known	Child	
Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to 12/2/1891? (GD234)	Known	Child	
Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233)	Known	Child	
Elias [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD196)	Known	Child	
Isaiah [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD207)	Known	Child	
Eley [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD230)	Known	Child	
Benjamin Duckett, ca.1831 to ? (GD1157)	Known	Child	
Martha [Duckett], ca.1829 to ? (GD1172)	Known	Child	L Dorlo
Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1820s to?	Known	Child	Parks

Report:	Enslaved Ir	ndividual					Amelia Duckett (GD1165)
Calphus Br 80 (GD222		-44 to ca.1870-	Known	In-law		Calphus Brown	n married Amelia's daughter Margaret Ann.
Event Type	2	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Enslaved	•	1810-15			Unknown
	Description:	Darnall's Grove) or which would mean	Marietta she was ly been 1	a or was purchased born in 1815. How 14 years old. More	later by Galever, she with improbably,	briel Duvall. A ce as likely born be she gave birth t	t was born at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka ensus record lists Amelia as 65 years old in 1880, fore 1815 as she gave birth to Martha in 1829 o Elizabeth prior to 1829 and would have been 1810-15.
Assessed		Enslaved	✓	1815		1832	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Although Amelia isr similar life trajector					ds reflect an individual (name unknown) with a
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1820s			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Elizabeth	in the 1820	s. The child was	likely born enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth		Enslaved	•	1829			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Martha ci	irca 1829. Tl	ne child was like	ly born enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1831			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Benjamin	circa 1831.	The child was lil	kely born enslaved at Marietta.
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia Duckett (GD George's County, M				_	onetary "value" of \$250.00 on the 1833 Prince
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1838-40			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Elias circa	1838-40. T	he child was bor	n enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1838-40			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Isaiah circ	ca 1838-40.	The child was bo	orn enslaved at Marietta.
Document	ed	Enslaved		6/23/1838			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall bequ	eathed.	Amelia to his grand	lson, Marcu	s Duval, in his ur	recorded 1838 will.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1840-44			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Hezekiah	circa 1840-	14. The child wa	s born enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth		Enslaved	•	1840-44			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Jane circa	1840-44. T	he child was bor	n enslaved at Marietta.
Document	ed	Enslaved		9/21/1840			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall agair Additionally, Gabrie			-		his second known will, written in 1840. her of Martha.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Eley circa	1844. The o	hild was born e	nslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844			Marietta
	Description:	Amelia and Jacob h	ad a chil	d named Margaret	Ann circa 1	844. The child w	as born enslaved at Marietta.
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844			Marietta
	Description:	1845 and took cont	rol of th	e estate he receive grandfather Gabrie	d from his f I Duvall. Thi	ather Edmund B s included the n	us Duval reached his majority in December of . Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline orthern half of the larger Marietta plantation Nigwam.

Likely relocated to Wigwam between 1844-45.



Notes:

Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual			Amelia Duckett (GD116
Assessed	Enslaved	4/9/1844		Marietta
Description:	monetary "value" of \$325.0	00. Amelia was recorded zabeth (GD1171), Marth	with her husband Jacob Duckett a (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (G	riel Duvall's estate and assigned a and the enslaved individuals believed GD1157), Eley (GD230), Isaiah (GD207),
Assessed	Enslaved	1850		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description:	The 1850 U.S. Federal Cens female that potentially mat		ce George's County, Maryland fo	r Marcus Duval listed an enslaved
Assessed	Enslaved	1860		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description:	The 1860 U.S. Federal Cens female that potentially mat		ce George's County, Maryland fo	r Marcus Duval listed an enslaved
Documented	Free	1867		District of Columbia
Description:	Amelia's husband Jacob Du South. It is most likely that	• •		umbia during 1867, boarding at 237 E.
Documented	Free	1871		District of Columbia
Description:	Amelia's husband Jacob Du Willowtree Alley Southwest	• •	y Directory for the District of Colnelia Duckett was with him.	umbia during 1871, residing in
Documented	Free	1874		District of Columbia
Description:	Amelia's husband Jacob Du Willowtree Alley Southwest	• • •	y Directory for the District of Colnelia Duckett was with him.	umbia during 1874, residing in
Documented	Free	1878	<b>1879</b>	District of Columbia
Description:		. It is most likely that Am	nelia Duckett was with him. Of no	umbia during 1878-79, residing in ote: There was also a Hezekiah Duckett
Enumerated	Free	1880		District of Columbia
Description:	Street NW. She was recorde	ed as a 65-year-old serva		he District of Columbia at 428 Ridge esidence were her husband Jacob, an William Brown and Elias Brown.
Additional Information				

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876, Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

#### <u>Source</u>

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.



Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1867.
  - Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.
- Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1871.
  - Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.
- Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1874.
  - Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.
- Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1878.
  - Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.



## Amelia Duckett (GD1165)

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1879.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 029, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Emilia [Amelia] Duckett.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



Report: En	slaved I	ndividual						Amelia [Unkn	own] (GD1168)
Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗸	Checking the " OR at Marietta		ssociated" box n	neans this inc	lividual w	as enslaved at	the Old Mansion/Wigwam	n (aka Darnall's Grove)
Name:	Ame	lia [Unknown] (GD	1168)		Gender:	Female		Religion:	
Date of Birth:	ca? : ✓	1819-25			Place of B	irth:	Likely at Mari	etta, Prince George's Cou	nty, MD
Date of Death	h:				Place of D	eath:			
Race:					Ethnicity:				
Physical Char	racteristics:								
Biographical I	Narrative:	name in Gabriel individuals (nam Amelia to his gr grandson Edmu time of Gabriel' Jane was likely vand assessed mwere children omatching Willia Amelia's or Sara	's 1833 Per nes unknow anddaught nd B. Duva s death, "N very young onetary "va f Amelia, th m Thomas' ah Jane's ag	rsonal Property T vn) with the pote er Mary Frances I, Jr. in his 1840 v filly [Amelia] & ch . Additionally, ba alues," it is likely neir new enslave s life trajectory o	Fax records; hential to mate Duval in his 2 will. Edmund hild Sarah Jar ased on the othat William r would also can be found nonetary "val	nowever, ch Amelia L838 will, became A le" were a rder of na Thomas v have been in Edmunue" can b	since 1819, Gal s gender, age, but changed h Amelia's new en assessed togeth mes and organ was a child of A n Edmund. Afte d's enslaveme	ery around 1819-25. She fil priel Duvall's tax records re and life's trajectory. Gabri is mind and bequeathed A inslaver upon Gabriel's dea ner in the estate inventory pization of individuals acco amelia. As Sarah Jane and ver 1844, an individual (naments; however, no individual is possible that Amelia and	eflect enslaved iel bequeathed melia to his ath in 1844. At the mening Sarah ording to their age William Thomas he unknown) als matching
Other Names Milly [Unknow Mily [Unknow	wn]								
Enslaver Nam	<u>ne</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement D	<u>ate</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Duvall, Gabrie (GD)	el, 12/6/17	52 to 4/2/1844	✓	1833 (possibly	1819)	tax red	ords reflect ar	ed by name until 1833, Ga individual (name unknow to Amelia's beginning in 1	n) with a
Duval, Jr., Edr 5/23/1878 (El		e, 3/20/1826 to	✓	1844		in his :		athed Amelia to his grando Gabriel's death in 1844, E laver.	
Relation Nam Sarah Jane [U (GD244)	_	ca.1843 to ?	<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relation</u> Child	iship Type		Jane was first io	dentified as Amelia's daug Duvall's estate.	hter in an 1844
William Thom	nas, ca.184	0-44 to ? (GD245)	Likely	Child				f names in the 1844 invent kely that William was the o	•
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date T	<u>0</u>	<u>Location</u>	
Assessed		Enslaved		1819		1832		Marietta	
D	escription:	Gabriel Duvall's F Amelia's gender,				enslaved i	ndividuals (nar	nes unknown) with the po	tential to match
Birth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1819-25				Marietta	
D	escription:	Amelia was likely	born at M	arietta, thus into	enslavemen	t.			
Assessed		Enslaved		1833				Marietta	
D	escription:							rland Personal Property Ta emale between the ages o	



Marietta

Marietta

Documented

Childbirth

Enslaved

Enslaved

6/23/1838

**✓** 1840-44

Description: Amelia likely gave birth to a son named William Thomas during this time.

Description: Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Amelia to his granddaughter Mary Frances Duval in his unrecorded 1838 will.

Report: I	Report: Enslaved Individual Amelia [Unknown] (GD1168										
Document	ed	Enslaved		9/21/1840		Marietta					
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall bequeat The 1840 will nullified		, , ,	ndson Edmund B. Duval, Jr. in his	second known will, written in 1840.					
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1843		Marietta					
	Description:	Amelia gave birth to a	daug	hter named Sarah Jane a	around this time.						
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844		Marietta					
	Description:	Amelia and was born a bondage by Edmund. It	fter i	the writing of Gabriel Du		9					
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844		Marietta					
	Description:	"value" of \$400.00. The the order of names and	"Mily & child Sarah Jane" were assessed together in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and assigned a monetary "value" of \$400.00. The assessment of Sarah Jane with her mother points to her very young age. Additionally, based on the order of names and organization of individuals according to their age and assessed values on this 1844 inventory, it is likely that William Thomas was also a child of Amelia.								
<u>Source</u>											
Personal P	Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.										
	Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.										
	Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].										

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Recreation

M-N C P P C

### Amelia [Unknown] (GD1168)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

### Anne Celestia [Unknown] (GD1178)

ecreation

Marietta Associated: 🗸	Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove
	OR at Marietta.

Name: Anne Celestia [Unknown] (GD1178) Gender: Female Religion:

ca?

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Race: Ethnicity:

#### **Physical Characteristics:**

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Gabriel Duvall's enslaved cook Maria was likely the mother of Anne Celestia, based upon the order of names and organization of individuals in Gabriel's 1833 tax list. As Maria was likely enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at the time of Anne Celestia's birth around 1831-33, Anne Celestia would have been born into enslavement at Marietta. She is first identified by name in 1833, but enslaved individuals with the potential to match Anne Celestia's age, gender, and life's trajectory appear in Gabriel's tax records since 1831. Anne Celestia likely had a sister named Araminta, as Araminta was Maria's daughter, born circa 1825-33. At a young age, Anne Celestia lost her mother Maria, as an 1836 letter written by Gabriel Duvall states that Maria had recently died. It appears that a severe illness spread across Marietta that year, as Duvall notes in his letter that other enslaved individuals were also seriously ill. Anne Celestia is not mentioned in Gabriel's 1838 will, and it's not clear why she was omitted. She is not mentioned in his 1840 will either, but based upon Gabriel's instructions that any enslaved individuals not specifically named were to be divided equally between his grandsons Marcus Duval and Edmund Duval, Anne Celestia would have been bequeathed to one of them. After Gabriel Duvall's death, contrary to the intent dictated by his 1840 will, the legal ownership of Anne Celestia was conveyed to Gabriel's granddaughter Gabriella Augusta Duval, instead of Marcus or Edmund. Gabriella's guardian George Washington Duvall would have handled Gabriella's financial dealings and her enslaved individuals as Gabriella was still a minor. Records show that Anne Celestia was hired out from 1846 through 1848 as a "house servant [sic]". Gabriella Augusta Duval was reported still residing at Marietta with her brother Edmund B. Duval, Jr. in the 1850 U.S Federal Census for Prince George's County. It is currently unknown if Anne Celestia remained at Marietta with Gabriella. In 1860, Gabriella Augusta Duval was living with her sister Mary Frances Duval Yeaton's family in Alexandria, Virginia. It is not currently known if Anne Celestia went with Gabriella. According to the 1860 U.S. Federal Census Slave Schedule, Gabriella Augusta Duval, was the enslaver of one 40-year-old Black woman. This enslaved woman was hired out to Jane Dade of Alexandria. Due to the extreme age difference, it is unlikely that said 40-year-old enslaved woman was Anne Celestia. There are no known, available records pertaining to Anne Celestia by name after the year 1848.

# Other Names Celestia [Unknown]

Enslaver Name		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavemen	<u>t Date</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)		✓ 1833 (possibly 1831)		Anne Celestia's mother was likely Maria, Gabriel Duvall's cook. As Maria was likely enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at the time of Anne Celestia's birth, Anne Celestia would have been born into enslavement.		
Duval, Gabriella Augusta, 7/18/1831 to 10/6/1879 (GAD)			1844		1838 or 1840 wills, but a enslaver became his gra was still a minor, George	nentioned in either Gabriel Duvall's after his death Anne Celestia's new nddaughter Gabriella. As Gabriella e Washington Duvall was appointed aced in charge of Anne Celestia.
<u>Occupations</u>		<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		Notes	
Servant		1846-48		Anne Celestia was hired out as a "House Servant [sic]."		
Relation Name		Certainty	<u>Relat</u>	ionship Type	<u>Notes</u>	
Maria [Unknown], ca.1797-1819 to 1836 (GD1175)		Likely	Parei	nt		organization of Gabriel Duvall's 1833 ecord, it is likely that Anne Celestia's
Araminta [Unknown], ca (GD1177)	.1825-33 to ?	Likely	Siblir	g	Araminta was another c Anne Celestia's sister.	hild of Maria; therefore, it's likely she was
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	Location
Assessed	Enslaved		1831		1832	Marietta
Description:	Gabriel Duvall's P	ersonal Pro	operty Tax re	cords reflected ur	nnamed enslaved individu	als with the potential to match Anne

Celestia's gender, age, and life's trajectory since 1831.

Report: Enslaved I	ndividual			Anne Celestia [Unknow	/n] (GD1178
Birth	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1831-33		Marietta	-
Description:		· ·	ement at Marietta. Based off o a was Anne Celestia's mother.	the order of names on Gabriel's 1833	Personal
Assessed	Enslaved	1833		Marietta	
Description:	of Gabriel Duvall. of 0 and 3. Based	Anne Celestia's apprais	sed monetary "value" of \$15.00 and organization of individuals	e's County, Maryland Personal Property placed her as an infant female betwee according to their age and assessed va	n the ages
Loss of family member	Enslaved	1836		Marietta	
Description:	was identified by f slaves. I have lost of my people are s	irst name, occupation, Maria, my cook, which seriously indisposed. G spread across Marietta	and her recent death: "We enj is a serious loss, as I have not o Duvall, Marietta." Maria's cau	etter from Gabriel Duvall to Grafton Du by good health with the exception of so one fit to be employed in that capacity, se of death was unknown, but it appea what other individuals in his enslaved ho	ome of my and others rs that a
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1844		Marietta	
Description:	Gabriel's 1840 wil "equally all the red in the will, she mode to the intent dicta granddaughter Ga	, but the verbiage of G mainder of my slaves v st likely would have be ted by his 1840 will, af briella Augusta Duval i	abriel Duvall's 1840 will instruc vith their future increase [sic]' een bequeathed to either Marcu ter Gabriel's death the legal ow	why she was omitted. She also was not ted his grandsons to divide between the Because Anne Celestia was not identifus Duval, Jr. However, and the Celestia was conveyed as Gabriella was still a minor, her guard per enslaved individuals.	nemselves fied by name ver, contrary I to his
Notes:		entation exists showin ella's records in 1846.	g the transfer of Anne Celestia	to Gabriella Augusta Duval, but Anne C	elestia is
Assessed	Enslaved	4/9/1844		Marietta	
Description:	After Gabriel Duva "value" of \$250.00		ia was assessed in the 1844 inv	entory of his estate and assigned a mo	netary
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Marietta	
Description:	The amount paid talso charged for the	o Gabriella's estate fo	r the hire of all of her enslaved enslaved people at Marietta. T	ar-old "House Servant [sic] Celestia" as ndividuals was \$165.00. Gabriella's acc ne guardian account showed payments	counts were
<u>Source</u>					
Personal Property Tax A	ssessment. First Elec	tion District, Prince Ge	orge's County, Maryland, 1833	Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, N	۱D.
<i>Notes:</i> Li	sting for Gabriel Duv	all.			
Will, 1838. Duvall Manu recorded: [not recorded	•	2, Library of Congress	, Washington, D.C. Will of Gab	riel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 183	38. Date
Will, 1844. Maryland Re	gister of Wills 1629-	1999. Prince George's (	County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1	354. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Marylar	nd State

Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

1860 U. S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. City of Alexandria, Alexandria, Virginia.

Notes: Listing for Ms. Duval, Owner; Jane Dade, Employer.

Guardian Account, 1849. Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files 1796-1940. Estate No. GD1800-735. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardian Account of Gabriella A. Duvall. Date recorded: February 20, 1849. Prince George's County, Maryland.

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### Anne Celestia [Unknown] (GD1178)

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Gabriel Duvall to Dr. Grafton Duvall. September 12, 1836. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. Redwood Collection, MS1530. Maryland Center for History and Culture (MCHC), Baltimore, MD.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Araminta [Unknown] (GD1177) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Araminta [Unknown] (GD1177) Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1825-33 Place of Birth: likely Marietta, Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Black Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** As her mother Maria was likely enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at the time of Araminta's birth, Araminta was likely born into enslavement at Marietta around 1825-33. She is first identified by name in 1833, but enslaved individuals with the potential to match Araminta's age, gender, and life's trajectory appears in Gabriel's tax records since 1825. Araminta likely had a sister named Anne Celestia, as Anne Celestia was likely Maria's daughter, born circa 1831-33. At a young age, Araminta lost her mother Maria. An 1836 letter written by Gabriel Duvall states that Maria was his cook and had recently died. It appears that a severe illness spread across Marietta that year, as Duvall notes in his letter that other enslaved individuals were also seriously ill. The relationship between Araminta and Maria is confirmed in Gabriel Duvall's 1838 will bequeathing "Minta, daughter of Maria" to his granddaughter Mary Frances Duval. Gabriel again bequeathed Araminta to Mary Frances in his 1840 will. After Gabriel's death in 1844, Mary Frances became Araminta's new enslaver. As Mary Frances had not yet reached her majority, her estate and financial dealings (including individuals enslaved by her) were managed by her guardian John Southgate. There are no known, available records pertaining to Araminta after the year 1844, so it is unclear what happened to her. She may have died, self-emancipated, or been sold. Other Names Minta [Unknown] Minty [Unknown] **Enslavement Date Enslaver Name** ca? **Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (likely 1825) Araminta's mother Maria was likely enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at the time of Araminta's birth; therefore, Araminta was likely (GD) born into enslavement. Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 1844 In his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel Duvall bequeathed 7/15/1871 (MFD) Araminta to his granddaughter Mary Frances. As Mary Frances had not yet reached her majority when Gabriel died in 1844, John Southgate managed her estate, including her enslaved individuals. Certainty Relationship Type **Relation Name Notes** Maria [Unknown], ca.1797-1819 to 1836 Known **Parent** Maria was Gabriel Duvall's cook and Araminta's mother. (GD1175) Anne Celestia [Unknown], ca.1831-33 to? Likely Sibling Anne Celestia was likely Araminta's sister. After the death of (GD1178) Gabriel Duvall, she was hired out, indefinitely separating her from Araminta. **Event Type Freedom Status** ca? **Date From** ca? Date To Location Assessed Enslaved 1825-32 Marietta

Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Description: Araminta's gender, age, and life's trajectory since 1825. **✓** 1825-33 Birth Enslaved Marietta Araminta was likely born at Marietta since her mother Maria was likely enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at the time of Description: Araminta's birth. Enslaved 1833 Assessed Marietta Description:

In 1833, Araminta was first identified by name on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of

Gabriel Duvall. Araminta's appraised monetary "value" of \$30.00 placed her as an infant female between the ages of 0 and

8.



Report: Enslaved I	ndividual			Araminta [Unknown] (GD11
Loss of family member	Enslaved	1836		Marietta
Description:	name, occupation, and Maria, my cook, which seriously indisposed. G.	her recent death: "W is a serious loss, as I I Duvall, Marietta." M in 1836. Gabriel Duv	Ve enjoy good health w have not one fit to be e faria's cause of death v all noted that other inc	riel Duvall to Grafton Duvall, Maria was identified by first with the exception of some of my slaves. I have lost employed in that capacity, and others of my people are was unknown, but it appears that a severe illness had lividuals in his enslaved holdings were seriously ill at that age.
Documented	Enslaved	6/23/1838		Marietta
Description:	In his unrecorded 1838 Duvall. That document			ughter of Maria" to his granddaughter, Mary Frances and Araminta.
Documented	Enslaved	9/21/1840		Marietta
Description:	Gabriel Duvall again bed known will written in 18		Minta's future children	to his granddaughter Mary Frances Duvall in his second
Bequest	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1844		Marietta
Description:			- '	es inherited Araminta. As Mary Frances had not yet ere managed by her guardian John Southgate.
Assessed	Enslaved	4/9/1844		Marietta
Description:	After Gabriel Duvall's de \$300.00.	eath, "Minty" was as	sessed in the 1844 inve	entory of his estate and assigned a monetary "value" of
<u>Source</u>				
Personal Property Tax A	ssessment. First Election [	District, Prince Georg	e's County, Maryland, 1	1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Notes: Li	sting for Gabriel Duvall.			
Will, 1838. Duvall Manurecorded: [not recorded		brary of Congress, W	ashington, D.C. Will of	Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date
				33-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded:
	. Maryland State Archives,			s County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844.
Will of the Late Augusta	C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall t	o John Southgate. No	ovember 1, 1832. Marie	etta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.
Personal Property Tax A Marietta Collection.	ssessment. First Election [	District, Prince Georg	e's County, Maryland, :	1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Notes: Li	sting for Gabriel Duvall.			
	Horsepen and Patuxent Husting for Gabriel Duvall.	ındreds, Prince Georg	ge's County, Maryland,	1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Husting for Gabriel Duvall.	ındreds, Prince Georg	ge's County, Maryland,	1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Husting for Gabriel Duvall.	ındreds, Prince Geor <u>ş</u>	ge's County, Maryland,	1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Husting for Gabriel Duvall.	ındreds, Prince Georg	ge's County, Maryland,	1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Husting for Gabriel Duvall.	ındreds, Prince Georg	ge's County, Maryland,	1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Personal Property Tax. H	Horsepen and Patuxent Hu	ındreds, Prince Georg	ge's County, Maryland,	1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.



Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

## Araminta [Unknown] (GD1177)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Gabriel Duvall to Dr. Grafton Duvall. September 12, 1836. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. Redwood Collection, MS1530. Maryland Center for History and Culture (MCHC), Baltimore, MD.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Arthur [Unknown] (GD1148) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Religion: Name: Arthur [Unknown] (GD1148) Male ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1779 Place of Birth: Date of Death: **✓** 1850-60? Place of Death: Black Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Arthur was likely born around 1779, although evidence differs regarding an exact birth date. He is listed as over 45 years old in an 1833 tax record, and as 65 years old in both an 1844 inventory and the 1850 U.S. Federal Census. There is no evidence of whether he was born on Duvall property or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. There are enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Arthur's life trajectory on Duvall properties since 1790. In his 1840 will, Gabriel bequeathed Arthur to his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr. (who also inherited Marietta), and Edmund became Arthur's enslaver in 1844 after Gabriel's death. It appears Arthur continued to labor and reside at Marietta. Arthur may have suffered from a hernia when he was about 66 years old, as Gabriel's estate paid for a truss for Arthur in 1845. Due to Arthur's advanced age and the fact that he doesn't appear in Edmund's enslavement records of 1860, he was likely deceased by this time. **Enslaver Name** ca? **Enslavement Date Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1790) Arthur first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records: (GD) however, since 1790, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records and U.S Federal Census records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Arthur's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. In his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Arthur Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 1844 5/23/1878 (EBDjr) to his grandson, Edmund Bryce Duval, Jr. After Gabriel's death in 1844, Arthur was formally inherited by Edmund. <u>ca</u>? **Event Type** Freedom Status **Date From** Date To Location Unknown 1779 Unknown Birth **V** There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Arthur was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Description: Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. **Enumerated Enslaved** 1790 1800 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records and U.S Federal Census records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Arthur's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta since 1790. **Enslaved** 1793 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Assessed Darnall's Grove) Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records and U.S Federal Census records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Arthur's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta since 1790. Assessed **Enslayed** 1833 Marietta Description: In 1833, Arthur was first identified by name on the Prince George's County, MD, Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel Duvall. Arthur's appraised monetary "value" of \$100.00 placed him as an adult male over the age of 45. Enslaved 1838 Marietta Documented

Description: After Gabriel's death in 1844, Arthur's new enslaver was Edmund B. Duval, Jr., per the bequest in Gabriel's 1840 will.

1840

1844

In his unrecorded 1838 will, Gabriel Duvall states Arthur should be inherited by his grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

In the 1840 will that overrode the 1838 will, Gabriel Duvall again bequeathed Arthur to his grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

Marietta

Marietta

lecreation

Description:

Description:

Enslaved

**Enslayed** 

Documented

**Bequest** 

Report: Enslaved I	ndividual				Arthur [Unknown] (GD1148)
Assessed	Enslaved [	4/9/18	44	N	larietta
Description:	Arthur was assessed in t identified as being 65 ye		entory of Gabriel Duvall'	s estate and assigned a mo	netary "value" of \$100.00. He was
Illness/Medical	Enslaved [	1845		N	1arietta
Description:	Gabriel Duvall's Executo	r paid \$.75	to a Charles Stott for a "t	russ for negro [sic] Arthur."	,
Notes:	Trusses were supportive hernia.	e medical de	vices typically used for h	ernia patients. It's possible	that Arthur was suffering from a
Enumerated	Enslaved [	1850		N	1arietta
Description:	In 1850 Arthur may have B. Duval, Jr.	e been the 6	55-year-old male (name u	nknown) on the 1850 U.S.	Federal Slave Schedule of Edmund
Notes:	There is a discrepancy in	n Arthur's ag	ge, as he is also assessed a	as being 65 years old in 184	14.
Source					
Personal Property Tax A	ssessment. First Election D	istrict, Princ	e George's County, Mary	rland, 1833. Maryland State	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Notes: Li	sting for Gabriel Duvall.				
Will, 1838. Duvall Manu recorded: [not recorded		orary of Con	gress, Washington, D.C.	Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date	executed: June 23, 1838. Date
					o. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State March 3, 1843. Date recorded:
1850 U.S. Federal Censu	ıs. Slave Schedules. Vansvil	le Township	, Prince George's County	, Maryland.	
	sting for Edmund B. Duvall		,	,	
	. Maryland State Archives,				Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Inventory taken: April 9, 1844.
Personal Property Tax A Marietta Collection.	ssessment. First Election D	istrict, Princ	e George's County, Mary	rland, 1832. Maryland State	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Notes: Li	sting for Gabriel Duvall.				
	Horsepen and Patuxent Huisting for Gabriel Duvall. Ta				e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Hunsting for Gabriel Duvall.	ndreds, Prin	ce George's County, Mar	yland, 1794. Maryland Stat	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Huisting for Gabriel Duvall. Ta			yland, 1796. Maryland Stat	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Huisting for Gabriel Duvall. Ta				e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Huisting for Gabriel Duvall. Ta			yland, 1802. Maryland Stat	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Hunsting for Gabriel Duvall. Ta				e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Horsepen and Patuxent Hunsting for Gabriel Duvall.	ndreds, Prin	ce George's County, Mar	yland, 1807. Maryland Stat	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Personal Property Tax 1	Horsepen and Patuxent Hui	ndreds. Prin	ce George's County Mar	vland. 1808. Marvland Stat	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Recreation

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records missing for the year 1824.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

### Arthur [Unknown] (GD1148)

Estate Account, 1845. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Accounts: 1833-1849, Liber PC, No. 3, Folio 220. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Estate Account of Gabriel Duvall. Date recorded: December 9, 1845.

1790 U.S. Federal Census. Prince George's County.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall of Annapolis.

1800 U.S. Federal Census. Prince George's County.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Barbary [Unknown] (JH3) Marietta Associated: Leaving the "Marietta Associated" box unchecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Marietta OR was free person of color. Name: Barbary [Unknown] (JH3) Gender: Unknown Religion:

ca?

Date of Birth: Place of Birth: **✓** 1734-37 likely Catton Plantation, Prince George's County, MD

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Mixed Race Ethnicity: Race:

#### **Physical Characteristics:**

#### **Biographical Narrative:**

Barbary was born circa 1734-37 into enslavement. Their mother Cate was possibly first enslaved by Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson's husband Col. Henry Ridgely, as Cate's mother Easter (Rachel's grandmother) was enslaved by him. A one-yearold girl child (name not given) is listed on the estate inventory taken in 1710 after Ridgely's death. Since Cate was born circa 1711, it's possible this girl child is Cate, but this is merely a hypothesis with no other documentation to confirm the theory. Per testimony given in 1800 by Mareen Duvall's two grandsons, Benjamin Duvall and Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, we know that Cate was enslaved by Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson's third husband Rev. Jacob Henderson at Catton Plantation in Prince George's County by 1712. Cate's children Rachel and Barbary would most likely have been born between 1734-37 at Catton Plantation (renamed "Belair" in 1721). Benjamin "Marsh" states that Rachel and Barbary's father was a white Irish servant named Patrick Doyle, thus the children were of mixed race. In 1721 Henderson leased Belair and the Hendersons moved away, but sources do not indicate where they lived between 1721-34. By 1735 they lived in Prince George's County near the site of the present-day Holy Trinity Episcopal Church in Bowie, Maryland. There are no extant sources stating exactly where Henderson's enslaved people lived and labored. They may have been on the same property as the couple, or on one of Henderson's other tracts. More research into Henderson's landholdings during this period of his life might prove helpful.

The testimony given in 1800 relates to a freedom petition involving Easter, Cate, and their descendants, apparently based on white parentage. Although the historical record doesn't mention who filed the freedom suit, Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall stated: "That the said negro [sic] woman Cate had two children (Molatto's) [sic] one of which was born about twelve months before the deponents going to live with said Henderson [circa 1734] and the other born the second year afterwards [circa 1737] – that he never heard of negro [sic] Cates being free but had always understood that Easter the mother of Cate, as well Cate and her children Rachel and Barbary were Slaves - The deponent further saith that he had likewise understood that the father of the said Rachel and Barbary was a certain Patrick Doyle living and being a servent in the family of said Henderson. He further saith in the year 1735 he engaged to live in the family of said Henderson and that during the term afores.d he had never heard that any of said Hendersons negroes [sic] were free or intitled to there freedom nor did he ever know or hear that ever there was a white or Molatto [sic] child left by any person at said place during his residence of eighteen years at said Jacob Hendersons." Further research might shed light on this intriguing story, including the names of the individuals suing for their freedom. Duvall genealogist Harry W. Newman states "it was proved . . . That they had been sired by a white Irishman of a negro [sic] slave, so consequently all issue by law were declared to have been non-free born." This indicates Rachel and Barbary were the petitioners, but Newman doesn't list his source for the settlement of the case, if it was indeed formally settled.

There is another outstanding question which begs an answer. Benjamin "Marsh" testified, "Rachel and Barbary the grandchildren of Easter continued with their mother, Cate during the time the deponent remained in the family of Henderson." If, as he states, he lived with the Hendersons for 18 years beginning in 1735, he would have been there until 1753. However, Rachel and Barbary don't appear on Henderson's 1752 inventory. Perhaps Benjamin "Marsh" actually left after Henderson died on October 26, 1751. Between Henderson's death and the 1752 estate inventory, Rachel and Barbary could have been sold away or self-emancipated.

**Notes** 

Other Names Barbary [Doyle?]

**Relation Name** 

**Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** 

Henderson, Rev. Jacob, ca. 1681 to 1734-37 Testimony given by the Benjamin Duvalls states that Cate (and

Cate's children Rachel and Barbary) were enslaved by 8/26/1751 (JH)

Relationship Type

Reverend Jacob Henderson.

Patrick Doyle [FREE WHITE PERSON] Per testimony given in 1800, the father of Rachel and Barbary was Known **Parent** 

(PatDFree) a white Irish servant that worked in Rev. Jacob Henderson's

household.

Certainty

Cate [Unknown], ca.1710-11? to ? (JH1) Known Parent Per testimony given in 1800, Cate was the mother of two children Parks &

named Rachel and Barbary.

Recreation

M-NCPPC

eport: Enslaved I	ndividual					Barbary [Unknown] (JH3
Rachel [Unknown], ca.1734-37 to ? (JH2)		Known	Known Sibling		Per testimony given in 1800, Cate was the mother of two childrenamed Rachel and Barbary.	
ack [Unknown],ca.before 1752 to ? JaUnk)				When Easter's enslaver Ridgely died in 1710, the name Eadoesn't appear on the estate inventory, but there is an Esheading the list of enslaved women. Easter could be Ester Additionally, in the same inventory, is a man named Jack the list of enslaved men. This may indicate that the two w couple, particularly when added to Benjamin Duvall's test that "he knew many of the slaves of the said Henderson, particularly two called Jack and Easter." It is possible that the father of Cate, thus Barbary's grandparent.		
Easter [Unknown], ca.be MnD19)	efore 1694 to ?	Known	Grandparent		Easter was Cate	e's mother.
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u> <u>Da</u>	ite From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth	Enslaved	_ 17	34-37			Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]
Description:	months before th	e deponents a 1737]." Barba	going to live with s	aid Hende	erson [circa 1734	's) [sic] one of which was born about twelve 1] and the other born the second year antation, while enslaved by Mary Duvall Ridgely
Documented	Unknown	<b>✓</b> 17	35-53			Prince George's County, MD
Description:	Gabriel Duvall. The claimed freedom, residence. Althou daughter Cate, ar Henderson's hous suing for their free	of Rev. Jacob rant; and Ben e three depor and they nev gh the histori d Cate's child sehold. Furthe edom. Newm	Henderson's; Benj jamin Duvall, son conents state they ne er heard of a whit cal record doesn't ren Rachel and Ba er research might s an states "it was p	amin Duva of Benjami ever heard e or mixed mention v rbary. Rac hed light o roved	all "Marsh," son in Duvall, Sr., grall any of Henders drace child in the who filed the free thel and Barbary on this intriguing that they had be	white parentage and were given by Susanna of Mareen the Younger and grandson of andson of Mareen the Emigrant, and father of son's enslaved individuals were entitled to or see family of Henderson or left at Henderson's sedom suit, the case relates to Easter, her were fathered by a white Irish servant in g story, including the names of the individuals seen sired by a white Irishman of a negro [sic] se born." This indicates Rachel and Barbary were

#### **Source**

Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

the petitioners, but Newman doesn't list his source for the settlement of the case, if it was indeed formally settled.

Deposition, 1800. MSA C97-44, Anne Arundel County Court (Land Records), 1653-1851. Liber NH10, folio 378-79. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Depositions of Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, Susanna Grey, and Benjamin Duvall, September 15, 1800.

Newman, Harry Wright. Mareen Duvall of Middle Plantation: A Genealogical History of Mareen Duvall, Gent., of the Province of Maryland and His Descendants . . . . Campbell Copy Center reprint. Harrisonburg, VA: Society of Mareen Duvall Descendants, 2011.

Inventory, 1752. Prerogative Court (Inventories). Reverend Jacob Henderson, November 19, 1752. Liber 56, Folio 19-26. MSA S534-56. MdHR 1163. Maryland State Archives.

Wilmot, Kathryn M. "Middle Plantation's Enslaved Population and the Seventeenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade." Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. [Unpublished paper, revised edition July 28, 2024].

Maryland State Archives. "Archives of Maryland, Volume 20 - Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1693-1697." Page 197. Accessed October 24, 2023. https://msa.maryland.gov/megafile/msa/speccol/sc2900/sc2908/000001/000020/html/index.html.



### Basil [Unknown] (GD214)

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Basil [Unknown] (GD214) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1760-74 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: **✓** 1861 Black Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Basil was born around 1760-74 (sources vary regarding his age), perhaps at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), or he may have been purchased by Gabriel Duvall later. Per Marietta director Julie Rose, Basil performed some manservant duties for Gabriel. In particular, when Gabriel was serving in the U.S. Army in Philadelphia in 1794, Basil appears to have accompanied him. A letter from that time indicates Gabriel sent Basil back to the Old Mansion/Wigwam prior to coming home himself. After Gabriel's death in 1844, Basil was bequeathed to Edmund B. Duval, Jr., who also inherited Marietta where Basil appeared to have continued to labor and reside. Although his name is not listed in the 1850 and 1860 Slave Schedules, he was likely the 87-year-old man listed in 1850, and the 100-year-old man listed in 1860 in Edmund's enslaved holdings. In 1942, Edmund's daughter Kate wrote about an enslaved man who died at age 101, likely Basil. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** <u>ca?</u> **Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1794 (possibly 1790) The first mention of Basil by name in Gabriel's records is in a 1794 letter: however, since 1790, Gabriel Duvall's Personal (GD) Property Tax records and U.S Federal Census records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Basil's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 1844 In Gabriel Duvall's will, he bequeaths Basil to his grandson, 5/23/1878 (EBDjr) Edmund Bryce Duval, Jr. **Occupations Notes** ca? Date Manservant 1794 While serving in the U.S. Army, Gabriel wrote a letter to his father Benjamin Duvall, Jr. from Philadelphia in 1794. The letter indicates Basil had been with Gabriel and was being sent back to Darnall's Grove shortly before Gabriel's return. According to Marietta director Julie Rose, Basil performed manservant duties for Gabriel. **Event Type Freedom Status** <u>ca?</u> **Date From** ca? Date To Location Birth Unknown 1760-74 Unknown There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Basil was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Description: Grove) or was later purchased by Gabriel Duvall. **Enumerated** Enslaved 1790 1800 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records and U.S Federal Census records reflect enslaved individuals (names Description: unknown) with the potential to match Basil's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta since 1790. 1793 Assessed Enslaved 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records and U.S Federal Census records reflect enslaved individuals (names Description:

unknown) with the potential to match Basil's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam AND Marietta

since 1790.

Documented **Enslaved** 11/30/1794 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

In a letter dated November 30, 1794 from Philadelphia, Gabriel Duvall, then a Major in the U.S. Army, wrote to his father Description:

Benjamin Duvall, Jr. "I shall be down in the Holidays. If Basil crosses he should reach the neighborhood before me, let me

Location could also be Philadelphia if Basil was traveling from Philadelphia to the Old Mansion/Wigwam. Notes:



Report: I	Enslaved Ir	ndividual				Basil [Unknown] (GD214)
Assessed		Enslaved		1833		Marietta
	Description:				eorge's County, Maryland Perso ) placed him as an adult male ov	onal Property Tax record of Gabriel ver the age of 45.
Documente	ed	Enslaved [		1838		Marietta
	Description:	In his unrecorded 1838 v	will, (	Gabriel Duvall bequeathe	ed Basil to his grandson, Edmund	d B. Duval, Jr.
Documente	ed	Enslaved [		1840		Marietta
	Description:	In the 1840 will that ove	rrod	e the 1838 will, Gabriel [	Duvall again bequeathed Basil to	his grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr.
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844		Marietta
	Description:	After Gabriel's death in 1	1844	, Basil's new enslaver wa	s Edmund B. Duval, Jr., per the	bequest in Gabriel's 1840 will.
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844		Marietta
	Description:	Basil was assessed in the identified as being 70 years			uvall's estate and assigned a mo	netary "value" of \$100.00. He was
Enumerate	ed	Enslaved [		1850		Marietta
	Description:	Basil was likely the 87-ye	ear-o	ld male (name not listed	l) on the 1850 U.S. Federal Slave	Schedule for Edmund B. Duval, Jr.
Enumerate	ed	Enslaved		1860		Marietta
	Description:	Basil was likely the unna	med	100-year-old male on th	ne 1860 U.S. Federal Slave Sched	lule for Edmund B. Duval, Jr.
Death		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1861		Marietta
	Description:	Because of Basil's advan- age, Basil likely died arou		_	ence in the Mother Letter to an e	enslaved man who died at 101 years of
Documente	ed			1942		Marietta
	Description:	now referred to as "The a man who was most like	Mot ely tl	her letter," about her rec he aged Basil. She descril	collections of growing up at Ma bed how "an old darkey [sic] die	Caroline Lansdale Duval, wrote what is rietta. In the letter, Kate wrote about d when he was 101 years old said this big trees when he was a little boy."
<u>Source</u>						
Personal Pi	roperty Tax As	sessment. First Election Di	istric	t, Prince George's Count	y, Maryland, 1833. Maryland St	ate Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Notes: Lis	ting for Gabriel Duvall.				
	Duvall Manus [not recorded]		rary	of Congress, Washington	n, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Da	ate executed: June 23, 1838. Date
	nnapolis, MD.					, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State n: March 3, 1843. Date recorded:
1850 U.S. F		. Slave Schedules. Vansvill ting for Edmund B. Duvall.		wnship, Prince George's	County, Maryland.	
Liber JH, Vo		Maryland State Archives,				nd Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, te Inventory taken: April 9, 1844.
	vall to Benjam Washington, D	·	794.	Marietta House Museur	m, Glenn Dale, Maryland. Duvall	Manuscript Collection, Library of
Kent, Kathe	erine (Kate) M	oylan DuVal. The Mother I	Lette	er. 1942. Marietta House	Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.	
Personal Pi Marietta Co		sessment. First Election Di	istric	t, Prince George's Count	ry, Maryland, 1832. Maryland St	ate Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Notes: Lis	ting for Gabriel Duvall.				
Personal Pi	roperty Tax. H	orsepen and Patuxent Hur	ndred	ds, Prince George's Coun	ity, Maryland, 1793. Maryland S	tate Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Recreation Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1791-92.

Recreation

M-N C P P C

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for the year 1795.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1797 and 1799.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for the year 1801.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for the year 1803-1805.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for the year 1824.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- 1790 U.S. Federal Census. Prince George's County.
  - Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall, of Annapolis.
- 1800 U.S. Federal Census. Prince George's County.
  - Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall, of Annapolis.
- 1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

### **Benjamin Duckett (GD1157)**

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Male

OR at Marietta.

Name: Benjamin Duckett (GD1157)

Gender:

ca?

1831

Place of Birth:

Ethnicity:

Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

Religion:

from the Underground Railroad. While there he met with
Still, who recorded their encounter. William Still was an

PPC

Date of Death:

Race:

Black

Place of Death:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

ics: Height: 5' 10" - 5' 11"

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Benjamin (Ben) Duckett was the child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. He was first recorded as enslaved by Gabriel in 1833 and assigned a monetary "value" of \$30, meaning he was a young child. He was born around 1831 at Marietta and was later recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Elizabeth, Martha, Isaiah, Elias, Jane, Hezekiah, Eley, Margaret Ann. In his 1840 will, Gabriel bequeathed Ben to his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr., who became Ben's new enslaver after Gabriel's death in 1844. Edmund reached his majority in 1847 and took over Marietta, and Ben most likely lived and labored there. At some point between 1847 and 1855, Edmund sold Ben to a nearby enslaver named Zachariah Berry. On September 16, 1856, Benjamin self-emancipated from Berry and headed to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Upon reaching Philadelphia, he met Underground Railroad conductor William Still, who recorded their meeting. There are no known, available records pertaining to Ben Duckett after the year 1856.

## Other Names

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u> Ensla	vement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)	<b>✓</b> 1833	(perhaps 1831)	As his parents Jacob and Amelia were enslaved by Gabriel Duvalll, Benjamin Duckett was born into enslavement at Marietta.
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)	<b>✓</b> 1844		In his 1840 will, Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Benjamin to his grandson, Edmund. Ben's ownership was formally transferred after Gabriel's death in 1844 and when Edmund reached his majority in 1847.
Berry, Zachariah (ZB)	<b>✓</b> 1847		At some point after Edmund reached his majority, he sold Ben to Zachariah Berry. In 1856, Ben self-emancipated from Berry.
Relation Name	Certainty	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151)	Known	Parent	
Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to ? (GD1165)	Known	Parent	
Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 to after 1920 (GD226)	Known	Sibling	
Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to 12/2/1891? (GD234)	Known	Sibling	
Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233)	Known	Sibling	
Elias [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD196)	Known	Sibling	
Isaiah [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD207)	Known	Sibling	
Eley [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD230)	Known	Sibling	
Martha [Duckett], ca.1829 to ? (GD1172)	Known	Sibling	
Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1820s to ? (GD1171)	Known	Sibling	
Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870-80 (GD222)	Known	In-law	Calphus Brown married Margaret Ann Duckett.
Affiliated Name William Still, 1821 to 1902	Affiliation - Acquaintar	<del></del>	Notes In 1856, Benjamin escaped Marietta and reached Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he sought assistance

### **Benjamin Duckett (GD1157)**

Underground Railroad conductor and abolitionist.

Event Type	<u>.</u>	<u>Freedom Status</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u> <u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1831		Marietta
	Description:	As his parents Jacob a	nd An	nelia Duckett were enslav	ved by Gabriel Duvall, Ben was b	orn enslaved.
Assessed		Enslaved		1833		Marietta
	Description:	-		rded as "Ben" and assign r Tax record of Gabriel Do	*	on the 1833 Prince George's County,
Documente	ed	Enslaved		9/21/1840		Marietta
	Description:	Benjamin Duckett was Duval, Jr.	reco	rded in Gabriel Duvall's 1	840 will. He was bequeathed to	Gabriel Duvall's grandson, Edmund B.
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844		Marietta
	Description:	took control of the est	ate h ther (	e received from his fathe Gabriel Duvall. This includ	er Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his moth	nd reached his majority in 1847 and her Augusta Caroline McCausland southern half of the larger Marietta
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844		Marietta
	Description:	\$300.00. Ben was rec	ordec SD117	among those believed to 1), Martha (GD1172), Ele		assigned a monetary "value" of Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett s (GD196), Jane (GD233), Hezekiah
Sale		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1847-55		Unknown
	Description:					elf-emancipation notice posted in nere was no record found for this sale.
Self-Emano	cipation	Free	<b>✓</b>	9/16/1856		Prince George's County, MD
	Description:	Maryland, on Tuesday purchased him from N Vista Post Office, in th twenty-five years of a down look and pats hi apprehension – no ma ZACHARIAH BERRY of The advertisement sta owned by Marcus Duv	f, the Mr. Ed is couge, five sleft wash	16th of September, 1856 mund B. Duvall, who own inty; and he, no doubt, me feet ten or eleven inch foot. His clothing not recyhere taken – provided hington. October 1, 1856. mat Benjamin Duckett's fantrary to Berry's descrip	hay be found in that neighborhood es high; has an impediment in hi ollected, as he has various kinds e is brought home or secured in " ather was also owned by Edmun tion, upon reaching Philadelphia	y called BENJAMIN DUCKETT. I s to Mr. Marcus Du Val, near Buena od. BEN is of a dark ginger color, about s speech, and when spoken to has a . I will give the above reward for his
	Notes:	Bellmont was Zacharia	ah Bei	ry's plantation in Prince	George's County.	
Documente	ed	Free	<b>✓</b>	10/1856		Philadelphia, PA
	Description:	directed to William Sti of money for continue a list of contacts and le Canada, perhaps to St	II of ted passetters  Catheouts	he Underground Railroad sage northward. It was a of introduction to runav erine's where hundreds has been located, althou	I in that city. According to source Iso standard practice of the Nor vays. The late date during which of Maryland fugitives had gone b	ks after his self-emancipation. He was es, Ben "was supplied with a small sum thern Underground Railroad to provide he fled suggests that he headed for pefore him." No further information for his return, suggesting Ben was

#### **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise

(Lizie).

Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Planter's Advocate, October 8, 1856, page 1.

Still, William. The Underground Railroad: A record of facts, authentic narratives, letters, etc. Philadelphia: Porter and Coates, 1872. Page 382.

Archives of Maryland (Biographical Series). MSA SC 5496-8398. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Entry for Benjamin Duckett. https://msa.maryland.gov/megafile/msa/speccol/sc5400/sc5496/008300/008398/html/008398bio.html



Report:	Enslave	ed In	dividual					Betty [Unknown] (MnD12)		
Marietta A	Associated					cked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old larietta OR was free person of color.				
Name:		Betty	[Unknown] (MnD12)			Gender:	Female	Religion:		
Date of Bi		ca?				Place of B	rth:			
Date of De	eath:					Place of D	eath:			
Race:		Black				Ethnicity:				
Physical Cl	haracteris	stics:								
Betty was enslaved by Mareen Duvall at Middle Plantation in Anne Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraise Mareen's estate after his death, where she was given a monetary "value" of £26. Mareen did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals to his son Benjamin Duvall, Sr., so Betty and her potential descendants likely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or Marietta. Rather, some of Mareen's enslaved people were inherited by his widow Mary Duvall, who then married Colonel Henry Ridgely in 1695. The couple lived at Middle Plantation for a few years before moving to Catter Plantation in Prince George's County around 1700, and Betty likely moved with them. In 1710, Ridgely died, and the inventory of his estate included a woman named Betty assigned a monetary "value" of £20. The inventory also lists a your enslaved girl named Betty, who may have been Betty's daughter. There is no further record of Betty after this date.								lue" of £26. Mareen did not bequeath any of his potential descendants likely had no ties to the Old ecople were inherited by his widow Mary Duvall, who le Plantation for a few years before moving to Catton oved with them. In 1710, Ridgely died, and the netary "value" of £20. The inventory also lists a young		
Enslaver N	<u>ame</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>:e</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Duvall, Mareen, ca. 1625-30 to 8/5/1694 (MnD)			✓	1694	Betty was first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall i 1694. There is no information about when she was pure by Mareen, but it may have been as early as the 16					
Duvall Ridg 1/19/1735		erson	, Mary, 1675 to		1694-95		Mareen's widow Mary Duvall inherited some of his enslaved people in 1694.			
Ridgely, Henry, ca. 1625-30 to 7/13/1710 (HR)				1695	Mareen's widow Mary Duvall inherited some of his people in 1694. After her marriage to Colonel Hen 1695, these enslaved individuals, including Betty, a have been held by Ridgely, as they are listed in the inventory taken after his death.					
Event Type	<u> </u>		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>		
Assessed			Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation		
	Descript	tion:	An enslaved woman Duvall's death.	named	l Betty was given a	monetary '	value" of £26	6.0.0 in the 1694 inventory taken after Mareen		
Assessed			Enslaved		10/16/1710			Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]		
	Descript	tion:	In the 1710 inventory	of He	enry Ridgely's estat	e, Betty app	ears with a n	nonetary "value" of £20.0.0.		
<u>Source</u>										
Will, 1694.	Anne Arı	undel	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	nives, Annap	olis, MD. Wil	l of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.		
			.694/95. Prerogative ( Inventory of Mareen I		•			nty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State		
	Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.									
			gative Court (Testamo Duvall, September 3,	-			41-103, Box 7	, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,		



Report: Enslaved Individual						[B	[Brother of Harry Wallace] [Name Unknown] (BrHW)			
Marietta Associate		Leaving the "Mari Mansion/Wigwam							d at a site other than the Old	
	[Broth (BrHW	er of Harry Wallac /)	ce] [Name	Unknov	wn] <b>G</b>	iender:	Male		Religion:	
Date of Birth:	ca?				Р	lace of Bir	th:			
Date of Death:					Р	lace of De	ath:			
Race:					E-	thnicity:				
Physical Characteri	stics:									
Biographical Narrative:  Harry Wallace's brother (name of Bennett Lloyd] in Queen Anne's brother was as well. If Harry's brother was the legal enslaver of information on Harry's brother in Intelligencer." The notice states in Harry's possession, and this is brother at this time.				nne's Cory's brover of Hadeline to the	ounty. Harry w ther's enslave arry's brother found in a new arry's wife sto	was born in er was Rich T. Harry Wa wspaper n ole money	nto enslaveme nard Bennett L allace self-ema otice in Eastor from her ensl	ent by the Lloyd, Lloyd, Lloyd o ancipated fro n, Maryland' laver's wife [	oyds (circa 1778) and it's possi died in 1787. It's unclear who i om Gabriel Duvall on April 4, 1 's "Herald and Eastern Shore [Mrs. Baldwin], some of which	ible that his in the Lloyd 801, and the was found
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslav	vement Date		<u>Notes</u>			
Lloyd, [Family of the	e late]	Richard B. (RBL)	<b>✓</b>	before	e 4/4/1801		family of the Bennett Lloy enslavement his brother v Richard Ben	e late Richard yd] in Queen t by the Lloy was as well. nett Lloyd, L	(name unknown) was enslaved B. Lloyd, Esq. [possibly Richal Anne's County. Harry was bords (circa 1778) and it's possible If Harry's brother's enslaver we loyd died in 1787. It's unclear elegal enslaver of Harry's broth	rd rn into e that as who in
Relation Name			Certaint	¥	Relationship	<u>Type</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Harry Wallace, ca.1	1778 tc	o ? (GD31)	Known	Sibling			Harry Wallace was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall and self- emancipated on April 4, 1801.			
[Wife of Harry Wall (WHW)	ace] [N	lame Unknown]	Known		In-law		Baldwin] wh Enterprise R	o ran a tave oad in the la	s enslaved by a Mr. Baldwin [li rn at the intersection of Route ite 1700s into the early 1800s. s plantation.	450 and
Event Type		<u>Freedom Status</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date F	<u>-rom</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>		Location	
Documented		Enslaved		4/4/1	801				Anne Arundel County, MD	
Descrip	"Thirty Dollars Reward. Ran away from the subscriber's plantation near Mr. Baldwin's tavern, in Prince-George's county, on Saturday last, a likely young negro [sic] fellow named HARRY: he sometimes calls himself Henry Wallace. He is a likely black smooth faced young man, about 23 years of age, about 5 feet 2 inches high, straight and well made, He speaks in a slow and careless manner, sometimes hesitates, and when alarmed, stammers, and when made angry, his eyes have a redish cast. He had on and took with him a coarse felt hat, half worn, & rather high crowned, a dy'd cotton great coat almost new, with metal buttons a coarse dark colored jacket with full cape, and large metal buttons, three oznabrig shirts, a white gingham coat, green kersey overalls, having a small patch on the left knee; several waistcoats, one of which is a swandown, and a pair of short stockings. He is smart and active, can wrestle, box, beat a drum, sing and dance very well. His wife, the property of Mr. Baldwin, has been lately detected in stealing 15 or 20 dollars from her mistress, a part of which was found on Harry, and he fearing the consequences, made his escape. As it is probable he is not without cash, he may change his cloths; and it is likely he will change his name. He was born in Queen Ann's county, in the family of the late Richard B. Lloyd, Esq. and has a brother and other relations there. Whoever will apprehend Harry and secure him in gaol or otherwise, so that I may get him again, shall receive a reward of Thirty Dollars. All matters of vessels are cautioned against carrying him away. Gabriel Duvall. April 9, 1801."								ely black a slow redish nost , a white  y well. t of tash, he the late n gaol or l against	
Notes:		Although Harry le newspaper until S				ırst appea	red in the May	y 12, 1801 (a	and subsequent) editions of thi	S
<u>Source</u>										

Herald and Eastern Shore Intelligencer, May 12, 1801, page 3. https://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=JMEA1obkRKoC&dat=18010512&printsec=frontpage&hl=en



### Calphus Brown (GD222)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Male

OR at Marietta.

Name: Calphus Brown (GD222)

Gender:

Religion:

:a?

✓ 1870-80

Date of Birth: 1843-44

Place of Birth:

Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

Place of Death:

Washington, D.C.

Date of Death:

Race:

Ethnicity:

#### **Physical Characteristics:**

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Calphus Brown was the child of Everlina, both of whom were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall and Edmund B. Duval, Jr. Calphus doesn't appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but he does appear in the 1844 estate inventory after Gabriel's death. He is assessed together with his mother, so he was likely born in 1843-44. Everlina likely had two other children named Walter Brown (born ca. 1850-56) and Maria (born ca. 1840), who would have been Calphus's siblings. There is no specific bequest relating to Calphus by name since he doesn't appear in either of Gabriel's wills; however, the 1840 will states that any future children of Everlina were also to be enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. Therefore, Edmund became Calphus's new enslaver after Gabriel's 1844 death. An individual matching Calphus's age, gender, and monetary "value" lived and labored at Marietta from 1844-60. When the Civil War occurred, Calphus Brown (named in a newspaper article as enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Jr.) was drafted into the United States Colored Troops, 2nd U.S. Colored Infantry, Company E, on August 20, 1863 for a term of three years. Calphus saw action in Florida in 1864 and 1865. After emancipation, Calphus married Margaret Ann Duckett (formerly enslaved by Gabriel Duvall and Marcus Duval) in Washington, D.C. on September 23, 1867. The couple had two children: William Brown (born ca. 1868) and Elias Brown (born circa 1870). Calphus died between 1870-80, and in 1882 Margaret applied for the widow's pension resulting from Calphus's service with the United States Colored Infantry during the Civil War.

**Notes** 

### Other Names

**Enslaver Name** 

Calfus Brown

Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)	<b>✓</b> 184	3-44	As Calphus's mother Everlina was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall, Calphus was likely born into enslavement around 1843-44.		
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)	☐ 184·	4	Per Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will, all future children of Everlina were bequeathed to his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr. Edmund would become Calphus's new enslaver after Gabriel's death in 1844.		
<u>Occupations</u>	<u>ca?</u> <u>Date</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>Notes</u>		
Military	<u> </u>	0/1863	Military records show that Calphus served in the 2nd U.S. Colored Infantry, Company E on August 20, 1863 for a term of three years.		
Relation Name	Certainty	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>		
Everlina [Unknown], ca.1819-25 to ? (GD221)	Known	Parent			
Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 to after 1920 (GD226)	Known	Spouse / Partner	Calphus married Margaret in Washington, D. C. in 1867. They were both previously enslaved at Marietta.		
Elias Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON], 1870 to ? (EBFree)	Known	Child	One of Calphus's sons with Margaret, born c. 1870.		
William A. Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON], 1868 to ? (WBFree)	Known	Child	One of Calphus's sons with Margaret, born c. 1868.		
Walter Brown, ca.1850-56 to ? (EBDjr83)	Likely	Sibling	Calphus's mother Everlina was likely the mother of Walter Brown.		
Maria [Unknown], ca.1840 to ? (GD223)	Likely	Sibling	Calphus's mother Everlina was likely the mother of Maria.		
Event Type Freedom Status	ca? Date	e From ca?	? Date To Location		

**Enslavement Date** 

Description: As Calphus was assessed with his mother in an 1844 estate inventory for Gabriel Duvall, he was likely very young at that

time. He was born into enslavement at Marietta.

Report:	Enslaved Ir	ndividual				Calphus Brown (GD222
Bequest		Enslaved		1844		Marietta
	Description:				in Gabriel's 1840 will, Calph by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. afte	us (as a future child of Everlina born after er Gabriel's 1844 death.
Assessed		Enslaved		1844		Marietta
	Description:					iel Duvall's estate and assigned a r points to his very young age.
Assessed		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1845	<b>1860</b>	Marietta
	Description:	After 1844, an individue enslaved holdings for E			age, gender, and assigned m	onetary "value" can be identified in the
Military Se	rvice	Unknown		8/20/1863		Marietta
	Description:	In 1863, a Calfus Brown Colored Troops.	n, an	unmarried, 21-year-old,	"colored" [sic] man born in I	Maryland, was enlisted into the U.S.
	Notes:			conducted to determine they were still enslaved.		s were granted freedom upon performing
Military Se	rvice	Unknown		7/12/1864		Prince George's County, MD
	Description:	the Union Army. Of the enslaved and free men District in Prince Georg	se d of co e's C	raftees, 332 were (and ac plor would have been dra county, of which Marietta	ccording to Maryland State I lifted into the United States ( was part, a "Calfus Brown,	ce George's County, Maryland drafted into aw, legally still) enslaved individuals. These Colored Troops. From the First Election slave of Edmund B. Duvall", was reported was Calphus Brown's enslaver.
	Notes:			conducted to determine they were still enslaved.		s were granted freedom upon performing
Military Se	rvice	Unknown		1865		Florida
	Description:	in the 2nd U.S. Colored recorded: "drafted mar	Infa n, ac	ntry, Co. E on August 20, cepted. In action at Tamp	1863 and was to serve a ter oa Fla. May 6, [18]64 & No. 4	during the war. It showed he had enlisted m of three years. His enlistment remarks near Cedar Keys Fla. Feb 13, 1865. On 54. In action at Natural Bridge Fla. Mar. 6,
	Notes:			conducted to determine they were still enslaved.		s were granted freedom upon performing
Marriage		Free		9/23/1867		District of Columbia
	Description:	District of Columbia ma September 23, 1867 in	-		arriage of Margaret Ann Dud	ckett (GD226) to Calfus Brown on
Childbirth		Free	<b>✓</b>	1868		District of Columbia
	Description:	Margaret and Calphus	had a	a child named William Bro	own circa 1868.	
	Notes:				910, and 1920 list a variety o s the right William Brown?	f birth years and birth locations which
Childbirth		Free	<b>✓</b>	1870		District of Columbia
	Description:	Margaret and Calphus	had a	a child named Elias Brown	n circa 1870.	
Death		Free	<b>✓</b>	1870-80		District of Columbia
	Description:	D.C. She was recorded sons, 12-year-old Willia	as 30 ım a	) years old, widowed, and nd 10-year-old Elias, and	d employed as a servant. Ma her parents, Jacob Duckett (	us at 428 Ridge Street NW in Washington, orgaret lived in the home with her two GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165). As on died prior to the taking of said census.
	Notes:			ses, Margaret is listed as l	_	1850, but this can't be the case if she was

#### **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and

### Calphus Brown (GD222)

William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

#### Source

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

U.S. Civil War Draft Registration Records, 1863-65. The National Archives, Washington, D.C.

Notes: Record for Calphus Brown.

Compiled Military Service Records of Volunteer Union Soldiers Who Served with the United States Colored Troops, 2nd through 7th Colored Infantry including 3d Tennessee Volunteers (African Descent), 6th Louisiana Infantry (African Descent), and 7th Louisiana Infantry (African Descent); Microfilm Serial: M1820; Microfilm Roll: 2. The National Archives, Washington, D.C.

Notes: Record for Calphus Brown.

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 029, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

Baltimore Sun. July 12, 1864, page 1.

Marriage Records, 1867. District of Columbia Marriages. 1867. Clerk of the Superior Court, Records Office, Washington, D.C. Record for Calfus Brown and Margaret Ann Duckett.

Notes: Record for Calfus Brown and Margaret Ann Duckett.

Pension Record, 1882. U.S. Civil War Pension Index: General Index to Pension Files, 1861-1934. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration.

Notes: Record of Margaret A. Brown.

Marietta A	Associate	:d: 🗸	Checking the "Mar OR at Marietta.	ietta A	ssociated" box me	eans this inc	ividual was ens	laved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Name:		Carolir	ne [Unknown] (GD23	3)		Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Bi	rth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:	
Date of De	eath:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:						Ethnicity:		
Physical C	haracteri	istics:						
mentioned by name in the inventory taker \$250, but her age was not given. Although they should be bequeathed, Caroline was indicated his grandsons should divide betw [sic]". Because Caroline was not identifi					inventory taken in given. Although G d, Caroline was no ould divide betwee was not identified	n 1844 after abriel speci ot one of tho en themselv I by name, s	Gabriel's death fically mentione se individuals. res "equally all t he could have b	ed by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. Caroline was first a, where she was assigned a monetary "value" of ed several enslaved individuals in his will and to whom for those not specifically mentioned, the will the remainder of my slaves with their future increase been bequeathed to either Marcus Duval or Edmund age, we are hesitant to predict Caroline's path after
Enslaver N	<u>lame</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)			✓	1844		MARCUS OR EDMUND Caroline was among the enslaved individuals Gabriel's grandsons, Edmund B. Duval, Jr. and Marcus Duval, were allowed to "equally" divide between themselves. As she was not specifically named in the bequest, it is unknown whether Edmund or Marcus became her new enslaver.		
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD)			✓	1844		MARCUS OR EDMUND Caroline was among the enslaved individuals Gabriel's grandsons, Edmund B. Duval, Jr. and Marcus Duval, were allowed to "equally" divide between themselves. As she was not specifically named in the bequest, it is unknown whether Edmund or Marcus became her new enslaver.		
Duvall, Ga (GD)	briel, 12/	/6/1752	2 to 4/2/1844	•	1844 (possibly ea	arlier)		appears by name in Gabriel's 1844 inventory ais death. The year of her initial enslavement by known.
Event Type	<u>e</u>		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	Location
Bequest			Enslaved	✓	1844			Marietta
	Descrip		According to the pro- Marcus Duval or Edm			Caroline wo	ıld have been b	equeathed to one of Gabriel's grandsons (either
Assessed			Enslaved		4/9/1844			Marietta
Description: Caroline was first identified by name in the 18 \$250.00. Caroline's age is also unknown from than 14-16, or older than 40.				lso unknown from			vall's estate and given a monetary "value" of 50.00 could reflect a broad age range, i.e. younger	
<u>Source</u>								
	Annapolis							54. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State I executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded:
	ol. 1, Fol	io 25. N	Aaryland State Archiv				_	nty. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, el Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844.

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Caroline [Unknown] (GD238)

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Cary [Jackson] (EBDsr9) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Cary [Jackson] (EBDsr9) Female Religion: Date of Birth: 9/1830 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Black Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Cary was born to Serena in September 1830. Both Cary and her mother were enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr., although the date of their enslavement is unknown. As Cary's birth occurred five months prior to Edmund's death, it's quite possible that she was born at the Old Mansion. Other family members enslaved by the Duvalls include Cary's siblings (Serena's other

children): Rachel, Seneca, Edward, Amelia, and Randolph. Although Cary was never referred to as Cary Jackson, we believe she potentially shared the same last name as those believed to have been her siblings. Cary also had a niece named Emily, who was Rachel's daughter. The first documentation of Cary is in an April 16, 1831 estate inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. taken after his death, where Cary is listed as an enslaved 7-month-old child. After Edmund's death, his wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval selected Cary's mother Serena (and two other individuals) as part of her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new enslaver. Cary and the remaining enslaved individuals not selected by Augusta were inherited by Edmund and Augusta's four children equally. Therefore, Marcus Duval, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, and Gabriella Augusta Duval became Cary's new enslavers in 1831. After the death of their mother Augusta in 1832, their grandfather Gabriel Duvall acted as the orphaned children's guardian and managed the financial affairs of their estate, and the lives of those they enslaved, until his grandchildren reached their majority. Gabriel hired out his grandchildren's enslaved individuals, including Cary's mother Serena, and used their labor at Marietta. He compensated the heirs' estate for their use. Gabriel Duvall's account book for the guardianship of the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. showed that in the year 1832 while other enslaved people "worked in the crops, as usual, to support the family of the deceased," Serena stayed in the kitchen, caring for her young children. It is most likely that the very young Cary remained with her mother, Serena, during this period and continued to do so for several years afterwards, being too young to perform hirable labor for Gabriel Duvall. She may have been forced to perform some of the lighter tasks around Marietta. In 1846, a child named Harriet was enslaved by Gabriella Augusta Duval. Harriet would have been the daughter of one of Gabriella Augusta Duval's female enslaved individuals, likely either Martha Duckett or Cary Jackson. From 1846-48, Cary was hired out from Gabriella Augusta Duval's estate. Gabriella may have become her primary enslaver by this time. It's likely that Cary attempted to self-emancipate in 1850 as a woman named Cary Ann was imprisoned as a "runaway" in the District of Columbia on April 3, 1850. She was released to "G.A. Duvall" on April 11, 1850. Gabriella was still residing at Marietta during 1850. There are no known, available records pertaining to Cary after the year 1850.

**Notes** 

Other Names
Carey [Jackson]
Cary Ann [Jackson]
Cass [Jackson]

**Enslaver Name** 

Duval, Gabriella Augusta, 7/18/1831 to 10/6/1879 (GAD)	<u> </u>		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Cary.
Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 7/15/1871 (MFD)	1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Cary.
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)	1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Cary.
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD)	1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Cary.
Duval, Sr., Edmund Bryce, 1/25/1790 to 2/5/1831 (EBDsr)	<b>✓</b> befor	re 2/5/1831	Prior to his death in 1831, Edmund was Cary's enslaver.
Relation Name	Certainty	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Serena [Jackson], ca.6 or 7/1800 to ? (EBDsr5)	Known	Parent	
Harriet [Unknown], ca.1842 to ? (GAD22)	Possible	Child	A child named Harriet was enslaved by Gabriella Augusta Duval in 1846. Harriet would have been the daughter of one of Gabriella Augusta Duval's female enslaved individuals, likely either Martha Duckett or Cary Jackson.
Edward Jackson, 7/1827 to ? (EBDsr8)	Known	Sibling	Recrea

ca? Enslavement Date

Report:	<b>Enslaved Ir</b>	ndividual					Cary [Jackson] (EBDsr9	)
Seneca Jac	ckson, 3/1/181	9 to ? (EBDsr7)	Known	Sibling				
Rachel [Jackson], 12/6/1817 to ? (EBDsr6)		Known	Sibling					
Amelia [Jackson], 3/2/1833 to ? (MFD14)		Known	Sibling					
Randolph J (MFD15)	Jackson, 9/15/	1834 to ?	Known	Sibling				
Emily [Unk (EBDsr88)	known], 2/24/1	.840 to ?	Known	Niece / Neph	ew	Emily was the	daughter of Rachel.	
Event Type	<u>e</u>	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>	
Birth		Unknown		9/1830			Unknown	
	Description:	enslavement by E	dmund B.	Duval, Sr. In his acco	unt book f	for 1835, Gabri	ords indicating the date of her mother Serena's del Duvall recorded Cary's birth year as 1830. She onth of birth ca. September.	
Bequest		Enslaved		1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
	Description:		Edmund B				individuals that comprised her dower's thirds of eople formerly enslaved by Edmund descended to	
Assessed		Enslaved		4/16/1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
	Description:	the deceased Edn	nund Bryce	Duval, Sr. Cary was	listed unde	er Serena in wh	e" of \$20.00, was listed on the estate inventory of nat is believed to have been a family grouping. unrecorded inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s	
Document	ed	Enslaved		1832			Marietta	
	Description:	other enslaved pe	ople "wor	ked in the crops, as u	isual, to su	ipport the fam	d B. Duval, Sr. showed that in the year 1832, while ily of the deceased," Serena remained in the ed in the house being cared for by Serena during	
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta	
	Description:		Bryce Duva	ıl, Sr. Her assigned m			land Personal Property Tax as enslaved by the D. She would have likely been at Marietta being	
Document	ed	Enslaved		1838			Marietta	
	Description:						record Serena's labor as equal only to the ur youngest children. She would have been 8 in	
Document	ed	Enslaved		1839		1840	Marietta	
	Description:	entry for 1840 red	ords the a		ren as ran	ging from 3 to	e of her 3 children and \$12.00." A crossed-out 9. Cary, born in 1830, would have been 9 in 1839. estate.	
Document	ed	Enslaved		1841			Marietta	
	Description:	Serena and accou	nted for th	-	children a	ages 7-6-4." Th	d B. Duval, Sr. showed \$12.00 for the hiring of ere is an age discrepancy here, as Serena's	
	Notes:	Further research i	s necessar	ry into the age discrep	oancies fo	r Serena's child	ren (including Cary) in Gabriel's account book.	
Document	ed	Enslaved		1842			Marietta	
	Description:	hire" for Serena a	nd accoun	_	n to be m	aintained 8, 7,	d B. Duval, Sr. showed \$12.00 under "Negro [sic] & 5 years." There is an age discrepancy here, as vely.	
	Notes:	Further research i	s necessar	y into the age discre	oancies for	r Serena's child	ren (including Cary) in Gabriel's account book.	



<b>Report: Enslaved In</b>	ndividual		Cary [Jackson] (EBDsr9						
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved		1846		1848	Unknown			
Description:	In 1846, the guardian account for Gabriella Augusta Duval recorded 17-year-old Cary as hired out. The amount paid to Gabriella's estate for the hire of her enslaved holdings was valued at \$165.00. Gabriella's accounts were also charged for the maintenance of her entire enslaved population at Marietta. The guardian account showed payments for the same amount in the years 1847 and 1848.								
Self-Emancipation	Free	<b>✓</b>	4/2/1850			Marietta			
Description:	It is likely that Cary att	empt	ed to self-emancipate in	1850.					
Jailed/Imprisoned	Enslaved		4/3/1850		4/10/1850	District of Columbia			
Description:	A woman named Cary	Ann	was committed as a runa	way b	y James Bowen in the Dist	rict of Columbia on April 3, 1850.			
Re-enslaved	Enslaved		4/11/1850			Marietta			
Description:	A woman named Cary Ann was released from imprisonment to G.A. Duvall [Gabriella Augusta?] on April 11, 1850. Gabriella Augusta was reported still residing at Marietta with her brother Edmund B. Duval, Jr. in the 1850 U.S. Federal Census for Prince George's County, Maryland.								

#### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### <u>Source</u>

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Guardian Account, 1849. Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files 1796-1940. Estate No. GD1800-735. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardian Account of Gabriella A. Duvall. Date recorded: February 20, 1849. Prince George's County, Maryland.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Hyson, Jerry M. District of Columbia Runaway and Fugitive Slave Cases: 1848-1863. Westminster, MD: Heritage Books, 2012.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.



# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# Cary [Jackson] (EBDsr9)

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Cate [Unknown] (JH1) Marietta Associated: Leaving the "Marietta Associated" box unchecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Marietta OR was free person of color. Name: Cate [Unknown] (JH1) Gender: Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely Catton Plantation [renamed Belair], Prince George's **✓** 1710-11? County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Race: Black Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Cate was born circa 1710-11 into enslavement. Per testimony given in 1800 by Mareen Duvall's two grandsons, Benjamin Duvall and Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, we know that Cate's mother Easter was enslaved by Mareen Duvall at Middle Plantation in Anne Arundel County. After his 1694 death, an estate inventory was conducted, and although there is no woman named Easter on that inventory, there is a Hester. It's possible that the clerk wrote the name Hester instead of Easter or that the Benjamin Duvalls misremembered her name in their depositions. Easter would have moved to Catton Plantation in Prince George's County, MD upon Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson's (Mareen's widow) marriage to Col. Henry Ridgely, and her daughter Cate was likely born on Catton Plantation. Ridgely died in 1710, and the name Easter doesn't appear on the estate inventory, but there is an Ester heading the list of enslaved women. Easter could be Hester / Ester. Additionally, in the same inventory, is a man named Jack heading the list of enslaved men. This may indicate that the two were a couple, particularly when added to Benjamin Duvall's testimony that "he knew many of the slaves of the said Henderson, particularly two called Jack and Easter." A one-year-old girl child (name not listed) is also in the inventory. Since Easter's daughter Cate was born circa 1711, it's possible this girl child is Cate and that Jack was her father, but this is merely a hypothesis with no other documentation to confirm the theory.

After Henry Ridgely died, Mary Duvall Ridgely married Reverend Jacob Henderson, circa 1712. If Cate was not the one-year-old girl in Ridgely's inventory, she would have been born while enslaved by Rev. Henderson and lived with her mother and the Hendersons at Catton Plantation, which Henderson renamed "Belair" in 1721. In 1721 Henderson leased Belair and the Hendersons moved away, but sources do not indicate where they lived between 1721-34. By 1735 they lived in Prince George's County near the site of the present-day Holy Trinity Episcopal Church in Bowie, Maryland. There are no extant sources stating exactly where Henderson's enslaved people lived and labored. They may have been on the same property as the couple, or on one of Henderson's other tracts. More research into Henderson's landholdings during this period of his life might prove helpful.

The testimony given in 1800 relates to a freedom petition involving Easter, Cate, and their descendants, apparently based on white parentage. Although the historical record doesn't mention who filed the freedom suit, Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall stated: "That the said negro [sic] woman Cate had two children (Molatto's) [sic] one of which was born about twelve months before the deponents going to live with said Henderson [circa 1734] and the other born the second year afterwards [circa 1737] — that he never heard of negro [sic] Cates being free but had always understood that Easter the mother of Cate, as well Cate and her children Rachel and Barbary were Slaves — The deponent further saith that he had likewise understood that the father of the said Rachel and Barbary was a certain Patrick Doyle living and being a servent in the family of said Henderson. He further saith in the year 1735 he engaged to live in the family of said Henderson and that during the term afores.d he had never heard that any of said Hendersons negroes [sic] were free or intitled to there freedom nor did he ever know or hear that ever there was a white or Molatto [sic] child left by any person at said place during his residence of eighteen years at said Jacob Hendersons." Further research might shed light on this intriguing story, including the names of the individuals suing for their freedom. Duvall genealogist Harry W. Newman states "it was proved . . . That they had been sired by a white Irishman of a negro [sic] slave, so consequently all issue by law were declared to have been non-free born." This indicates Rachel and Barbary were the petitioners, but Newman doesn't list his source for the settlement of the case, if it was indeed formally settled.

Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson died on January 19, 1735, and Henderson died in 1751. Upon his death, he left his enslaved individuals to his second wife Mary Stanton Tyler Henderson [note: Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson is often confused with Mary Stanton, but they are not the same individual. We do not know Mary Duvall's maiden name]. There is no Easter, Hester, or Ester on Henderson's 1752 estate inventory, and Easter may have died prior to Henderson's death. There is a Kate, listed as 47 years old, which means she was born circa 1705. This birth date is six years earlier than Easter's daughter Cate's circa 1711 birth date, but the 1711 date is an estimate based upon Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall's testimony. He stated that he and Cate were of a similar age in 1735 (24 years old). It's possible that Benjamin "Marsh" was off by six years when estimating her age, or that the Henderson inventory listed her as six years older than her true age. For some reason, Cate's children Rachel and Barbary do not appear on the 1752 inventory, which is odd given that Benjamin "Marsh" claimed Rachel and Barbary "continued with their mother, Cate during the time the deponent remained in the family of Henderson." If Benjamin "Marsh" lived there for 18 years as stated, he would have been there until 1753. However, he could have left after Henderson died on October 26, 1751. Perhaps between Henderson's death and the estate inventory, Rachel and Barbary were sold away or selfeation emancipated. M-N C PPC

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Cate [Unknown] (JH1) Other Names Kate [Unknown] **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date Notes** Ridgely, Henry, ca. 1625-30 to 7/13/1710 1709-10? After Mareen Duvall died in 1694, his widow Mary Duvall (HR) married Col. Henry Ridgely in 1695. She brought some enslaved individuals into the marriage with Ridgely, including Cate's mother Easter. It's unclear whether legal ownership of the enslaved transferred to Ridgely upon their marriage. However, since enslaved individuals that were once at Middle Plantation appear in Ridgely's 1710 estate inventory after his death, we are naming him as the primary enslaver unless other records come to light showing Mary Duvall Ridgely [later Henderson] as the primary enslaver. We don't know if Cate was born, and thus enslaved, prior to Ridgely's death in 1710, but it's possible she is the one-year-old girl child (no name listed) appearing on Ridgely's estate inventory. Duvall Ridgely Henderson, Mary, 1675 to 1710 Per the 1800 testimony of Benjamin Duvall and Benjamin 1/19/1735 (MDRH) "Marsh" Duvall, Cate was enslaved by Rev. Jacob Henderson. If Cate was born prior Mary Duvall Ridgely's marriage to Henderson circa 1712, Mary Duvall Ridgely would have been Cate's primary enslaver in the years between the death of Henry Ridgely and her marriage to Rev. Jacob Henderson. Henderson, Rev. Jacob, ca. 1681 to 1712 After Henry Ridgely died in 1710, Mary Duvall Ridgely married Reverend Jacob Henderson, circa 1712. Testimony given by 8/26/1751 (JH) the Benjamin Duvalls states that Easter and Cate (and Cate's children Rachel and Barbary) were enslaved by Reverend Henderson after his marriage to Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson. Legal ownership of the family may have transferred from Mary to Henderson after this marriage. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Jack [Unknown], ca.before 1752 to? **Possible Parent** When Easter's enslaver Ridgely died in 1710, the name Easter (JaUnk) doesn't appear on the estate inventory, but there is an Ester heading the list of enslaved women. Easter could be Ester. Additionally, in the same inventory, is a man named Jack heading the list of enslaved men. This may indicate that the two were a couple, particularly when added to Benjamin Duvall's testimony that "he knew many of the slaves of the said Henderson, particularly two called Jack and Easter." It is possible that Jack was the father of Cate. Easter [Unknown], ca.before 1694 to? Known **Parent** (MnD19) Barbary [Unknown], ca.1734-37 to ? (JH3) Known Child Barbary was the child of Cate and Patrick Doyle. Rachel [Unknown], ca.1734-37 to ? (JH2) Known Child Rachel was the child of Cate and Patrick Doyle. Patrick Doyle [FREE WHITE PERSON] In testimony given by the Benjamin Duvalls (grandsons of Mareen Known Unknown (PatDFree) Duvall), Patrick Doyle is identified as the father of Cate's children Rachel and Barbary. It is unknown whether this relationship with Cate was consensual on her part, thus we are listing the "relationship type" as "unknown" rather than "spouse / partner." **Event Type** Freedom Status ca? Date From ca? Date To Location Birth Enslaved **✓** Unknown 1710-11? Per Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall's testimony, he and Cate were about the same age in 1735 (24 years old), thus she would Description: have been born circa 1711. As her mother was enslaved, Cate would have been born enslaved. Since her birth date is an estimate, she could have been born while enslaved by Mary Duvall and Henry Ridgely circa 1709-10 at Catton Plantation, or slightly later, also at Catton Plantation, while enslaved by Mary Duvall Ridgely and Rev. Jacob Henderson. Assessed Enslaved 10/16/1710 Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]

inventory after Henry Ridgely's death in 1710. The child was given a monetary "value" of £5.

Description:

POSSIBLE documentation -- it's possible that Cate was the one-year-old girl child (name not listed) appearing on the estate

**Recreation** 

M-N C P P C

Report:	Enslaved In	dividual			Cate [Unknown] (					
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>v</b> 1	.734		Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]				
	Description:	born about twelve	Per Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall: "That the said negro [sic] woman Cate had two children (Molatto's) [sic] one of which was born about twelve months [ca. 1734] before the deponents going to live with said Henderson and the other born the second year afterwards [ca. 1737]."							
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>v</b> 1	.737		Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]				
	Description:		months [ca	a. 1734] befor	_	e had two children (Molatto's) [sic] one of which was o live with said Henderson and the other born the				
Assessed		Enslaved		.752		Prince George's County, MD				
	Description:	named Kate assigr birth date is six ye upon Benjamin "M Henderson in 173!	ned a monet ars earlier t larsh" Duva 5 and that h	tary "value" o han Easter's c ll's testimony e and Cate w	f £32. Her age is given as laughter Cate's circa 171: r. He stated he went to liv ere of a similar age at tha	entory taken after his death lists an enslaved woman 47 years old, meaning she was born circa 1705. This 1 birth date, but the 1711 date is an estimate based we with his step-grandmother Mary Duvall Ridgely at time (24 years old). It's possible that Benjamin enderson inventory listed her as six years older than				
Document	ed	Unknown		)/15/1800		Prince George's County, MD				
Description:		Grey, a neighbor of Mareen the Emigr Gabriel Duvall. The claimed freedom, residence. Althoug daughter Cate, and Henderson's hous suing for their free slave, so conseque	of Rev. Jacob ant; and Be e three depo and they ne gh the histor d Cate's chil ehold. Furth edom. Newr ently all issu	o Henderson's njamin Duvall pnents state t ever heard of rical record do dren Rachel a ner research n man states "it e by law were	s; Benjamin Duvall "Mars,, son of Benjamin Duvall, hey never heard any of ha white or mixed-race chipesn't mention who filed and Barbary. Rachel and Enight shed light on this in was proved that they a declared to have been r	sed on white parentage and were given by Susanna h," son of Mareen the Younger and grandson of . Sr., grandson of Mareen the Emigrant, and father of denderson's enslaved individuals were entitled to or ild in the family of Henderson or left at Henderson's the freedom suit, the case relates to Easter, her Barbary were fathered by a white Irish servant in triguing story, including the names of the individuals y had been sired by a white Irishman of a negro [sic] non-free born." This indicates Rachel and Barbary were ent of the case, if it was indeed formally settled.				

### **Source**

Inventory and Appraisal, 1694/95. Prerogative Court, Record Group: SR13841, Anne Arundel County, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: September 3, 1694.

Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

Deposition, 1800. MSA C97-44, Anne Arundel County Court (Land Records), 1653-1851. Liber NH10, folio 378-79. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Depositions of Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, Susanna Grey, and Benjamin Duvall, September 15, 1800.

Newman, Harry Wright. Mareen Duvall of Middle Plantation: A Genealogical History of Mareen Duvall, Gent., of the Province of Maryland and His Descendants.... Campbell Copy Center reprint. Harrisonburg, VA: Society of Mareen Duvall Descendants, 2011.

Inventory, 1752. Prerogative Court (Inventories). Reverend Jacob Henderson, November 19, 1752. Liber 56, Folio 19-26. MSA S534-56. MdHR 1163. Maryland State Archives.

Wilmot, Kathryn M. "Middle Plantation's Enslaved Population and the Seventeenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade." Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. [Unpublished paper, revised edition July 28, 2024].

Maryland State Archives. "Archives of Maryland, Volume 20 - Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1693-1697." Page 197. Accessed October 24, 2023. https://msa.maryland.gov/megafile/msa/speccol/sc2900/sc2908/000001/000020/html/index.html.

Report: I	Enslave	d Ind	dividual						Charity [Ur	known] (GD1174)
Marietta A	Associated	: 🗸	Checking the "Ma OR at Marietta.	arietta A	associated" box m	eans this inc	dividual w	vas enslaved at the	Old Mansion/Wig	wam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Name:	(	Charity	y [Unknown] (GD11	74)		Gender:	Female		Religion:	
Date of Bir		a? ✓ 18	25-33			Place of B	irth:	Likely at Marietta	. Glenn Dale. Prin	ce George's County, MD
Date of De		<b>▼</b> 10	23 33			Place of D		Linery at Marietta	, Gieim Baie, i im	se deorge s county, mo
Race:	·					Ethnicity:				
Physical Ch	haracteris	tics:								
Biographical Narrative: Charity was enslave by name in Gabriel his grandson Marcu Duval, Jr. (who also records after the year)			l's 1833 us Duva o inherit ear 184	tax records. She r l. In 1840, Gabriel ed Marietta). Edn 4 mention Charity	next appeare I wrote a new nund becam v by name, a	ed in Gab w will, be le Charity n individi	riel's 1838 will, whe queathing her inste 's new enslaver afte ual matching her ag	ere he stated she stad to his other gr er Gabriel's death e, gender, and mo	ne was first identified hould be inherited by andson Edmund B. in 1844. Although no onetary "value" appears arietta during that time.	
Enslaver N	<u>ame</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)			•	1833 (possibly 1	825)	Charity was likely born at Marietta, thus she would have enslaved by Gabriel since birth. She first appears by nat Gabriel's 1833 tax records; however, since 1825, Gabrie Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to mat Charity's gender, age, and life's trajectory.			pears by name in 1825, Gabriel ect enslaved	
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)		3/20/1826 to	•	1844			el Duvall bequeathe		andson Edmund B.	
Event Type	<u>5</u>		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date T	<u>o</u>	<u>Location</u>	
Assessed			Enslaved		1825		1832		Marietta	
	Descripti		Gabriel Duvall's Per Charity's gender, ag				slaved inc	lividuals (names un	known) with the բ	ootential to match
Birth			Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1825-33				Marietta	
	Descripti		Charity was likely bounknown) with the					•		viduals (names
Assessed			Enslaved		1833				Marietta	
	Descripti		In 1833 Charity was Gabriel Duvall. Char end of the 0 to 8 ag	ity's ap	praised monetary					
Document	ed		Enslaved		1838				Marietta	
	Descripti	ion:	In his unrecorded 1	838 will	, Gabriel Duvall sta	ates Charity	should b	e inherited by his gr	andson, Marcus [	Ouval.
Document	ed		Enslaved		1840				Marietta	
	Descripti		In the 1840 will that Duval, Jr.	overro	de the 1838 will, (	Gabriel Duva	all states	Charity should be in	herited by his gra	ndson, Edmund B.
Bequest			Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844				Marietta	
	Descripti	ion:	After Gabriel's deat	h in 184	4, Charity's new e	enslaver was	Edmund	B. Duval, Jr., per th	e bequest in Gabr	iel's 1840 will.
Assessed			Enslaved		4/9/1844				Marietta	
	Descripti	ion:	Charity was assesse	d in the	1844 inventory o	f Gabriel Du	vall's esta	ate and assigned a n	nonetary "value"	of \$225.00.
Enumerate	ed		Enslaved		1850				Marietta	
	Descripti		In 1850, an individu Duval, Jr.	al matc	hing Charity's age,	, gender, and	d "value"	can be identified in	the enslaved hol	dings for Edmund B.

Description: In 1860, an individual matching Charity's age, gender, and "value" can be identified in the enslaved holdings for Edmund B.

Marietta

Parks & Recreation

Enumerated

Enslaved

Duval, Jr.

\_\_\_ 1860

Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Report: E	nslaved In	ndividual					Charles [Unknown] (GD28			
Marietta As	sociated: 🗌				ecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Marietta OR was free person of color.					
Name:	Charl	es [Unknown] (GD28)			Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birt	ca? h: 🗸 1	750-80			Place of Bi	rth:				
Date of Dea	th: ?				Place of Death:					
Race:	Black	k			Ethnicity:					
Physical Cha	aracteristics:									
Biographica	l Narrative:	Gabriel was living th unknown how long <sup>-</sup> Annapolis, D.C., Mar	ere. Th Thoma ietta, ich ide	ne deed of sale des as Beard held Charl or the Old Mansior ntified all enslaved	cribed Char es in slaver n/Wigwam	les as a man, prior to the afterwards. C	took place in Anne Arundel County, likely Annapolis, as so he likely would have been born prior to 1780. It's sale to Gabriel, and whether Gabriel kept Charles in charles did not appear in Gabriel's 1833 Personal is likely that Charles was either sold, dead, or had self-			
Other Name	<del></del>									
Enslaver Na	<u>me</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Gabi (GD)	riel, 12/6/175	2 to 4/2/1844		11/26/1800		Gabriel Duvall purchased Charles from Thomas Beard.				
Beard, Thon	nas (TB)		✓	1800 (possibly ea	rlier)	Thomas Beard of Anne Arundel County, MD, was Charles's enslaver prior to the sale to Gabriel Duvall.				
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Unknown	•	1750-80			Unknown			
	Description:	Charles was described even a bit earlier.	d as a '	"man" in the 1800	deed. Charl	es's date of b	oirth could be anywhere between 1750-80, if not			
Sale		Enslaved		11/26/1800			Anne Arundel County, MD			
	Description:	escription: Thomas Beard of Anne Arundel County, Maryland sold to Gabriel Duvall for 46 pounds and 10 shillings "one negro [sic] man named Chas., one horse colt 3 years old, one brown horse 12 years old, two feather beds and one desk."								
	Notes:	The sale likely took pl	ace in	Annapolis.						
<u>Source</u>										
Personal Pro	operty Tax As	sessment. First Election	n Distr	ict, Prince George's	s County, M	aryland, 183	3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.			
	Notes: List	ting for Gahriel Duvall								

Deed of Purchase, 1800. Anne Arundel County Deed Book. Maryland Historic Records. Thomas Beard to Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: November 26, 1800. Date recorded: December 12, 1800.



Report: E	nslaved	Individual			Charles Buckanan [FREE PERSON OF COLOR] (CBFree)					
Marietta As	sociated:				ecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Marietta OR was free person of color.					
Name:		irles Buckanan [FREE Free)	PERSON OF (	COLOR]	Gender:	Male		Religion:		
Date of Birt	ca?				Place of Bi	rth:				
Date of Dea	_	9/1830			Place of De					
Race:	•	5, 225			Ethnicity:					
Physical Cha	aractoristics									
-			na was tha bu	shand of Fanny	Dualtanan a	ad baliayad ta	ho a fraa na	rean of color by 1937. He may ar m	ov. not	
Biographical Narrative:  Charles Buckanan was the husband of Fanny Buckanan was the husband of Fanny Buckanan was the husband of Fanny Buckanan was the point prior to that information related to his wife Fanny, who was beginning in 1801. At some point before 1827, Elizabeth, Charles, Nicholas. As Fanny was ensign as their enslaver. It is possible that Fanny and hoctober 5, 1827, Sarah Duvall manumitted Fancensus in which Charles Buckanan appears as the mentioned by name, but the other individuals manumitted for what happened to Nicholas. On September 10, and Charles as his heirs. Charles died very short.						ch of what we originally by Erried Charles I four children on may have re rehildren for a family residentes Buckanar	e know about Benjamin Duv Buckanan and of the couple esided with Cl one dollar. The ding in the Dis ges of Fanny, n wrote a will	Charles and his family comes from rall, Jr., and later by Sarah Duvall of the couple had four children: John were born into slavery with Sarah I marles during the period from 1813-ne next record of the family is in the strict of Columbia. Only Charles is John, Elizabeth, and Charles. It's ur naming Frances [Fanny], John, Elizabeth, 2001.	Duvall 26. On 1830	
Other Name Charles Buc										
Relation Na Fanny Bucka		94-1800 to ? (SD7)	<u>Certainty</u> Known	<u>Relationsh</u> Spouse / P		<u>Notes</u>				
Nicholas Bu	ckanan, 8/5	/1826 to ? (SD11)	Known	Child						
Elizabeth Bu	uckanan, 6/9	9/1819 to ? (SD9)	Known	Child						
		817 to ? (SD8)	Known	Child						
Charles Buc	kanan, 9/29	/1822 to ? (SD10)	Known	Child						
Event Type		Freedom Status	ca? Da	ate From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To		<u>Location</u>		
Marriage		Unknown	<b>✓</b> be	efore 1827				Unknown		
	Description	: Charles is listed a likely married pri	-	anan's husband	in her Octol	oer 5, 1827 de	ed of manum	nission; therefore, the couple were		
Childbirth		Unknown	_ 2/	14/1817				Unknown		
	Description	: The deed of man indicates Fanny g					her enslaver	Sarah Duvall on October 5, 1827,		
Childbirth		Unknown	<u> </u>	/9/1819				Unknown		
	Description	: The deed of man indicates Fanny g					her enslaver	Sarah Duvall on October 5, 1827,		
Childbirth		Unknown	<u> </u>	/29/1822				Unknown		
	Description	: The deed of man indicates Fanny g						Sarah Duvall on October 5, 1827,		
Childbirth		Unknown	□ 8/	/5/1826				Unknown		
	Description	: The deed of man indicates Fanny g					her enslaver	Sarah Duvall on October 5, 1827,		
Documente	d	Free	10	0/5/1827				Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description	: The deed of man indicates Charles					her enslaver	Sarah Duvall on October 5, 1827,		



Report: Ensla	aved In	dividual		Charles Buckanan [FREE PERSON OF COLOR] (CBFree				
Enumerated		Free	<u> </u>		District of Columbia			
Desc	, , , ,	head of household, wit	th four other free persons of c ese individuals match the geno	olor: a female aged 36-54, a mal	recorded as a free person of color, le under 10, a male aged 10-23, and a n, John Buckanan, Elizabeth Buckanan,			
Bequest		Free	9/10/1830		District of Columbia			
Desc	cription:	In September of 1830, Elizabeth, and Charles		hington, D.C. named his wife, Fra	ances, and three children, John,			
Death		Free	<b>y</b> 9/18/1830		District of Columbia			
Desc	cription:	Charles died around Se	eptember 18, 1830, shortly after	er writing his will.				

#### **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDj Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDir21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDir22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### Source

Will, 1830. District of Columbia Register of Wills, Washington, D.C. District and Probate Courts Wills and Probate Records, 1737-1952. Wills, Boxes 0009 Norman - 0013 Pollock, 1826-1837. Will of Charles Buckhannan, Date written: September 10, 1830, Date recorded: September 18, 1830.

Deed of Manumission, 1827. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 5, folio 3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission Sarah Duvall to Fanny Buckanan and children, John, Elizabeth, Charles, and Nicholas. Written and recorded on October 5, 1827.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 2, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Charles Buchanan.



Report: Enslave	d Individual			Charles Buckanan (SD10)					
Marietta Associated:	Checking the " OR at Marietta		ssociated" box me	eans this ind	vidual was e	nslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Name:	harles Buckanan (SD10	0)		Gender:	Male	Religion:			
	a? 9/29/1822			Place of Bi	rth:				
Date of Death:	?			Place of Do	eath:				
Race:				Ethnicity:					
Physical Characterist	ics:								
Biographical Narrati	rson of colorom inform beginning is Elizabeth, C all as their end from 181 of the fam of the fam oistrict of C of Fanny, father Char father died arles Bucka	or who was free, if nation related to he in 1801. At some penales, Nicholas. A enslaver. It is possion-3-26. On Octoberily is in the 1830 columbia. Only Chaudohn, Elizabeth, artles Buckanan wrovery shortly after	not his who is mother Fa point before As Fanny was ible that Fan 5, 1827, San ensus in wh irles's father and Charles (to te a will nan around Sep owing 1830.	le life, then I inny, who wa 1827, Fanny s enslaved, th ny and her cl ah Duvall ma ch Charles's Charles is ma he son). It's ining Frances tember 18, 1 Of note, the	Inslaved mother Fanny Buckanan and his father Charles likely earlier than 1827). Much of what we know about as enslaved originally by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., and later married Charles Buckanan and the couple had four the four children of the couple were born into slavery hildren may have resided with Charles's father Charles anumitted Fanny and her four children for one dollar. father Charles Buckanan appears as the head of a family entioned by name, but the other individuals match the unclear what happened to Nicholas. On September 10, [Fanny], John, Elizabeth, and Charles (the son) as his 830. There are no other known, available records ere were no listings for Buckanans (or any derivative "[sic].				
Enslaver Name		ca?	Enslavement Dat	e	Notes				
Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1	751 to ca. 1844 (SD)		9/29/1822			the first mention of Charles's enslavement comes ctober 5, 1827 deed of manumission, Charles was enslavement on September 29, 1822, as his mother senslaved by Sarah Duvall at the time of his birth.			
Relation Name Charles Buckanan [FF COLOR], ? to ca.9/18		<u>Certaint</u> Known	<u>Relationsh</u> Parent	nip Type	<u>Notes</u>				
Fanny Buckanan, ca.	1794-1800 to ? (SD7)	Known	Parent						
Nicholas Buckanan, 8	/5/1826 to ? (SD11)	Known	Sibling						
Elizabeth Buckanan,	5/9/1819 to ? (SD9)	Known	Sibling						
John Buckanan, 2/14	/1817 to ? (SD8)	Known	Sibling						
<u>Event Type</u>	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Enslavement	Enslaved		9/29/1822			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Birth	Enslaved		9/29/1822			Unknown			
Descripti	on: Charles's birth da possibly born at t			<sup>-</sup> 5, 1827 dee	ed of manum	ission written by his enslaver Sarah Duvall. He was			
Manumission	Free		10/5/1827			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Descripti	sum of one dolla 1817; Elizabeth B	r. The name Buckanan, b	es and birthdates of orn June 9, 1819;	of Fanny's cl Charles Buc	nildren were kanan, born S	nny Buckanan and her children. It freed them for the listed as follows: John Buckanan, born February 14, September 29, 1822; Nicholas Buckanan, born band, Charles Buckanan, identified as a "colored [sic]			
Enumerated	Free		1830			District of Columbia			
Descripti	head of househo	ld, with fou 23. These ir	r other free perso dividuals match th	ns of color:	a female age	Buchanan was recorded as a free person of color, ed 36-54, a male under 10, a male aged 10-23, and a anny Buckanan, John Buckanan, Elizabeth Buckanan,			

Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual		Charles Buckanan (SD10)			
Bequest	Free	9/10/1830		District of Columbia		
Description:	iption: In September of 1830, a Charles Buckhannan of Washington, D.C. named his wife, Frances, and three children, John Elizabeth, and Charles as heirs in his will.					
Loss of family member	Free	<b>✓</b> 9/18/1830				
Description:	Charles's father Charle	s Buckanan died around Septe	mber 18. 1830. shortly after wri	ting his will.		

## Additional Information

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### Source

Will, 1830. District of Columbia Register of Wills, Washington, D.C. District and Probate Courts Wills and Probate Records, 1737-1952. Wills, Boxes 0009 Norman - 0013 Pollock, 1826-1837. Will of Charles Buckhannan, Date written: September 10, 1830, Date recorded: September 18, 1830.

Deed of Manumission, 1827. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 5, folio 3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission Sarah Duvall to Fanny Buckanan and children, John, Elizabeth, Charles, and Nicholas. Written and recorded on October 5, 1827.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 2, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Charles Buchanan.

#### **Report: Enslaved Individual Charles Burgess (GD1158)** Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Charles Burgess (GD1158) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: ✓ 1825-33 Place of Birth: likely Marietta House, Glenn Dale, Prince George's County, MD Place of Death: Date of Death: □ ? Race: Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Charles Burgess was likely born into enslavement at Marietta between 1825 and 1833. If he is the same 35-year-old Charles Burgess that enlisted in the United States Colored Troops (USCT) in 1864, his birth year would be circa 1829. Charles was first enslaved by Gabriel Duvall before being bequeathed to Gabriel's granddaughter, Mary Frances Duval, in 1844. Mary Frances may have transferred Charles's ownership to her brother, Marcus Duval. In 1852, Charles attempted to self-emancipate, leaving Marietta before being apprehended and put in the Baltimore City jail on June 14, 1852. He was released to Marcus Duval, who was by then identified as Charles's enslaver, and was likely returned to either Marietta or the Wigwam, Marcus's plantation. In 1864, a Charles Burgess from Prince George's County was recorded as enlisting with the U. S. Colored Troops (USCT). More research is needed to follow the trajectory of this Charles Burgess. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** ca? Notes Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1825) Charles was likely born at Marietta, thus he would have been enslaved by Gabriel since birth. He first appears by name in (GD) Gabriel's 1833 tax records; however, since 1825, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Charles's gender, age, and life's trajectory. Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 1844 Mary Frances became Charles's new enslaver after Gabriel 7/15/1871 (MFD) Duvall's death in 1844. Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD) 1852 (before?) In 1852, a Charles Burgess believed to be the same one bequeathed to Mary Frances was released from a jail in Baltimore to Marcus Duval after attempting to selfemancipate. It is unknown why Marcus was listed as Charles's enslaver, but it could be because Charles's ownership was transferred to him at some point. **Occupations** <u>ca?</u> Date **Notes** Military 1864 POSSIBLY performed military service -- In 1864, a 35-yearold Black man from Prince George's County, Maryland by the name of Charles Burgess enlisted in the U.S. Colored Troops (USCT). More postbellum research needs to be performed in order to confirm and follow the trajectory of said Charles Burgess. Additionally, more research needs to be conducted to determine whether enslaved individuals were granted freedom upon performing military service, or whether they were still enslaved.

**Event Type Freedom Status Date From** Date To Location **Enslayed** 1825 1832 Marietta Assessed Description: Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match

Charles's gender, age, and life's trajectory since 1825.

**✓** 1825-33 Enslaved Marietta

Charles was likely born at Marietta. Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names Description:

unknown) with the potential to match Charles's gender, age, and life's trajectory since 1825.

If Charles is the same person as the 35-year-old Charles Burgess that enlisted in the USCT in 1864, his birth year would Notes:

have been ca. 1829.

Birth



Report: Enslaved II	ndividual				Charles Burgess (GD1158)
Assessed	Enslaved		1833		Marietta
Description:			•		e's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of ced him as an infant male likely between the age of 0 and
Documented	Enslaved		6/23/1838		Marietta
Description:	In his unrecorded 1	838 will,	Gabriel Duvall be	queathed Charles to	his granddaughter, Mary Frances Duval.
Documented	Enslaved		9/21/1840		Marietta
Description:	In the 1840 will that Frances Duval.	t overrod	e the 1838 will, G	Gabriel Duvall again b	bequeathed "Charles a boy" to his granddaughter Mary
Bequest	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844		Marietta
Description:	Duval. As Mary Fran	nces Duva	al was still a mino		arles transferred to Duvall's granddaughter, Mary Frances ardian, George W. Duvall, was in charge of all her financial her.
Assessed	Enslaved		4/9/1844		Marietta
Description:	Charles was assesse	ed in the	1844 inventory of	f Gabriel Duvall's est	tate and given a monetary "value" of \$550.00.
Self-Emancipation	Free	•	1852		
Description:	Sometime prior to J	lune 14, 1	1852, Charles self	-emancipated.	
Jailed/Imprisoned	Enslaved		6/14/1852		Baltimore City, MD
Description:	Marcus Duval, Princ enslaver was Marcu enslavements at the	ce George us Duval, at time.	e's County, MD" a it is likely that this	ind was released to ' s was Charles. There	on June 14, 1852. He was identified as a "Runaway of "Marcus Duval" on June 16, 1852. Although the stated was no other known enslaved "Charles" in the Duvall
		larcus Du			tead of Mary Frances Duval. It is possible that Charles had ces had conveyed Charles to her brother. No records
Military Service	Unknown		1864		
Description:	Charles Burgess enl confirm and follow	isted in tl the traje	ne U.S. Colored Tr ctory of said Char	roops (USCT). More les Burgess. Addition	m Prince George's County, Maryland by the name of postbellum research needs to be performed in order to nally, more research needs to be conducted to determine ming military service, or whether they were still enslaved.
Notes:				ucted to determine they were still ensla	whether enslaved individuals were granted freedom wed.
<u>Source</u>					
	sessment. First Electi ting for Gabriel Duva		ct, Prince George'	s County, Maryland,	, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Will, 1838. Duvall Manus recorded: [not recorded]		2, Library	of Congress, Was	shington, D.C. Will o	of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State d Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded:
	Maryland State Arch				e's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844.
U.S. Civil War Draft Regis	tration Records, 1863	3-65. The	National Archive	s, Washington, D.C.	
_	cord for Charles Burg			-	
			ds. Prince George	e's County, Maryland	d, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	ting for Gabriel Duva		as, i mice deoige	. 5 Country, Ividi yidilic	2, 2020. Mai yidila otate Alcilives, Allilapolis, Mib.
Personal Property Tax. H	orsenen and Patuven				

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Baltimore City Jail (Runaway Docket) 1854-1864, C2065-1, Docket No. 85, http://slavery.msa.maryland.gov. Record for Charles Burgess.

**Report: Enslaved Individual Charles Black (DD9)** Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Charles Black (DD9) Gender: Religion: Name: Male ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: Likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), **✓** 1830 Prince George's County, MD Place of Death: Date of Death: Race: Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics:** As his mother Henny Black was enslaved by Delilah Duvall, Charles Black was born into enslavement circa 1830, likely at the **Biographical Narrative:** Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Charles's siblings Joseph Black (born ca. 1833) and Lucy Black (born ca. 1835) were also born enslaved by Delilah. On May 13, 1836, Delilah Duvall wrote a deed of manumission, which would free Henny, Henny's mother Jane Black, and Henny's three children upon the death of Delilah. The deed also included freedom for any future children of Henny. However, after Delilah's death in 1839, tax records indicate an enslaved person thought to be Charles Black still at the Old Mansion through 1841, along with other family members. His mother Henny was likely manumitted circa 1842-43, as a sworn statement was given by a Richard Smith to the Prince George's County Court on September 17, 1843, attesting that Jane and Henny Black were manumitted by Delilah Duvall's death. No mention of Henny's children, including Charles, was made in the sworn statement. It's likely that Henny and her mother Jane moved to Washington, D.C. as census records from 1850 show a "Hannah" Black living with a woman named "J. Black" and a child named Joseph Black (likely Charles's brother). However, Charles does not appear in the census record. There are no known, available records pertaining to Charles Black after the year 1841. It is unclear what happened to him. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes <u>ca?</u> Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD) 1830 As Charles's mother Henny Black was enslaved at the time of his birth, Charles was born into enslavement in 1830. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type **Notes** Henny Black, ca.1813 to ? (DD8) Known Parent Lucy Black, ca.9/1835 to ? (DD11) Known Sibling Joseph Black, ca.1833 to ? (DD10) Known Sibling **Freedom Status Date From Location** Event Type <u>ca?</u> ca? Date To Birth **Enslaved** 1830 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Description: As his mother Henny Black was enslaved by Delilah Duvall in 1830, Charles was born into enslavement, likely at the Old Mansion. Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Assessed Enslaved 1832 Darnall's Grove) In 1832, Delilah Duvall was taxed for an enslaved individual that matched the age range for Charles Black. Description: Assessed Enslaved 1833 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) The 1833 Prince George's County Personal Property Tax record for Delilah Duvall included an enslaved individual named Charles assigned a monetary "value" of \$30.00. The tax record also included his mother Henny Black and his grandmother Jane Black in Delilah Duvall's holdings. Assessed **Enslaved** 1834 1835 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) In 1834 and 1835, Delilah Duvall was taxed for an individual whose description matched the life trajectory of Charles Black. Documented **Enslayed** 5/13/1836 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) On May 13, 1836, Delilah Duvall wrote a Deed of Manumission for Charles's mother Henny Black and his grandmother Jane

executed following Delilah's death.

Black. The manumission also named and freed Henny's children: Charles Black, aged 6; Joseph Black, aged 3; and Lucy Black, aged 9 months. It also included freedom for any of the named females' future children. The manumission was to be

**lecreation** 

Report: Enslaved Individual Charles Black (DD9)

Assessed Enslaved 1837 1841 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Description: Even though Delilah Duvall died in 1839 and Charles should have been freed, Personal Property Tax records from 1836

through 1841, reflected an enslaved individual whose description matched the life trajectory of Charles Black, born about

1830.

#### **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Provine, Dorothy S. Registrations of Free Negroes, 1806 - 1863, Prince George's County, Maryland. Washington D.C.: Columbian Harmony Society, 1990.

Notes: Registration No. 3: 40, Jenny [Janey] Black and Henry [Henny] Black, September 17, 1843.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1834. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1835. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1836. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1837. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1838. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1839. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1841. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1840.

Deed of Manumission, 1836. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 10, folio 469, Record Group: CE 64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission from Delilah Duvall to Jane Black. Written on May 13, 1836 and recorded on October 23, 1836.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (SD23) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: [Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (SD23) Gender: Unknown Religion: Date of Birth: **✓** 1799-1807 Place of Birth: Likely at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Race: Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** 1807, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Since her mother Kate was enslaved by Sarah Duvall, this child would have been born enslaved. We know Kate had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Kate and her three children" (BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29, names all unknown) and any future children (SD23, name unknown; likely SD7, Fanny Buckanan) were bequeathed to his daughter Sarah Duvall. This child of Kate matches the description of an individual (name unknown) that was enslaved by Sarah Duvall in 1807 and 1808 at the Old Mansion. There are no known, available records pertaining to this child of Kate after the year 1808. **Enslaver Name** ca? **Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1751 to ca. 1844 (SD) 1807 Sarah Duvall was taxed in 1807 and 1808 for an enslaved child under the age of 8. This child's mother is believed to be Kate, also enslaved by Sarah Duvall at this time. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Kate [Unknown], ca.1771 to ? (BDjr26) Known Parent [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1793 to ? (BDjr29) [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Sibling Known ca.1793 to ? (BDjr28) [Female Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr27) Fanny Buckanan, ca.1794-1800 to ? (SD7) Likely Sibling **Event Type Freedom Status Date From** Date To Location Birth **Enslayed** 1799-1807 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Per Sarah Duvall's tax records, Kate appears to have been the mother of this child born between 1799-1807. This child Description: would have been born into enslavement, likely at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Enslaved 1807 1808 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Assessed Darnall's Grove) In 1807 and 1808, Sarah Duvall was taxed for a previously unrecorded enslaved individual under the age of 8 years old, believed to be the recently born child of Kate **Additional Information** Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### Source

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

**Recreation** 

PPC

M - N

Report: Enslaved Individual						[Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (DD:				
Marietta Associa	ted: 🗸	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box m	eans this ind	ividual v	vas enslave	ed at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Gro		
Name:	[Child	of Ruth] [Name U	nknown] (	DD12)	Gender:	Unknov	wn	Religion:		
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 17	94-1802			Place of Bi	rth:		the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) eorge's County, MD		
Date of Death:		P				eath:				
Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Characte	eristics:									
Biographical Nar	rative:	given in the 180. Mansion / Wigw Benjamin Duvall unknown, BDjr2 DD18 - name un the child was en	2 tax recor ram (aka D 's will of th 3 - Jane Bl known] wo slaved by l	d for this child, w varnall's Grove). W nat year, which st ack] and future ch ould pass to his da	e believe this Ve know Ruth ates "Ruth as hildren [DD12 aughter, Deli avall, Jr. and I	s individ n had at nd her th 2 - name lah Duva Delilah D	ual was a c least three nree childre unknown, all. Depend Duvall. Unfo	porn between 1794-1802. Based on the location hild of Ruth and was likely born at the Old children by 1794, and she is first mentioned in en" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; ing upon when this child was born, it's possible ortunately, there are no further records for this Delilah.		
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD)				1802			rom 0 - 8 years old appears in Delilah Duvall's nning in 1802.			
Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 (BDjr)		•	1802 (possibly 1	oossibly 1794)		his child appears as "8 years old or under" in Delilah Duvall's 802 tax records. The child was not listed on Benjamin uvall's 5/17/1794 will, but could have been enslaved by enjamin between 5/18/1794 until Benjamin's death in 1801. uth and all her children were then bequeathed to Delilah uvall.				
Relation Name			Certaint	y <u>Relations</u>	ship Type	Notes				
Ruth [Unknown],	ca.1773	to ? (DD1)	Known	Parent						
Moses Black, 3/1	2/1796 t	o ? (DD6)	Known	Sibling						
[Child of Ruth] [N to ? (DD18)	lame Unk	(nown], ca.1805	Known	Sibling						
[Child of Ruth] [N to ? (DD13)	lame Unk	(nown], ca.1801	Known	Sibling						
[Male child of Ruca.1786-92 to ? (		e Unknown],	Known	Sibling						
[Male child of Ruca.1786-92 to ? (		e Unknown],	Known	Sibling						
Jane Black, ca.17	'93 to ? (	BDjr23)	Known	Sibling						
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date T	<u>-</u> 0	<u>Location</u>		
Birth		Enslaved	•	1794-1802				Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
Desci	ription:	Based on the loca	ition in the	e tax record for th	is unnamed l	isting, w	e believe t	onal Property Tax records for Delilah Duvall. his individual was a child of Ruth. As this child idual was likely born after 1794.		
Documented		Enslaved		5/17/1794				Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
Desci	ription:	Benjamin Duvall's	s 1794 will	states "Ruth and	her three ch	ildren" [	BDjr21 - na	ime unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown,		



unknown] would pass to his daughter, Delilah Duvall.

BDjr23 - Jane Black] and future children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name

Report:	Enslaved In	dividual		[Child o	f Ruth] [Name Unknown] (DD12
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1/24/1801		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:		•	· ·	have taken possession of those enslaved ansion where she lived the remainder of
Assessed		Enslaved	<u> </u>		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	In 1802, a child, aged '	"8-years-old or under" was fi	rst identified on the Personal Pr	operty Tax records for Delilah Duvall.
A 1 1					

#### **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### **Source**

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (DD13) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (DD13) Unknown Religion: Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), **✓** 1801 Prince George's County, MD Place of Death: Date of Death: Race: Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Very little is known about this child (name and gender unknown) that was born into enslavement circa 1801, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Its mother Ruth was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. by 1794 (possibly 1783). We know Ruth had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and future children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to his daughter, Delilah Duyall, Thus, after Benjamin's death circa January 1801, Ruth and all of her children (and future children) became enslaved by Delilah. The child appears in Delilah's tax records from 1802-12. Unfortunately, there are no further records for this child after 1812. It's unknown at this time if the child died, self-emancipated, or was sold by Delilah. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD) 1801-02 Delilah Duvall's 1802 tax records align with the life trajectory of this child of Ruth, born circa 1801. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Ruth [Unknown], ca.1773 to ? (DD1) Known **Parent** Moses Black, 3/12/1796 to ? (DD6) Known Sibling [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1805 Sibling Known to? (DD18) [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1794-Known Sibling 1802 to ? (DD12) [Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], Sibling Known ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr22) [Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr21) Jane Black, ca.1793 to ? (BDjr23) Known Sibling Freedom Status Location **Event Type** <u>ca?</u> Date From <u>ca?</u> Date To Documented **Enslaved** 5/17/1794 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Benjamin Duvall's 1794 will states "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, Description: BDjr23 - Jane Black] and future children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to his daughter, Delilah Duvall. Birth Enslaved 1801 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) This child of Ruth first appears in Delilah Duvall's tax records in 1802, thus this child was born circa 1801. Description: **Bequest** Enslaved 1/24/1801 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Ruth and all of her children (including future children like this child) were bequeathed to Delilah Duvall by her father Description: Benjamin Duvall, Jr. upon his death.

# Additional Information

Assessed

Enslaved

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved

Description: From 1802-12, Delilah Duvall was taxed for an individual matching the life trajectory of this child of Ruth.

1802

1812

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

## **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (DD13)

Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### **Source**

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1803, 1804, and 1805.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (DD18) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (DD18) Unknown Religion: Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), **✓** 1805 Prince George's County, MD Place of Death: Date of Death: Race: Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Very little is known about this child (name and gender unknown) that was born into enslavement circa 1805, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Its mother Ruth was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. by 1794 (possibly 1783). We know Ruth had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and future children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to his daughter, Delilah Duyall, Thus, after Benjamin's death circa January 1801, Ruth and all of her children (and future children) became enslaved by Delilah. The child appears in Delilah's tax records from 1806-17. Unfortunately, there are no further records for this child after 1817. It's unknown at this time if the child died, self-emancipated, or was sold by Delilah. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD) 1805-06 Delilah Duvall's 1806 tax records align with the life trajectory of this child of Ruth, born circa 1805. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Ruth [Unknown], ca.1773 to ? (DD1) Known **Parent** [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1785-88 to ? (BDjr13) Moses Black, 3/12/1796 to ? (DD6) Sibling Known [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1794-Sibling Known 1802 to ? (DD12) [Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], Sibling Known ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr22) [Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr21) Jane Black, ca.1793 to ? (BDjr23) Known Sibling Freedom Status Location **Event Type** <u>ca?</u> Date From <u>ca?</u> Date To Documented **Enslaved** 5/17/1794 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Benjamin Duvall's 1794 will states "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, Description: BDjr23 - Jane Black] and future children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to his daughter, Delilah Duvall. **Enslaved** 1/24/1801 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka **Bequest** Darnall's Grove) Ruth and all of her children (including future children like this child) were bequeathed to Delilah Duvall by her father Description: Benjamin Duvall, Jr. upon his death. Birth Enslaved 1805 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) This child of Ruth first appears in Delilah Duvall's tax records in 1806, thus this child was born circa 1805. 1806 1817 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Assessed **Enslaved**

#### **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved

Description: From 1806-17, Delilah Duvall was taxed for an individual matching the life trajectory of this child of Ruth.

Darnall's Grove)

## **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (DD18)

Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### **Source**

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records are missing for the year 1805.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.



Report: E	nslaved	Indiv	idual					David [Unknown] (GD114			
Marietta As	sociated: 🗸	_	hecking the "Ma R at Marietta.	rietta A	ssociated" box me	means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Gr					
Name:	Dav	rid [Unl	known] (GD1147	)		Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birt	ca? h: 🗸	1774				Place of Birth:					
Date of Dea	nth:	1844-5	50?			Place of D	eath:				
Race:	Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Cha	aracteristics	s:									
Biographica	l Narrative:	Da 45 gra old do	rnall's Grove) or in the 1833 Pers Indson Marcus D I man in the 184 esn't appear in N	was pu onal Pr ouval, a 4 invent darcus'	rchased later by G operty Tax record nd Marcus likely bo tory. David may ha	abriel Duval of Gabriel D ecame David ave lived and nt records. T	l. David was uvall. In his I's enslaver I worked at his could be	her he was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka first identified by name as an adult male over the age o 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel bequeathed Arthur to his in 1844 after Gabriel's death. David is listed as a 70-year the Old Mansion/Wigwam property after 1844, but he e due to a variety of factors, but given David's advanced			
Other Name											
Enslaver Na	<u>me</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>:e</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)		4/2/1844	✓	1833 (possibly 1790)		David first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; however, since 1790, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records and U.S Federal Census records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match David's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta.					
Duval, Marc	cus, 12/31/1	.824 to	1873 (MD)	✓	1844		Gabriel bequeathed David to his grandson, Marcus Duval, so Marcus would have become David's new enslaver in 1844.				
Event Type		Free	edom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Unk	nown	<b>✓</b>	1774			Unknown			
	Description.				d providing evidend ter by Gabriel Duv		er David wa	s born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's			
Enumerated	d	Ensl	aved		1790		1800	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
	Description.							s records reflect enslaved individuals (names rajectory since 1790.			
Assessed		Ensl	aved		1793		1832	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
	Description.	unk						s records reflect enslaved individuals (names rajectory since 1790 at the Old Mansion/Wigwam			
Assessed		Ensl	aved		1833			Marietta			
	Description:	: In 1	833, David was f	irst idei	ntified by name on	the Prince	George's Co	unty, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of			



Marietta

Marietta

Description: Gabriel Duvall again bequeathed David to his grandson, Marcus Duval, in his second known will, written in 1840.

Gabriel Duvall. David's appraised monetary "value" of \$100.00 placed him as an adult male over the age of 45.

6/23/1838

9/21/1840

Description: In his unrecorded 1838 will, Gabriel Duvall bequeathed David to his grandson, Marcus Duval.

Documented

Documented

Enslaved

Enslaved

**Report: Enslaved Individual** David [Unknown] (GD1147) Bequest **✓** 1844 Description: After Gabriel's death in 1844, David's new enslaver was likely Marcus Duval, per Gabriel's will. Marcus reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. May have relocated to Wigwam between 1844-45. Notes **Enslayed** 4/9/1844 Marietta Assessed Davy was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and assigned a monetary "value" of \$50.00. He was Description: identified as being 70 years old. Source Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1791 and 1792.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1795.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- 1790 U.S. Federal Census. Prince George's County.
  - Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall, of Annapolis.



# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

David [Unknown] (GD1147)

1800 U.S. Federal Census. Prince George's County.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall, of Annapolis.

Report: Ensla	ved Ind	dividual				Easter [Unknown] (MnD19)			
Marietta Associat				ecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Marietta OR was free person of color.					
Name:	Easter	[Unknown] (MnD19)	G	ender:	Female	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	<b>ca?</b> ✓ be	fore 1694	P	lace of Bi	rth:				
Date of Death:			P	lace of D	eath:				
Race:	Black		E	thnicity:					
Physical Characte	eristics:								
Biographical Nari		was born prior to 1694. grandsons Benjamin Duralso provide information negro [sic] Cates being fher children Rachel [bor partner (Cate's father?) Henderson, particularly Easter lived on Mareen' death, an estate inventor Hester. It's possible that name in their deposition.  After Mareen Duvall die couple moved to Catton marriage with Ridgely, a enslaved individuals that considering him as the puvall Ridgely's third hu Mareen's inventory, the of enslaved women. Easinventory, is a man namold girl child (name not child is Cate, but this is reached away, but source near the site of the preswhere Henderson's ensl Henderson's other tract Mary Duvall Ridgely Herindividuals to his second Mary Stanton, but they	In an 1800 freedom pet vall and Benjamin "Mar on Easter's daughter a ree but had always und n ca. 1735] and Barbary was a man named Jack, two called Jack and Easts tobacco plantation nary was conducted, but the clerk wrote the name. As of now, we are conducted, but the clerk wrote the name. As of now, we are conducted, but the clerk wrote the name. As of now, we are conducted, but the clerk wrote the name. As of now, we are conducted, but the clerk wrote the name. As of now, we are conducted, but the clerk wrote at Middle Formary enslaver. We know that the could be Hester / Estend Jack heading the list listed) is also in the inverse of the could be Hester / Estend Jack heading the list listed) is also in the inverse of the could be the could be the could be the could be seen that the could be desired and labored. So were research into Henderson died on January wife Mary Stanton Tyleare not the same individual.	tition involution invo	olving Jacob He Il gave testimor Ichildren, with I hat Easter the I 1. 1737] were SI min Duvall stat ile Mareen Duv dle Plantation i o woman name r instead of East that Hester and d her second he ounty, Maryland ir legal ownersI appear in Ridg ne Benjamin Du n, so we conclu Ridgely's 1710 we are concludi red men. This m nce Easter's date everend Jacob I "Belair" in 1722 ed between 172 nurch in Bowie, y have been or n's landholdings of, and Henders crson [note: Mai do not know M	laved by Mareen Duvall prior to his 1694 death, she enderson and descendants of Easter, Mareen's two only that their grandfather had enslaved Easter. They Benjamin "Marsh" stating "that he never heard of mother of Cate [born ca. 1710-11?], as well Cate and Slaves." There is a possibility that Easter's spouse / ites "he knew many of the slaves of the said vall was alive, and for a few years after his death, in Anne Arundel County, Maryland. After his 1694 hed Easter on that inventory. However, there is a lister or that the Benjamin Duvalls misremembered her had Easter are the same person.  Inusband, Col. Henry Ridgely, in 1695. Around 1700, the had. Mary brought some enslaved individuals into the ship transferred to Ridgely upon their marriage. Since gely's estate inventory after his death in 1710, we are uvalls' testimony that Easter was enslaved by Mary lude that Easter was also enslaved by Ridgely. As with 0 estate inventory, but there is an Ester heading the list ling that they are at this point. Additionally, in the same may indicate that the two were a couple. A one-year-lughter Cate was born circa 1711, it's possible this girl ion to confirm the theory.  Henderson, circa 1712. Easter likely lived with the 21. In 1721 Henderson leased Belair and the couple 721-34. By 1735 they lived in Prince George's County 1, Maryland. There are no extant sources stating exactly 1, the same property as the couple, or on one of 1, 151. Upon his death, he left his enslaved 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 5, 5, 6, 7, 7, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,			

Other Names

Ester [Unknown]
Hester [Unknown]

**Enslaver Name** 

Duvall, Mareen, ca. 1625-30 to 8/5/1694 (MnD)

<u>ca?</u> Enslavement Date✓ 1694 (prior to)

<u>Notes</u>

Easter was enslaved by Mareen Duvall at Middle Plantation. Although the name Easter doesn't appear on the 1694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death, it's possible that she was the "Hester" that appears in the inventory. This is based on testimony taken in 1800 from Mareen's grandson Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall that he "was well acquainted with all the old negroes [sic] before they came into possession of said Henderson and that Easter the mother of Cate belonged to his the Deponents grandfather Mareen Duvall."



Report: I	Enslaved Ir	ndividual						E	Easter [Unkno	own] (MnD19)	
Duvall Ridgely Henderson, Mary, 1675 to 1/19/1735 (MDRH)			1695			married Col. He enslaved individe it's unclear whe Ridgely upon the were once at Mestate inventor primary enslave	enry Ridgely in 1 duals into the mether their legal deir marriage. Si liddle Plantation y after his death er unless other r	94, his widow Ma 695. She brought arriage with Ridg ownership transf nce enslaved indinappear in Ridgeln, we are naming records come to liderson] as the pri	some ely, although erred to viduals that y's 1710 him as the ght showing		
Ridgely, Henry, ca. 1625-30 to 7/13/1710 (HR)			<b>√</b> 1710				Per the 1800 testimony of Be "Marsh" Duvall, Easter was e Henderson. Therefore, Mary would have been her enslave of Henry Ridgely and her ma		slaved by Rev. Jacouvall Ridgely [late in the years betwo	ob r Henderson] een the death	
Henderson, Rev. Jacob, ca. 1681 to 8/26/1751 (JH)		<b>✓</b> 1712				After Henry Rid Reverend Jacob the Benjamin D Reverend Hend Henderson. Leg	gely died in 171 Henderson, cir uvalls states tha erson after his i gal ownership of	1710, Mary Duvall Ridgely married circa 1712. Testimony given by that Easter was enslaved by is marriage to Mary Duvall Ridgely of the family may have enderson after this marriage.			
Relation Name Jack [Unknown], ca.before 1752 to ? (JaUnk)			<u>Certaint</u> Possible	¥	Relationship Typ Spouse / Partner		doesn't appear heading the list Additionally, in the list of enslar couple, particul 1800 that "he k	on the estate in of enslaved wo the same inventived men. This marly when addenew many of the called Jack and	e slaves of the sa	e is an Ester I be Ester. ned Jack heading he two were a vall's testimony in	
Cate [Unkr	nown], ca.1710	0-11? to ? (JH1)	Known		Child						
Barbary [U	nknown], ca.1	.734-37 to ? (JH3)	Known Grandchild				Barbary was a c	hild of Cate.			
Rachel [Un	known], ca.17	734-37 to ? (JH2)	Known Grandchild				Rachel was a child of Cate.				
Patrick Doyle [FREE WHITE PERSON] (PatDFree)			Known		Unknown		Duvall), Patrick Rachel and Bark Cate was conse	Doyle is identifi pary. It is unkno nsual on her pa	amin Duvalls (grar ed as the father o wn whether this r rt, thus we are list n" rather than "ir	elationship with ting the	
Event Type	<u>!</u>	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date F	<u>-rom</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	Locat	<u>tion</u>		
Birth		Unknown	•	before	e 1694			Unkn	nown		
Description: Easter's date of birth and birth location are unknown. Per testimony given in 1800, we know she we Duvall, thus she was born prior to Mareen's death in 1694.						w she was enslave	ed by Mareen				
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1	694			Midd	lle Plantation		
	Description:	POSSIBLE docume Mareen Duvall's d Mareen Duvall, ar got Easter's name	leath. It's $_{ m I}$	oossible ne Easte	e that Hester is ac er doesn't appear	tually on the	Easter as testimo e inventory. It is a	ny given in 1800	0 states Easter wa	s enslaved by	
	Notes:	We are concluding	g based up	on test	timony given in 18	300 tha	at Hester and Eas	ter are the sam	e person.		
Assessed		Enslaved		1710				Catto	on Plantation [ren	amed Bel Air]	
Description: POSSIBLE documentation A woman named Ester was given a monetary "value" of £30 in the Henry Ridgely's death. It's possible that Ester is actually Easter as testimony given in 1800 state Mareen Duvall and later Rev. Jacob Henderson. She would have been enslaved by Henry Ridgel Ridgely marrying Rev. Jacob Henderson (circa 1712). It is also possible that the men who testifiname wrong and she was actually called Hester or Ester.						tates Easter was o	enslaved by ry Duvall				
	Notes:	We are concluding	g based up	on test	timony given in 18	300 tha	at Ester and Easte	er are the same	person.	Parks &	



2:44 PM

Childbirth

Enslaved Individual

Childbirth

Enslaved

Intro-11?

Description:

After Mareen Duvall's widow married Henry Ridgely, Easter gave birth to her daughter Cate. It's possible that Cate was the one-year-old girl child (name not listed) appearing on the estate inventory after Henry Ridgely's death in 1710.

Documented

Unknown

Intro-11?

After Mareen Duvall's widow married Henry Ridgely, Easter gave birth to her daughter Cate. It's possible that Cate was the one-year-old girl child (name not listed) appearing on the estate inventory after Henry Ridgely's death in 1710.

Documented

Unknown

Intro-11?

Prince George's County, MD

Depositions taken in the year 1800 relate to a claim for freedom based on white parentage and were given by Susanna Grey, a neighbor of Rev. Jacob Henderson's; Benjamin Duvall "Marsh," son of Mareen the Younger and grandson of Mareen the Emigrant; and Benjamin Duvall, Sr., grandson of Mareen the Emigrant, and father of

Grey, a neighbor of Rev. Jacob Henderson's; Benjamin Duvall "Marsh," son of Mareen the Younger and grandson of Mareen the Emigrant; and Benjamin Duvall, son of Benjamin Duvall, Sr., grandson of Mareen the Emigrant, and father of Gabriel Duvall. The three deponents state they never heard any of Henderson's enslaved individuals were entitled to or claimed freedom, and they never heard of a white or mixed-race child in the family of Henderson or left at Henderson's residence. Although the historical record doesn't mention who filed the freedom suit, the case relates to Easter, her daughter Cate, and Cate's children Rachel and Barbary. Rachel and Barbary were fathered by a white Irish servant in Henderson's household. Further research might shed light on this intriguing story, including the names of the individuals suing for their freedom. Newman states "it was proved . . . that they had been sired by a white Irishman of a negro [sic] slave, so consequently all issue by law were declared to have been non-free born." This indicates Rachel and Barbary were the petitioners, but Newman doesn't list his source for the settlement of the case, if it was indeed formally settled.

#### Source

Inventory and Appraisal, 1694/95. Prerogative Court, Record Group: SR13841, Anne Arundel County, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: September 3, 1694.

Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

Deposition, 1800. MSA C97-44, Anne Arundel County Court (Land Records), 1653-1851. Liber NH10, folio 378-79. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Depositions of Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, Susanna Grey, and Benjamin Duvall, September 15, 1800.

Newman, Harry Wright. Mareen Duvall of Middle Plantation: A Genealogical History of Mareen Duvall, Gent., of the Province of Maryland and His Descendants . . . . Campbell Copy Center reprint. Harrisonburg, VA: Society of Mareen Duvall Descendants, 2011.

Inventory, 1752. Prerogative Court (Inventories). Reverend Jacob Henderson, November 19, 1752. Liber 56, Folio 19-26. MSA S534-56. MdHR 1163. Maryland State Archives.

Wilmot, Kathryn M. "Middle Plantation's Enslaved Population and the Seventeenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade." Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. [Unpublished paper, revised edition July 28, 2024].

Maryland State Archives. "Archives of Maryland, Volume 20 - Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1693-1697." Page 197. Accessed October 24, 2023. https://msa.maryland.gov/megafile/msa/speccol/sc2900/sc2908/000001/000020/html/index.html.



Report: Enslaved Individual						Edward Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (EwDFree				
Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗌	Leaving the "Mari Mansion/Wigwan					was enslaved at a site other than the Old of color.			
Name:		Edward Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (EwDFree)		Gender:	Male	Religion:				
Date of Birth	ca? : ✓ 1	ca? ✓ 1873			Place of B	Place of Birth:				
Date of Deat	Death:					eath:				
Race:			Ethnicity:	Ethnicity:						
Physical Char	acteristics:									
Biographical	Narrative:	and Marcus Duv Joseph (born ca.	al) and Re 1876). In worked as	becca Duckett the 1880 U.S. a laborer and	His parents ha Federal Census	d three childre the family was	rekiah Duckett (formerly enslaved by Gabriel Duvall n: Eliza (born ca. 1867), Edward (born ca. 1873), and s living at 312 Willow Tree Alley in Washington, D.C. vard's father died at the approximate age of 45 years			
Relation Nam	<u>ie</u>		Certaint	y <u>Relati</u>	ionship Type	<u>Notes</u>				
Rebecca Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1845 to ? (RDFree)					nt	The names of Census.	of Edward's parents are listed in the 1880 U.S. Federal			
Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to 12/2/1891? (GD234)			Known Pare		nt	The names of Census.	of Edward's parents are listed in the 1880 U.S. Federal			
Joseph Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1876 to ? (JDFree)			Known Si		g		of Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett's children are listed U.S. Federal Census.			
Eliza Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1867 to ? (EzDFree)		Known Siblir		g	The names of Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett's child in the 1880 U.S. Federal Census.					
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Free	•	1873			Unknown			
D	escription:	Edward Duckett v	was born c	irca 1873 per	the 1880 U.S. Fe	deral Census.				
Enumerated		Free		1880			District of Columbia			
D	escription:	recorded as resid 3rd Street Southy daughter Eliza, ag	ing at 312 vest. and 4 ged 13, his	Willow Tree A  Street Sour  son Edward, a	Alley, an area loo thwest. In the h aged 7, and his s	ated between ousehold were on Joseph, age	eral Census for Washington, D.C. They were Massachusetts Avenue and C Street and between Hezekiah, aged 40, his wife Rebecca, aged 35, his ed 4. Hezekiah was a laborer. Rebecca was a born in Maryland.			
Loss of family	member	Free		9/2/1891			District of Columbia			
D	escription:		sting reco				5-year-old laborer residing at 312 Willow Alley ved him buried in Graceland Cemetery on			
٨	lotes:	-					een born in 1846, but Hezekiah wasn't accounted been born in 1840. There is a 6 year gap in the ages			
Additional Info	<u>ormation</u>									
							ckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett			
ramily, and Ev	eriina (GD2)	21) is the progenito	or of the B	rown tamily. J	acob and Ameli	a's children we	re: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett			

(GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

### Source

District of Columbia Deaths, 1874-1961. Database with images, FamilySearch. Entry for Hezekiah Duckett. 2 Sep 1891, District of Columbia, United Recreation States.

M-NCPPC

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

**Edward Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (EwDFree)** 

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 072, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

1/14/2025

# Report: Enslaved Individual Edward Jackson (EBDsr8)

Marietta Associated: Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Edward Jackson (EBDsr8) Gender: Male Religion:

ca?

Date of Birth: 7/1827 Place of Birth:

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Race: Black Ethnicity:

### **Physical Characteristics:**

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Edward "Ned" Jackson was born to Serena in July 1827. Both Edward and his mother were enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr., although the date of their enslavement is unknown. Other family members enslaved by the Duvalls include Edward's siblings (Serena's other children): Rachel, Seneca, Cary, Amelia, and Randolph. Edward also had a niece named Emily, who was Rachel's daughter. The first documentation of Edward is in an April 16, 1831 estate inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. taken after his death, where Edward is listed as an enslaved 3-year-old boy. After Edmund's death, his wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval selected Edward's mother Serena (and two other individuals) as part of her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new enslaver. Edward and the remaining enslaved individuals not selected by Augusta were inherited by Edmund and Augusta's four children equally. Therefore, Marcus Duval, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, and Gabriella Augusta Duval became Edward's new enslavers in 1831. After the death of their mother Augusta in 1832, their grandfather Gabriel Duvall acted as the orphaned children's guardian and managed the financial affairs of their estate, and the lives of those they enslaved, until his grandchildren reached their majority. Gabriel hired out his grandchildren's enslaved individuals, including Edward, and used their labor at Marietta. He compensated the heirs' estate for their use. From 1832-36, it's believed that Edward remained on site at Marietta with his mother Serena, but was still too young to perform hirable labor for Duvall. Gabriel did "hire out" Edward from the heirs' estate from 1837-42. The next time Edward appears in the historical record is in a May 30, 1864 article in the Baltimore Sun stating that as a "slave of Marcus Duvall," Edward was drafted for Civil War service. He would have been part of the U.S. Colored Troops (USCT). There are no known, available records pertaining to Edward after the year 1864, but further research into his military service is warranted.

## Other Names

Ned Jackson

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u> <u>Enslavement Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>			
Duval, Gabriella Augusta, 7/18/1831 to 10/6/1879 (GAD)	<u> </u>	1	After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Edward.			
Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 7/15/1871 (MFD)	<u> </u>	1	After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Edward.			
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)	<u> </u>	1	After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Edward.			
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD)	☐ 183	1	After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Edward. An 1864 article in the Baltimore Sun newspaper reported that Edward was enslaved by Marcus Duval, so at some point Marcus may have purchased Edward from his siblings and become his sole enslaver.			
Duval, Sr., Edmund Bryce, 1/25/1790 to 2/5/1831 (EBDsr)	<b>✓</b> befo	ore 2/5/1831	Prior to his death in 1831, Edmund was Edward's enslaver.			
<u>Occupations</u>	<u>ca?</u> Dat	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Military	<b>✓</b> 5/3	0/1864	In a May 30, 1864 newspaper article, Edward Jackson is listed as having been drafted into service during the Civil War.			
Relation Name Serena [Jackson], ca.6 or 7/1800 to ? (EBDsr5)	<u>Certainty</u> Known	Relationship Type Parent	<u>Notes</u>			
Cary [Jackson], 9/1830 to? (EBDsr9)	Known	Sibling				
Seneca Jackson, 3/1/1819 to ? (EBDsr7)	Known	Sibling				
Rachel [Jackson], 12/6/1817 to ? (EBDsr6)	Known	Sibling				
Amelia [Jackson], 3/2/1833 to ? (MFD14)	Known	Sibling	Parks			



Report: I	Enslaved In	ndividual					Edward Jackson (EBDsr8)
Randolph J (MFD15)	ackson, 9/15/2	1834 to ?	Known	Sibling			
Emily [Unknown], 2/24/1840 to ? (EBDsr88)		Known Niece / Neph		/	Emily was the	e child of Rachel Jackson.	
Event Type	<u>!</u>	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Unknown		7/1827			Unknown
	Description:						ecords indicating the date of his mother Serena's iel Duvall recorded Edward's birth date as July
Bequest		Enslaved		1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description: Following Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval's se her late husband Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate, Edward descended to his four children equally.						
Assessed		Enslaved		4/16/1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Duval, Sr. Edward	was listed	under Serena (EBDsr5)	in wha	t is believed to	d on the inventory of the deceased Edmund Bryce have been a family grouping. This conclusion was ory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate.
Documente	ed	Enslaved		1832			Marietta
	Description:	other enslaved pe	ople "wor her young	ked in the crops, as usu	al, to s	upport the fam	d B. Duval, Sr. showed that in the year 1832, while ily of the deceased," Serena remained in the ained in the house being cared for by Serena
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta
	Description:	Edmund Bryce Durothers from the he	val, Sr. and eirs' estate	d given a monetary "val e during 1833. The tax r	ue" of ecord,	\$60.00. Gabrie as well as Gabr	sonal Property Tax as belonging to the heirs of Duvall did not record hiring Edward alongside the iel's record of Serena remaining on Marietta in to perform hirable labor for Duvall.
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1837			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall's re	cords for	1837 show he hired Ned	d (Edwa	ard) from the h	eirs' estate for \$10.00.
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1838			Marietta
Description: Gabriel Duvall hired Ned (Edward), then noted as 10 entry also records the maintenance of Serena's fou							
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1839			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall hire	d Ned (Ed	ward) from the heirs' e	state fo	or the amount	of \$20.00.
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1840			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall hire	d Ned (Ed	ward) from the heirs' e	state fo	or the amount	of \$30.00.
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1841			Marietta
Description: Gabriel Duvall hired Ned (Edward), then noted					3 years	old, from the h	neirs' estate for the amount of \$36.00.
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1842			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall hire	d Ned (Ed	ward) from the heirs' e	state fo	or the amount	of \$40.00.



Report: Enslaved Individual Edward Jackson (EBDsr8)

Military Service Unknown 

✓ 5/30/1864 

Prince George's County, MD

Description: Edward Jackson was among other draftees named in an article titled "The Draft in Maryland" in the Baltimore Sun on May

30, 1864. Reported as a "slave of Marcus Duvall," Edward appeared as part of the First Election District in Prince George's County. This matched Marcus Duval's property location. It is possible that Marcus had become the sole enslaver of Edward

at some point.

Notes: More research needs to be conducted to determine whether enslaved individuals were granted freedom upon performing

military service, or whether they were still enslaved.

#### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for the Heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Eley [Duckett] (GD230) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Eley [Duckett] (GD230) Unknown Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1840-44 Place of Birth: Marietta, Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Eley was the child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Although Eley was never officially referred to as Eley "Duckett", it's believed Eley potentially shared the same last name as their family. Eley doesn't appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but Eley does appear in the 1844 estate inventory after his death; therefore, Eley was likely born between 1840-44. There is no specific bequest relating to Eley by name since they don't appear in either will; however, the 1840 will states that any future children of Amelia were to be enslaved by Marcus. On the estate inventory of 1844, Eley is recorded as "infirm" (sick or ill), although it is unknown what type of infirmity Eley had. Eley was recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Elizabeth, Martha, Benjamin, Isaiah, Elias, Jane, Hezekiah, Margaret Ann. After Gabriel's death, Eley's new enslaver was likely Marcus Duval. Marcus reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. There are no known, available records pertaining to Eley after 1844, so it's unknown whether Eley moved to Wigwam to live and labor or whether Eley died or was sold by Marcus. **Enslaver Name** ca? **Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1844 (perhaps 1840) Eley did not appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but was (GD) recorded in the 1844 estate inventory. Therefore, Eley was likely born between 1840-44. As Eley's parents were both enslaved, Eley was born enslaved at Marietta. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type **Notes** Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151) Known Parent Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to? Known Parent (GD1165) Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 Known Sibling to after 1920 (GD226) Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to Known Sibling 12/2/1891? (GD234) Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233) Known Sibling Elias [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD196) Known Sibling Isaiah [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD207) Known Sibling Benjamin Duckett, ca.1831 to ? (GD1157) Sibling Known Martha [Duckett], ca.1829 to ? (GD1172) Known Sibling Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1820s to? Known Sibling (GD1171) Calphus Brown married Margaret Ann Duckett. Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870-In-law Known 80 (GD222) **Event Type** Freedom Status ca? Date To Location ca? Date From Birth 1840-44 Marietta Enslaved Eley did not appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but they Eley does appear in the 1844 estate inventory. Therefore, Eley Description: was likely born between 1840-44. As Eley's parents were enslaved, Eley would have been born enslaved at Marietta. **Bequest** ✓ 1844 Marietta Description: Although Eley was born after 1840 and didn't appear in Gabriel's 1840 bequests, the terms of his will include any future children born to Amelia. Eley was most likely enslaved by Marcus Duval after Gabriel's death in 1844. Parks &

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May have relocated to the Old Mansion / Wigwam.

Notes:

Eley was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and assigned a monetary "value" of \$150.00. The inventory indicates Eley was infirm (ill or injured) which would have affected the assigned monetary "value." Eley was recorded among those believed to be the other children of Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165): Elizabeth (GD1171), Martha (GD1172), Benjamin (GD1157), Elias (GD196), Isaiah (GD207), Jane (GD233), Hezekiah (GD234), Margaret (GD226).

### Additional Information

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

### Source

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.



Report: En	slaved Ir	ndividual			Elias Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON] (EBFree						
Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗌					ecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Marietta OR was free person of color.					
Name:	Elias	Brown [FREE BLACI	( PERSON	(EBFree)	Gender:	Male	Religion:				
Date of Birth:	ca? 1	870			Place of B	Place of Birth:					
Date of Death	n: 🗌				Place of D	eath:					
Race:	Blac	k			Ethnicity:						
Physical Characteristics:											
Biographical Narrative:  Elias Brown was born in 1870 to Margaret Ann Duckett and Calphus Brown, who were both previously enslaved by Duvall family members. Elias was likely born in the District of Columbia. As Margaret Ann was listed as a widow by 1880, Elias's father Calphus died prior to that time. Elias is enumerated in the 1880 census as living in Washington, D.C. with his mother, brother William, and grandparents Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165). He was attending school at the time. The 1900 census indicates Margaret had 2 children but only one was still living; however, the 1910 census shows 2 children, 2 living. Elias does not appear with the family after the 1880 census though, so he may have died between 1880 are 1900. Further research might determine what happened to Elias after 1880.											
Relation Name Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870-80 (GD222)			<u>Certainty</u> <u>Relationshi</u> Known Parent		ship Type		s father Calphus Brown was formerly enslaved by Gabriel I and his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr.				
Margaret Ann to after 1920		own, ca.1843-44	Known	Parent		Elias's mother Margaret Ann Duckett Brown was formerly enslave by Gabriel Duvall and his grandson Marcus Duval.					
William A. Bro 1868 to ? (WB	-	BLACK PERSON],	Known	Sibling							
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	<u>Date T</u>	<u>Location</u>				
Birth		Free		1870			District of Columbia				
De	escription:	Elias was born to	Margaret	Ann Duckett Bro	wn and Calph	us Brow	n in 1870, likely in Washington, D.C.				
Enumerated		Free		1880			District of Columbia				
Description: Margaret Brown and her family were enumerated in the 1880 U.S. Federal Census at 428 Ridge Street NW in Washin D.C. She was recorded as 30 years old, widowed, and employed as a servant. Margaret lived in the home with her two sons, 12-year-old William and 10-year-old Elias, and her parents, Jacob Duckett and Amelia Duckett.						s a servant. Margaret lived in the home with her two					
Notes: The 1900 census indicates Margaret had 2 children but only one was still living; however, the 1910 census shows 2 children, 2 living. Elias does not appear with the family after the 1880 census though, so he may have died between 1 and 1900.											
	elate to the	•	J	J			elia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett en were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett				

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

## Source

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 029, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.



### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Elias [Duckett] (GD196) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Elias [Duckett] (GD196) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1838-40 Place of Birth: Marietta, Glen Dale, Prince George's County, Maryland Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Elias was the child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Although Elias was never officially referred to as Elias "Duckett", it's believed he potentially shared the same last name as his family. Elias doesn't appear in Gabriel's 1838 will, but he does appear in the 1840 will; therefore, he was likely born between 1838-40. Per the 1840 will, Gabriel bequeathed Isaiah to his grandson Marcus Duval. After Gabriel's death in 1844, Elias appears on the estate inventory, recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Elizabeth, Martha, Benjamin, Isaiah, Jane, Hezekiah, Eley, Margaret Ann. Marcus Duval reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. Elias most likely resided on Wigwam. An individual matching his life trajectory appears in the enslaved holdings of Marcus in 1850. There are no known, available records pertaining to Elias after 1850. Other Names Eli [Duckett] **Enslaver Name** <u>ca</u>? **Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1840 (perhaps 1838) As his mother and father Jacob and Amelia Duckett were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall, Elias was born enslaved. Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD) Upon the death of Gabriel Duvall and per his will. Marcus 1844 would have become Elias's new enslaver. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151) Known **Parent** Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to? Known **Parent** (GD1165) Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 Sibling Known to after 1920 (GD226) Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to Known Sibling 12/2/1891? (GD234) Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233) Known Sibling Isaiah [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD207) Sibling Known Eley [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD230) Known Sibling Benjamin Duckett, ca.1831 to ? (GD1157) Known Sibling Martha [Duckett], ca.1829 to ? (GD1172) Known Sibling Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1820s to? Known Sibling (GD1171) Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870-Known In-law Calphus Brown married Margaret Ann Duckett. 80 (GD222)

Documented Enslaved 9/21/1840 Marietta

Description: Elias was recorded in Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will. He was bequeathed to Gabriel Duvall's grandson Marcus Duval.

Report: E	nslaved In	dividual		Elias [Duckett] (GD196)					
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844		Marietta			
,	Description:	Upon the death of Gabriel Duvall in 1844, Marcus Duval would become Elias's new enslaver. Marcus Duval reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. Elias most likely resided on Wigwam.							
	Notes:	Likely relocated to Wigwam between 1844-45.							
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844		Marietta			
,	Description:	Elias was recorded am	ong t iD117	nose believed to be the 1), Martha (GD1172), B	Gabriel Duvall's estate and assig other children of Jacob Duckett ( enjamin (GD1157), Eley (GD230),	•			
Enumerated	I	Enslaved		1850		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
ı	Description:	An 11-year-old male, w		•	ry of Elias, was recorded in the er	nslaved holdings of Marcus Duval in			

### Additional Information

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

### Source

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Report: Er	islaved Ir	ndividual				Eliza Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (EzDFre				
Marietta Ass	ociated: 🗌					cked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old larietta OR was free person of color.				
Name:	Eliza	Duckett [FREE BLA	CK PERSON	N] (EzDFree)	Gender:	Female	Religion:			
Date of Birth	ca? : ✓ 1	.867			Place of B	Place of Birth:				
Date of Deat	h:				Place of D	Place of Death:				
Race:						Ethnicity:				
Physical Cha	racteristics:									
Biographical	Narrative:	Marcus Duval) a Joseph (born ca.	nd Rebecc 1876). In worked as	a Duckett. Her p the 1880 U.S. Fe	arents had th deral Census,	ree children: Eliza the family was li	h Duckett (formerly enslaved by Gabriel Duvall and a (born ca. 1867), Edward (born ca. 1873), and ving at 312 Willow Tree Alley in Washington, D.C. s father died at the approximate age of 45 years old			
Relation Nam	<u>1e</u>		<u>Certaint</u>	y <u>Relation</u>	iship Type	<u>Notes</u>				
Rebecca Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1845 to ? (RDFree)		Known	Parent		Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett are listed as Eliza's parents in the 1880 U.S. Federal Census.					
Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to 12/2/1891? (GD234)		Known	n Parent		Hezekiah and 1880 U.S. Fede	Rebecca Duckett are listed as Eliza's parents in the eral Census.				
Joseph Ducke ca.1876 to ?	•	ACK PERSON],	Known	Sibling		The children o 1880 U.S. Fede	f Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett are listed in the eral Census.			
Edward Duck ca.1873 to?	-	ACK PERSON],	Known	Sibling		The children o 1880 U.S. Fede	f Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett are listed in the eral Census.			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Free	<b>✓</b>	1867			Unknown			
E	Description:	Eliza Duckett was	born circa	1867 per the 18	380 U.S. Fede	ral Census.				
Enumerated		Free		1880			District of Columbia			
E	Description:	recorded as resid 3rd Street Southy	ing at 312 vest. and 4 ged 13, his	Willow Tree Alle 1/2 Street Southy son Edward, age	y, an area loc west. In the ho ed 7, and his s	ated between Mousehold were Ho on Joseph, aged	al Census for Washington, D.C. They were assachusetts Avenue and C Street and between ezekiah, aged 40, his wife Rebecca, aged 35, his 4. Hezekiah was a laborer. Rebecca was a orn in Maryland			
Loss of family	y member	Free		9/2/1891			District of Columbia			
E	Description:		sting recor				year-old laborer residing at 312 Willow Alley d him buried in Graceland Cemetery on			
٨	lotes:	Slight difference i	n ages p	er the death rec	ord Hezekiah	would have beer	n born in 1846, but Hezekiah wasn't accounted			

for in Gabriel's 1844 estate. Per the 1880 census, Hezekiah would have been born in 1840. There is a 6 year gap in the ages given.

### **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

### **Source**

District of Columbia Deaths, 1874-1961. Database with images, FamilySearch. Entry for Hezekiah Duckett. 2 Sep 1891, District of Columbia, United States.

M-NCPPC

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

Eliza Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (EzDFree)

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 072, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.



2:44 PM

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# Eliza Butler (GD313)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Eliza Butler (GD313)

Gender:

Female

ca?

Date of Birth: 1815-28

Place of Birth:
Place of Death:

Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

Religion:

Date of Death:

Race:

Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been located. According to witness Matthew Kennedy, in the spring of 1805, Dells and Duvall met in Gabriel's Washington City office and the sale of Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Duvall was agreed upon. Then Duvall and Dells met at William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized, Thomas and Sarah having agreed to the transfer. This would have occurred on May 29 or 30, 1805. Duvall sent Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Prince George's County to work. This was prior to the building of Marietta, so the Butlers likely lived and labored at the Old Mansion at first. Prior to 1828, Thomas and Sarah had additional children named Matilda, Airy, and Reason. Between 1815-28, they also had two grandchildren named Liddy and Eliza, who were likely born at Marietta. It is not clear which of their children was the parent of Liddy and Eliza.

Fearful that Duvall was planning to sell them, in 1828 all eight members of the Butler family petitioned the D.C. circuit court for their freedom. One of their attorneys was Francis Scott Key. The case centered around whether John Dells had imported the Butlers from Virginia or D.C. in 1805 with the intent to sell them, which would be a violation of the 1796 Maryland Act. Gabriel Duvall stated he did not intend to sell the Butlers and that the case should be tried in a Maryland court, perhaps believing he could obtain a more favorable verdict in his home state. The court declined to change the venue, and decided, in fact, that John Dells did violate the non-importation clause. The Butlers were granted their freedom in 1831.

**Enslaver Name** 

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Enslavement Date

Note

Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD) after 5/29/1805

On 5/29/1805, Gabriel Duvall purchased Thomas, Sarah, and Sally. He sent them to live and work at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on Marietta land before he began construction on Marietta's house. Eliza was born into slavery sometime after Duval's purchase of her grandfather, grandmother, and sister. The multigenerational Butler family, headed by Thomas and Sarah, were foundational within Marietta's enslaved community, being some of the earliest people held there.

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			community, being some of the earliest people held there.
Relation Name Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307)	<u>Certainty</u> Known	Relationship Type Grandparent	<u>Notes</u>
Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306)	Known	Grandparent	
Jane Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD1)	Known	Aunt / Uncle	Prior to Eliza's birth, Jane was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2)	Known	Aunt / Uncle	Prior to Eliza's birth, Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Liddy Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD312)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Liddy could be Eliza's sister or her cousin.
Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Sally could be Eliza's mother or her aunt.
Reason Butler, ca.1814 to ? (GD310)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Reason could be Eliza's father or her uncle.
Airy Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD309)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Airy could be Eliza's mother or her aunt.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Eliza Butler (GD313) Matilda Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD308) Unknown Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. Known It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Matilda could be Eliza's mother or her **Affiliated Name Affiliation Type** Notes Robert Beale Attorney Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. Richard Smith Coxe, 1792 to 1865 Attorney Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. Francis Scott Key, 1779 to 1843 Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. Attorney Freedom Status ca? Date To **Event Type** Date From Location ca? Birth **Enslayed** 1815-28 Marietta Testimony given in the Butlers' freedom petition case states that Thomas and Sarah had one child (Sally) when they were Description: purchased by Gabriel Duvall on 5/29/1805. Sally was likely born between 1800-1805. We don't know that Sally was Eliza and Liddy's mother, but if she was, she wouldn't have been of childbearing age until 1815 at the earliest. Therefore, Eliza and Liddy's birth dates are estimated at 1815-28. They would have likely been born enslaved at Marietta, which was completed by 1816. District of Columbia Documented **Enslaved** 6/2/1828 Butler v. Duvall: Summons issued to defendant Gabriel Duvall to appear at court in Washington County, District of Description: Columbia, to answer the Butlers' petition **Enslayed** 6/2/1828 District of Columbia Documented Butler v. Duvall: Petition for Freedom filed on behalf on Thomas, Sarah, Matilda, Airey, Reason, Sally, Liddy, and Eliza Description: Butler by their attorney Robert Beale in Washington County, District of Columbia. The petition states they are enslaved by Gabriel Duvall "contrary to law" and that Duvall is planning to sell them out of Washington County, District of Columbia to foreign purchasers. Documented **Enslaved** 6/10/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: The petitioners (Butlers) swear to the facts in the petition before John Chalmers in Washington County, Description: District of Columbia Documented **Enslaved** 10/27/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Affidavit by defendant Gabriel Duvall regarding his residence and the purchase and residence of the Description: **Butlers** (petitioners) Documented **Enslayed** 10/27/1828 District of Columbia Description: Butler v. Duvall: Oath made by defendant Gabriel Duvall before William Brent swearing to the facts in his Affidavit Documented Enslaved 1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Defendant Gabriel Duvall argues that under the 1796 Maryland Act the case should be tried in Prince Description: George's County, not Washington County (DC). Replication by the petitioners (Butlers) that they were residing in Washington County when they filed petition. Demurrer by Duvall that court doesn't have jurisdiction unless they were in Washington County under his direction. Documented **Enslaved ✓** 1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Replication by the petitioners (Butlers) protesting that during all the times mentioned in the defendant's Description: (Duvall) plea they did not reside in Prince George's County, and before and at the times of filing the petition they were all residing in Washington County. Demurrer by Duvall. ✓ 1829 District of Columbia Documented **Enslaved** Butler v. Duvall: Notes of Counsel by defendant Duvall's attorneys that 1796 Maryland Act states petitions for freedom are Description: local actions and Washington County is not correct jurisdiction for hearing the petition. Documented **✓** 1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Duvall (defendant) objects to further amendments of the petitioners' (Butlers) plea, stating they haven't Description: directly denied residing in Prince George's County under his control, nor have they affirmed they resided under his control in Washington County. Documented Enslaved 5/1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Proper jurisdiction of the petitioners' case tried in the May 1829 term of Washington County, District of Columbia. Court's interpretation of the 1796 Maryland Act decided in favor of the Butlers.



Report: Enslaved In	ndividual				Eliza Butler (GD313)
Documented	Enslaved		3/8/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Duvall petition for freedom tr		endant) agrees that defer	nse witness Matthew Kennedy's	deposition be read in evidence at the
Documented	Enslaved		3/8/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interro witness Matthew Kenr	_	ories (questions) by the de	efendant (Duvall) and the petitio	ners (Butlers) to be sent to defense
Documented	Enslaved		3/8/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interro witness Christian Getze	_		efendant (Duvall) and the petitio	ners (Butlers) to be asked of defense
Documented	Enslaved		4/3/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	petition for freedom tr	ial, a	s long as depositions for	se witness Getzendanner's depo petitioners' witnesses Thomas G avis also be read in evidence	sition be read in evidence at the ossum, John Gossum, Thomson
Documented	Enslaved		4/3/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	at the petition for free	dom	trial, as long as depositio	t defense witness Matthew Kenr ns for petitioners' witnesseses T nd John Davis also be read in evi	
Documented	Enslaved		4/17/1830		Harrison County, OH
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depos	ition	of defense witness Matth	hew Kennedy (Harrison County,	Ohio)
Documented	Enslaved		4/22/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Defen District of Columbia (o			s deposition forwarded to Clerk	of Circuit Court, Washington County,
Documented	Enslaved		11/23/1830		Frederick County, MD
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depos	ition	of defense witness Mary	Getzendanner (Frederick Count	y, Maryland)
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1831		District of Columbia
Description:		_		aintiffs (Butlers) and defense (Do Opened in court and filed 1831	
Documented	Enslaved		3/31/1831		Fairfax County, VA
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depos	ition	of petitioners' witness Th	nomas Gossum (Fairfax County, \	Virginia)
Documented	Enslaved		4/1/1831		Fairfax County, VA
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depos	ition	of petitioners' witness Th	nomas M. Gossum (Fairfax Coun	ty, Virginia)
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	5/19/1831		District of Columbia
Description:			s for the jury include a se re sold to defendant Duv		when and under what circumstances
Documented	Free		5/19/1831		District of Columbia
Description:			ok entry lists participants tlers). The Butlers were fr		Ill jury members, and the decision in
Additional Information					

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

### Source

Petition for Freedom. June 2, 1828 and June 10, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Summons of Gabriel Duvall. June 2, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.002 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Recreation

M-N C P P C

# Eliza Butler (GD313)

Recreation

M-N C P P C

Affidavit of Gabriel Duvall. October 27, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.003 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Plea to Jurisdiction of the Court. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.017 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Replication & Demurrer. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.006 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Notes of Counsel. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.015 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Objection. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.016 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Circuit Court Report. May 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.001 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume III, 611-618. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

Interrogatories. March 8, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.013 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Agreement. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.004 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Christian Getzendanner. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.007 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Matthew Kennedy. April 17, 1830 and April 21, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.011 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Benjamin Gowen to William Brent. April 17, 1830 and April 22, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.005 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Mary Getzendanner's Answers to Interrogatories. November 23, 1830 and November 24, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.010 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Thomas Gossum and Thomas M Gossum. ca. 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.012 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# Eliza Butler (GD313)

Deposition of Thomas Gossum. March 31, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.008 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Jury Instructions. ca. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.014 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Minute Book Entry or Minutes of the U.S. Circuit Court for the District of Columbia, 1801-1863. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.mb.0041.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Microfilm 1021, Reel 3]

Circuit Court Report. May 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.002 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume IV, 167-169. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]



Report: Ensl	laved In	dividual					Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9)	
Marietta Associ	iated: 🗸	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box me	eans this ind	ividual was	enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
Name:	Elizab	eth Buckanan (SD	9)		Gender:	Female	Religion:	
Date of Birth:	<b>ca?</b> □ 6	/9/1819			Place of Birth:			
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:		
Race:					Ethnicity:			
Physical Charac	cteristics:							
Biographical Narrative:  Elizabeth Buckanan was born enslaved on June 9, 1819 of Buckanan (a person of color who was free, if not his who Elizabeth comes from information related to her mothe by Sarah Duvall beginning in 1801. At some point before four children: John, Elizabeth, Charles, Nicholas. As Fann slavery with Sarah Duvall as their enslaver. It is possible period from 1813-26. On October 5, 1827, Sarah Duvall record of the family is in the 1830 census in which Charl Columbia. Only Charles is mentioned by name, but the control of the same of the					ole life, then Fanny, who 1827, Fann y was enslathat Fanny a manumitted es Buckanar ther individ September of died very sakington, D.C. in both	I likely earlier than 1827). Much of what we know about to was enslaved originally by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., and later y likely married Charles Buckanan and the couple had ved, the four children of the couple were born into and her children may have resided with Charles during the different four children for one dollar. The next in appears as the head of a family residing in the District of uals match the gender and ages of Fanny, John, Elizabeth, 10, 1830, Charles Buckanan wrote a will naming Frances shortly after around September 18, 1830. An Elizabeth D.C. on May 14, 1840. Elizabeth Landich and her in the 1860 and 1880 U.S. Federal Census. It is likely that		
Other Names Elizabeth Landid	ch							
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>		
Duvall, Sarah, 3	/21/1751	to ca. 1844 (SD)	☐ 6/9/1819			Although the first mention of Elizabeth's enslavement comes from an October 5, 1827 deed of manumission, she was born on June 9, 1819, into enslavement as her mother Fanny was enslaved by Sarah Duvall at the time of Elizabeth's birth.		
Relation Name Charles Buckana COLOR], ? to ca	-		<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relationsl</u> Parent	hip Type	<u>Notes</u>		
Fanny Buckanai	n, ca.1794	1-1800 to ? (SD7)	Known	Parent				
Isaac Landich [F (ILFree)	REE BLAC	K PERSON]	Likely	Spouse / I	Partner			
Nicholas Buckar	nan, 8/5/1	.826 to ? (SD11)	Known	Sibling				
John Buckanan,	, 2/14/181	.7 to ? (SD8)	Known	Sibling				
Charles Buckan	an, 9/29/1	1822 to ? (SD10)	Known	Sibling				
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>	
Enslavement		Enslaved		6/9/1819			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
Birth		Enslaved		6/9/1819			Unknown	
Des	scription:	Elizabeth's birth o was possibly borr			er 5, 1827 d	eed of man	umission written by her enslaver Sarah Duvall. She	
Manumission		Free		10/5/1827			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
Des	scription:	sum of one dollar 1817; Elizabeth B	The nam uckanan, b	es and birthdates oorn June 9, 1819;	of Fanny's c Charles Buc	hildren wer kanan, borr	anny Buckanan and her children. It freed them for the e listed as follows: John Buckanan, born February 14, n September 29, 1822; Nicholas Buckanan, born sband, Charles Buckanan, identified as a "colored	

Recreation

person."

Report: Enslaved Ir	Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9									
Enumerated	Free	<u> </u>		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)						
Description:	head of household, wi female aged 10-23. Th	In the 1830 U.S. Federal Census for the District of Columbia, a Charles Buchanan was recorded as a free person of color, head of household, with four other free persons of color: a female aged 36-54, a male under 10, a male aged 10-23, and a female aged 10-23. These individuals match the genders and ages of Fanny Buckanan, John Buckanan, Elizabeth Buckanan, and Charles Buckanan.								
Bequest	Free	9/10/1830		District of Columbia						
Description:	In September of 1830, Elizabeth, and Charles		of Washington, D.C. na	amed his wife, Frances, and three children, John,						
Loss of family member	Free	<b>✓</b> 9/18/1830		District of Columbia						
Description:	on: Elizabeth's father Charles Buckanan died around September 18, 1830, shortly after writing his will.									
Marriage	Free	<u> </u>		District of Columbia						
Description:	It is likely that Elizabet Washington, D.C. on N		e Elizabeth Buckanan th	nat married a Black man named Isaac Landich in						
Enumerated	Free	<u> </u>		District of Columbia						
Description:	Elizabeth Landich and Census.	her husband Isaac Land	dich were recorded as r	residing in Washington, D.C. in the 1860 U.S. Federal						
Enumerated	Free	<b>1880</b>		District of Columbia						
Description:	Elizabeth Landich and Census.	her husband Isaac Land	dich were recorded as r	residing in Washington, D.C. in the 1880 U.S. Federal						
Additional Information										
•	, , , ,	, , , ,	` ' ' '	ren of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3),						

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

## **Source**

Marriage Records, 1840. District of Columbia Marriages. Record of Elizabeth Buckanan. Clerk of the Superior Court, Records Office, Washington, D.C.

Will, 1830. District of Columbia Register of Wills, Washington, D.C. District and Probate Courts Wills and Probate Records, 1737-1952. Wills, Boxes 0009 Norman - 0013 Pollock, 1826-1837. Will of Charles Buckhannan, Date written: September 10, 1830, Date recorded: September 18, 1830.

Deed of Manumission, 1827. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 5, folio 3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission Sarah Duvall to Fanny Buckanan and children, John, Elizabeth, Charles, and Nicholas. Written and recorded on October 5, 1827.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 2, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Charles Buchanan.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 3, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Elizabeth Landich.

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 027, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Elizabeth Landich.



# **Report: Enslaved Individual** Elizabeth [Duckett] (GD1171) Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta.

Marietta Associated: 🗸 Gender: Name: Elizabeth [Duckett] (GD1171) Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely Marietta, Prince George's County, MD **✓** 1820s Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Elizabeth (aka Eliza) was the child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Although Elizabeth was never officially referred to as Elizabeth "Duckett", it's believed she potentially shared the same last name as her family. She was first recorded as enslaved by Gabriel Duvall in 1833 and assigned a monetary "value" of \$120, likely meaning she was a child. She was born perhaps in the 1820s at Marietta and was later recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Martha, Benjamin, Isaiah, Elias, Jane, Hezekiah, Eley, Margaret Ann. In his 1838 will, Gabriel bequeathed Elizabeth to his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr., but later changed his mind and bequeathed her to his grandson Marcus Duval per his 1840 will. Marcus became Elizabeth's new enslaver in 1844 after Gabriel's death. Marcus took control of the Old Mansion / Wigwam property when he reached his majority in 1845, and Elizabeth and her family likely moved from Marietta to Wigwam. In the censuses for 1850 and 1860 for Marcus Duval, there is an enslaved individual that is a potential match for Elizabeth. There are no known, available records pertaining to Elizabeth Duckett after the year 1860. Other Names Eliza [Duckett] **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (perhaps 1820s) Elizabeth was most likely born into slavery, as Gabriel Duvall (GD) enslaved the people believed to be her parents. Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD) 1844 After first bequeathing Elizabeth to Edmund Duval, Jr. in his 1838 will, Gabriel bequeathed her to his other grandson, Marcus, in his 1840 will. Marcus would become Elizabeth's new enslaver after the death of Gabriel in 1844. Certainty Relationship Type **Relation Name** Notes Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151) Known **Parent** Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to? Known **Parent** (GD1165) Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 Known Sibling to after 1920 (GD226) Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to Known Sibling 12/2/1891? (GD234) Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233) Known Sibling Elias [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD196) Known Sibling Isaiah [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD207) Known Sibling Eley [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD230) Sibling Known Benjamin Duckett, ca.1831 to ? (GD1157) Sibling Known Martha [Duckett], ca.1829 to ? (GD1172) Known Sibling Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870-Known In-law Calphus Brown married Margaret Ann Duckett. 80 (GD222) **Event Type** Freedom Status ca? Date From ca? Date To Location

Birth **Enslayed** 1820s Marietta

> SID research has led them to believe Elizabeth was born in the 1820s, although no record of Elizabeth's age exists and she was not assessed on tax records until 1833. Presumably, SID believes she was born before her sister Martha Duckett based

upon her monetary "value" on the 1833 assessment.



Description:

Report: E	Enslaved In	dividual				Elizabeth [Duckett] (GD117:
Assessed		Enslaved		1833		Marietta
	Description:			ecorded as "Eliza" and as Property Tax record of G	•	20.00 on the 1833 Prince George's
Documente	ed	Enslaved		6/23/1838		Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall bequeat	hed E	Elizabeth to his grandson,	Edmund B. Duval, Jr., in his unre	ecorded 1838 will.
Documente	ed	Enslaved		9/21/1840		Marietta
	Description:	In 1840, Gabriel Duvall Marcus Duval.	's sec	ond known will nullified	the 1838 will. Elizabeth was inste	ead bequeathed to his grandson,
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844		Marietta
	Description:	majority in December of Augusta Caroline McCa	of 184 auslar	45 and took control of the nd Duval, and his grandfa	val would become Elizabeth's ne e estate he received from his fat ther Gabriel Duvall. This includec Elizabeth most likely resided on	her Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother I the northern half of the larger
	Notes:	Likely relocated to Wig	wam	between 1844-45.		
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844		Marietta
	Description:	Elizabeth was recorded	d amo	ong those believed to be t	riel Duvall's estate and assigned a the other children of Jacob Ducke GD207), Elias (GD196), Jane (GD	
Enumerate	d	Enslaved		1850		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	An enslaved individual Elizabeth Duckett.	reco	ded in the 1850 U.S. Fed	eral Census Slave Schedule for M	larcus Duval was a potential match for
Enumerate	d	Enslaved		1860		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	An enslaved individual Elizabeth Duckett.	reco	ded in the 1860 U.S. Fed	eral Census Slave Schedule for M	larcus Duval was a potential match for

### **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

### **Source**

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

Will, 1844. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2. Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date recorded: nd.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.



Report: Enslav	ved Inc	dividual					Emily [Unknown] (EBDsr8
Marietta Associat	ed: 🗸	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box m	eans this inc	lividual w	vas enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Gro
Name:	Emily [	Unknown] (EBDs	r88)		Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birth:	<b>ca?</b>	24/1840			Place of B	irth:	Marietta, Prince George's County, MD
Date of Death:				Place of D	eath:		
Race:					Ethnicity:		
Physical Characte	ristics:						
Biographical Narrative:  Emily was born on February 24, 1840 at Mariet had been enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. unt selected Serena as part of her dower's thirds, a by Edmund and Augusta's four children equally Augusta Duval became Rachel's new enslavers was born enslaved by the four heirs. After the other orphaned children's guardian and managed his grandchildren reached their majority. Gabric Rachel, and used their labor at Marietta. He copresumably with her mother, in 1841 and 1842					until his dea ls, and the re lally. Thus, N ers in 1831. he death of A leged the fina abriel hired of compensate 842 as Gabri	th in 183: Emaining of Iarcus Du The beque Augusta De Incial affai But his gra Ed the he Incial noted I	r Rachel [Jackson] and her grandmother Serena [Jackson] id. Edmund's wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval enslaved individuals not selected by Augusta were inheritedual, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, and Gabriell dest included any future children of Rachel; therefore, Emily Duval in 1832, the heirs' grandfather Gabriel Duvall acted as airs of their estate, and the lives of those they enslaved, untrandchildren's enslaved individuals, including Emily's mother eirs' estate for their use. Emily stayed at Marietta, her age next to Rachel's name during those years. The available records pertaining to Emily after that year.
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	<u>ite</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duval, Gabriella Augusta, 7/18/1831 to 10/6/1879 (GAD)			2/24/1840		becam also in	the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children me the equal enslavers of Rachel in 1831. The bequest included any future children of Rachel; therefore, Emily born enslaved in 1840.	
Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 7/15/1871 (MFD)			2/24/1840		becam also in	the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children me the equal enslavers of Rachel in 1831. The bequest included any future children of Rachel; therefore, Emily born enslaved in 1840.	
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)		3/20/1826 to		2/24/1840		becam also in	the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children me the equal enslavers of Rachel in 1831. The bequest included any future children of Rachel; therefore, Emily born enslaved in 1840.
Duval, Marcus, 12	/31/182	4 to 1873 (MD)		2/24/1840		becam also in	the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children me the equal enslavers of Rachel in 1831. The bequest included any future children of Rachel; therefore, Emily born enslaved in 1840.
Relation Name Rachel [Jackson], 2	12/6/181	17 to ? (EBDsr6)	<u>Certaint</u> Known	<u>Relations</u> Parent	ship Type		account book, Gabriel Duvall notes that Emily was born to el on February 24, 1840.
Serena [Jackson], (EBDsr5)	ca.6 or 7	7/1800 to ?	Known	Grandpa	rent	Serena	a was Rachel's mother.
Edward Jackson, 7	7/1827 to	? (EBDsr8)	Known	Aunt / U	ncle		
Cary [Jackson], 9/2	1830 to 3	? (EBDsr9)	Known	Aunt / U	ncle		
Seneca Jackson, 3,	/1/1819	to ? (EBDsr7)	Known	Aunt / U	ncle		
Amelia [Jackson],	3/2/183	3 to ? (MFD14)	Known	Aunt / U	ncle		
Randolph Jackson, (MFD15)	, 9/15/18	334 to ?	Known	Aunt / U	ncle		
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Co</u> <u>Location</u>
Birth		Enslaved		2/24/1840			Marietta

Description: In 1840, Gabriel Duvall recorded the birth of Rachel's daughter Emily as February 24, [1840]. As her mother Rachel was bequeathed, along with any of her future children, to Edmund B. Duval, Jr.'s four children in 1831, Emily was born enslaved

Recreation M-N C P P C

and considered part of the estate of the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Report: Enslaved li	ndividual			Emily [Unknown] (EBDsr88			
Documented	Enslaved	1841		Marietta			
Description:	Gabriel Duvall recorded a payment of \$36.00 to the heirs' estate for the hire of Rachel. In parentheses beside Rachel's name is "child a year old." This child is presumed to have been Emily.						
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Marietta			
Description: Gabriel Duvall recorded the same payment of \$36.00 to the heirs' estate for the hire of Rachel. The note alongsic name now stated that she had a two-year-old child. This child is presumed to have been Emily.							

### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

### Source

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.



### **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown] (BDjr13) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown] (BDjr13) Gender: Female Religion: Date of Birth: **✓** 1785-88 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is known about this individual who was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., Sarah Duvall, and Delilah Duvall. She is not mentioned by name in the enslaved holdings of any of her enslavers. She first appears as enslaved by Benjamin Duvall between the years 1793-98. Then, from 1802-07, she appears in the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) household as being jointly enslaved by sisters Sarah and Delilah. Based on the order of names and positioning of individuals according to their ages and assessed values on the Personal Property Tax lists, it is likely that this enslaved female was the child of either [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr3) or [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr4). We do not know what happened to this individual after 1807, but she could have been sold, self-emancipated, or died. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** ca? **Notes** Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 1793-98 An enslaved person (name unknown) was identified in the enslaved records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr. between the years of (BDjr) 1793-98. Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1751 to ca. 1844 (SD) 1802 From 1802-07, this enslaved female appeared in the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) household as being jointly enslaved by sisters Sarah Duvall and Delilah Duvall. Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD) 1802 From 1802-07, this enslaved female appeared in the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) household as being jointly enslaved by sisters Sarah Duvall and Delilah Duvall. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Possible [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown], This child's mother was likely either [Enslaved Female] BDjr4 OR Parent ca.1747-69 to ? (BDjr4) her sister [Enslaved Female] BDjr3. [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown], This child's mother was likely either [Enslaved Female] BDjr3 OR Possible Parent

Freedom Status **Date From** Date To **Event Type** <u>ca?</u> **Location** 

Birth **Enslaved** 1785-88 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

her sister [Enslaved Female] BDjr4.

Description: If that is the case, this child would likely have been born enslaved at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove).

It is likely that this enslaved female's mother was either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR her sister [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4).

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Enslaved 1793 1798 Assessed Darnall's Grove)

An enslaved person (name unknown) was identified in the enslaved records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr. between the years of

1793-98

**Enslaved** 1802 1807 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

Recreation

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From 1802-07, this enslaved female appeared in the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) household as being

jointly enslaved by sisters Sarah Duvall and Delilah Duvall.

### **Additional Information**

Assessed

Description:

ca.1747-69 to ? (BDjr3)

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11). arks &

# [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown] (BDjr13)

Source

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Joint listing for Sarah Duvall and Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Joint listing for Sarah Duvall and Delilah Duvall. Tax records for the years 1804 and 1805 are missing.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Joint listing for Sarah Duvall and Delilah Duvall.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.



### **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown] (BDjr4) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown] (BDjr4) Gender: Female Religion: Date of Birth: **✓** 1747-69 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Very little is known about this enslaved individual as she was never identified by name in Duvall family enslavement records. We know that she was born between 1747-69 and was identified as being enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. in 1783 at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). The small scale of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s slaveholdings, as well as the age and gender markers of those enslaved recorded in Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s tax records, has led SID to conclude that the majority of those enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. were of a single-family unit that consisted of at least four children with their mother and father: Airey (BDjr18), her husband (likely Robin - BDjr19), and their 4 children, likely the following: [Enslaved Female -Name Unknown] (BDjr4), [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr3), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). Based upon the order of names and positioning of individuals according to their ages and assessed monetary "values" on the tax lists, it is likely that [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr13) was the child of either this enslaved female (BDjr4) or her likely sister [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDir3). At this time, we have no other information about this enslaved woman. It is possible that she was either sold, dead or had self-emancipated after 1783. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date Notes** Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 1783 In 1783 an enslaved woman between the ages of 16 and 36 was identified on the tax records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr. (BDjr) **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Robin [Unknown], ca.1738-69 to? Likely Parent (BDjr19) Airey [Unknown], ca.before 1747 to? Likely Parent (BDjr18) [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown], Possible Child This enslaved female (BDjr4) or her sister (BDjr3) are likely the ca.1785-88 to ? (BDjr13) mother of this child. [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown], Sibling Likely ca.1747-69 to ? (BDjr3) Ruth [Unknown], ca.1773 to ? (DD1) Likely Sibling Kate [Unknown], ca.1771 to ? (BDjr26) Likely Sibling **Event Type** Freedom Status **Date From** ca? Date To Location <u>ca?</u> 1747-69 Birth Unknown **V** Unknown An enslaved woman between the ages of 16 and 36 was identified on the tax records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr. in 1783. Description: Therefore, this person was born between 1747-69. **Enslayed** 1783 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Assessed Darnall's Grove) Description: An enslaved woman between the ages of 16 and 36 was identified on the tax records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr. **✓** 1785-88 Childbirth Unknown Description: It is likely that this enslaved female (BDjr4) OR her sister (BDjr3) gave birth to a female child (BDjr13) during this time period.

# Additional Information

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

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# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown] (BDjr4)

<u>Source</u>

Personal Property Tax, Horsepen Hundred, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1783. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.



2:44 PM

Report: E	inslaved	Individual				[Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown] (BDjr3)				
Marietta As	ssociated: 🔽	Checking the " OR at Marietta		ssociated" box	means this in	dividual wa	al was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Name:	[En:	slaved Female] [Nam	ne Unknow	n] (BDjr3)	Gender:	Female	Religion:			
Date of Birt	ca?	1747-69			Place of E	Birth:				
Date of Dea	ath:				Place of I	Death:				
Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Ch	aracteristics	<b>5:</b>								
Biographical Narrative:  Very little is known about this enslaved indiv We know that she was born between 1747-6 Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Th gender markers of those enslaved recorded those enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. were and father: Airey (BDjr18), her husband (like Name Unknown] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female - names and positioning of individuals accordi [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr13					17-69 and was . The small sca ed in Benjamin ere of a single- likely Robin - B alle - Name Unk ording to their r13) was the c stime, we have	identified a le of Benja n Duvall, Jr. family unit Djr19), and nown] (BD ages and a hild of eith	er identified by name in Duvall family enslavement records. as being enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. in 1783 at the Old amin Duvall, Jr.'s slaveholdings, as well as the age and r.'s tax records, has led SID to conclude that the majority of t that consisted of at least four children with their mother d their 4 children, likely the following: [Enslaved Female - Djr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). Based upon the order of assessed monetary "values" on the tax lists, it is likely that her this enslaved female (BDjr3) or her likely sister [Enslaved information about this enslaved woman. It is possible that			
Enslaver Na	<u>me</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement	<u>Date</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Jr., E (BDjr)	3enjamin, 5/	'29/1719 to 1801		1783			3 an enslaved woman between the ages of 16 and 36 entified on the tax records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.			
Relation Na Robin [Unki (BDjr19)		738-69 to ?	<u>Certaint</u> Likely	<u>Relatio</u> Parent	onship Type	Notes				
Airey [Unkn (BDjr18)	own], ca.be	efore 1747 to ?	Likely	Parent	:					
[Enslaved For ca.1785-88		ne Unknown], s)	Possible	Child		This enslaved female (BDjr3) or her sister (BDjr4) are likely the mother of this child.				
[Enslaved For ca.1747-69		ne Unknown],	Likely	Sibling						
Ruth [Unkn	own], ca.17	73 to ? (DD1)	Likely	Sibling						
Kate [Unkno	own], ca.17	71 to ? (BDjr26)	Likely	Sibling						
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca</u> î	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1747-69			Unknown			
	Description	: An enslaved won Therefore, this pe		_		identified (	on the tax records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr. in 1783.			
Assessed		Enslaved		1783			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
	Description	: An enslaved won	nan betwee	en the ages of 1	16 and 36 was	identified o	on the tax records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.			
Childbirth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1785-88			Unknown			
	Description	: It is likely that thi	s enslaved	female (BDjr3)	OR her sister	(BDjr4) gav	ve birth to a female child (BDjr13) during this time			

## **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown] (BDjr3)

Source

Personal Property Tax, Horsepen Hundred, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1783. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.



### **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Enslaved Male] [Name Unknown] (BDjr25) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Religion: Name: [Enslaved Male] [Name Unknown] (BDjr25) Male Place of Birth: Date of Birth: before 1794 Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is known about this individual who was initially enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. prior to the writing of his will on May 17, 1794. Duvall does not provide this man's name in the will; he merely states he had previously given his daughter Susanna this enslaved man, who was of equal monetary "value" to the enslaved woman Ruth (DD1) and her three children that he bequeathed to his daughter Delilah Duvall. We do not know the year in which Susanna took possession of this man from her father, becoming the new enslaver. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date Notes**

1807 (Sue	))	•	1734		Hodges became the enslaver of a man (name unknown) given to her by her father Benjamin Duvall, Jr.  In his 1794 will, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. indicates he gave an enslaved man to his daughter Susanna Duvall Hodges at some previous date.		
Duvall, Jr., (BDjr)	Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801	<b>✓</b>	before 1794				
Event Type	<u>Freedom Status</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>	
Birth	Unknown	<b>✓</b>	before 1794			Unknown	
Document	ed Enslaved		5/17/1794			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	

Description: From the will of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.:

Duvall Hodges, Susanna, 11/5/1746 to

"To daughter Delilah after the death of her mother, one negro [sic] woman named Ruth & her three children (and future increase [sic]) which I deem equivalent to the negro [sic] man [BDjr24] which I have heretofore given to my son Benjamin,

At some time prior to her father's 1794 will. Susanna Duvall

or to that given to my daughter Susanna [BDjr25]."

1794

Notes: Although Duvall does not specifically indicate the enslaved person's gender, we can safely assume he was a man. The

wording "equivalent to the negro man... given to my son Benjamin, or to that given to my daughter..." indicates both enslaved individuals were male. Additionally, the bequest of a female enslaved person to Susannah would not be

monetarily equivalent to Ruth and her three children.

### Source

Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.



# **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Enslaved Male] [Name Unknown] (BDjr24) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Religion: Name: [Enslaved Male] [Name Unknown] (BDjr24) Male Date of Birth: ✓ before 1774 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is known about this individual who was initially enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. prior to the writing of his will on May 17, 1794. Duvall does not provide this man's name in the will; he merely states he had previously given his son Benjamin this enslaved man, who was of equal monetary "value" to the enslaved woman Ruth (DD1) and her three children that he is bequeathing to his daughter Delilah Duvall. We do not know the year in which Benjamin took possession of this man from his father, becoming the new enslaver.

	Enslaver Name		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date		<u>Notes</u>	
	Duvall, Benjamin, 11/5/17 (BenD)	746 to 5/6/1820	✓	1794		•	father's 1794 will, Benjamin Duvall man (name unknown) given to him uvall, Jr.
Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 (BDjr)		<b>✓</b>	Prior to 1794			n Duvall, Jr. indicates he gave an Benjamin Duvall at some previous	
	Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	Location
	Birth	Unknown	<b>✓</b>	before 1774			Unknown
	Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	prior to 1794			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Description: From the will of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.:

"To daughter Delilah after the death of her mother, one negro [sic] woman named Ruth and her three children (and future increase [sic]) which I deem equivalent to the negro [sic] man [BDjr24] which I have heretofore given to my son Benjamin, or to that given to my daughter Susanna [BDjr25]".

### Source

Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.



Report: Enslav	ed Ind	lividual					[Enslave	d Person] [Name U	nknown] (SD24)
Marietta Associate	ed: 🗸	Checking the "Marie OR at Marietta.	etta A	ssociated" box me	ans this in	dividu	ual was enslaved at	t the Old Mansion/Wigwa	ım (aka Darnall's Grov
Name:	[Enslave	ed Person] [Name Un	know	n] (SD24)	Gender:	Un	known	Religion:	
Date of Birth:	<b>ca?</b> 179	93-99			Place of I	Birth:			
Date of Death:	□ ?				Place of I	Death	n:		
Race:					Ethnicity	:			
Physical Character	istics:								
Biographical Narra		was taxed for a previ the Old Mansion / W	ously igwan	unrecorded, ensla n (aka Darnall's Gr	ved persoi ove) durin	n ageo	d between 8-14. Th se two years. We d	in the records. In 1807 and in the records. In 1807 and is individual's existence who not know where this pears they were sold, died, or	was only recorded at erson was born, who
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>e</u>	No	<u>otes</u>		
Duvall, Sarah, 3/21	l/1751 to	o ca. 1844 (SD)	✓	1807			arah Duvall enslaven 1807 and 1808.	ed an individual between	the ages of 8-14
Event Type	E	reedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca</u>	? <u>Da</u>	ate To	<u>Location</u>	
Birth	li li	ndentured	<b>✓</b>	1793-99				Unknown	

Description: In 1807 and 1808, Sarah Duvall was taxed for a previously unrecorded, enslaved person aged between 8-14.

1808

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

# Source

Assessed

 $Personal\ Property\ Tax.\ Horsepen\ and\ Patuxent\ Hundreds,\ Prince\ George's\ County,\ Maryland,\ 1807.\ Maryland\ State\ Archives,\ Annapolis,\ MD.$ 

1807

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Enslaved

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.



# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# Everlina [Unknown] (GD221)

Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Ethnicity:

OR at Marietta.

Gender: Female Religion: Name: Everlina [Unknown] (GD221)

Date of Birth: **✓** 1819-25 Place of Birth:

Date of Death: Place of Death:

## **Physical Characteristics:**

Race:

### **Biographical Narrative:**

Everlina was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. Although Everlina isn't listed by name on Gabriel's tax records until 1833, the tax records reflect an individual (name unknown) with a similar life trajectory to Everlina's at Marietta since 1819. At the 1833 assessment, Everlina was likely between 8 and 14 years old, placing her date of birth anywhere from 1819-25. It's possible that she was born on Duvall property and enslaved since birth. In his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel bequeathed Everlina and her future children to his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr., who became Everlina's new enslaver after Gabriel's death in 1844. An 1844 estate inventory shows that Everlina had a very young child named Calphus [his surname given in later records was "Brown"], and it is likely that a child named Maria was her daughter. Later records indicate that Everlina likely had another son named Walter Brown, born around 1850-56. Edmund B. Duval, Jr. reached his majority in 1847 and took over Marietta, and Everlina most likely lived and labored there from 1844-60.

SID research identified an "Evaline Brown" enumerated in the 1870 census and living in the District of Columbia with a family group of other individuals with potential ties to Marietta. The household consisted of:

Robert Brown, 45 yrs, male, black, at home, born in Maryland Evaline Brown, 35 yrs, female, black, keeping House, born in Maryland Robert Brown, 16 yrs, male, black, drives [a] cart, born in Maryland Walter Brown, 13 yrs, male, black, driver, born in Maryland Rosa Brown, 8 yrs, female, black, at home, born in Maryland Jane Brown, 22 yrs, female, black, in service, born in Maryland

**Enslavement Date** 

SID states more research is necessary to confirm that this was Everlina (GD221) and Walter Brown (EBDjr83) due to potential discrepancies. SID also suggests that the Robert Brown listed in the same census might be Robert (GD1153).

Notes

# Other Names

Evelina [Brown?]

**Enslaver Name** 

LIISIAVEI IVAIIIE		<u>ca:</u>	LIISIA	vernent bate		Notes		
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/175 (GD)	2 to 4/2/1844	•	1833	(perhaps 1819)		Although Everlina isn't li Duvall's tax records refle a similar life trajectory to likely born at Marietta ir	ct an individual Everlina's sinc	(name unknown) with e 1819. Everlina was
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)	. 3/20/1826 to	✓	1844			Everlina was bequeather Duvall in his 1840 will. E enslaver upon the death	dmund became	Everlina's new
Relation Name		Certaint	Y	Relationship Ty	<u>pe</u>	<u>Notes</u>		
Walter Brown, ca.1850-5	66 to ? (EBDjr83)	Likely		Child		Based on the enslaved or mother and child, and la was the child of Everlina	st names, it is lil	
Maria [Unknown], ca.184	40 to ? (GD223)	Likely		Child			id assessed mor	oning of individuals netary "value" on Gabriel ely that Maria was a child
Calphus Brown, ca.1843- 80 (GD222)	44 to ca.1870-	Known		Child		Calphus Brown was asse inventory of Gabriel Duv		other in the 1844 estate
Margaret Ann Duckett Br to after 1920 (GD226)	own, ca.1843-44	Known		In-law		Margaret was married to	Everlina's son	Calphus Brown.
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date I	<u>From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>	
Assessed	Enslaved		1819			1832	Marietta	Parks 8 Recrea



Report:	Enslaved Ir	ndividual					Everlina [Unknown] (GD221)		
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall's Perso gender, age and life's			t unna	amed enslaved individuals v	with the potential to match Everlina's		
Birth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1819			Marietta		
	Description:	Everlina was likely bor	n ens	laved at Marietta, althou	gh she	isn't listed by name in Gab	oriel Duvall's records until 1833.		
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta		
	Description:			•			nd Personal Property Tax record of ale likely between the ages of 8 and		
Document	ed	Enslaved		6/23/1838			Marietta		
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Everlina to his grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., in his unrecorded 1838 will.							
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1840			Marietta		
	Description:	Everlina likely had a ch	nild n	amed Maria around this ti	ime.				
Document	ed	Enslaved		9/21/1840			Marietta		
	Description:	Everlina was again bequeathed to grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., in Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will.							
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1843-44			Marietta		
	Description:	Everlina is listed with her young son Calphus in the 1844 estate inventory.							
Bequest		Enslaved		1844			Marietta		
	Description:	Per the terms of Gabriel Duvall's will, Edmund B. Duval, Jr. would become Everlina's new enslaver after the death of Gabriel in 1844.							
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844			Marietta		
	Description:	"Everlina & child Calphus" were assessed together in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and assigned a monetary "value" of \$400.00. The assessment of Calphus Brown (GD222) with his mother, pointed to his very young age. As Calphus Brown was the child of Everlina and was born after the writing of Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will, Calphus Brown would have been legally held in bondage by Edmund B. Duval, Jr.							
Assessed		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	4/10/1844		1860	Marietta		
	Description:	After 1844, an individu holdings for Edmund E			nder, a	and assigned monetary "va	lue" can be identified in the enslaved		
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1850-56			Marietta		
	Description:	Everlina likely had a ch	nild n	amed Walter Brown aroui	nd thi	s time.			
Additional I	Information								

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

# Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. 🥌 🐸 **lecreation** Date recorded: May 21, 1844. M-N C P P C

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Records for 1824 are missing.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- 1870 U.S. Federal Census. Washington Ward 4, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Robert Brown.



### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Fanny Buckanan (SD7) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta.

Gender: Name: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) Female Religion:

Date of Birth: **✓** 1794-1800 Place of Birth: likely the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove),

Prince George's County, MD

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Race: Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

Fanny Buckanan was likely one of the children of Kate (BDjr26) who was originally enslaved by Benjamin Duvall Jr. We know **Biographical Narrative:** 

Kate had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Kate and her three children" (BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29, names all unknown) and any future children (SD23, name unknown; likely SD7, Fanny Buckanan) were bequeathed to his daughter Sarah Duvall. Although she is not mentioned by name, Benjamin's 1800 tax records indicate Fanny was likely born sometime between 1794-1800. She remained enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., until his death in 1801, at which time Sarah Duvall became her new enslaver. Sarah continued living at the Old Mansion / Wigwam, where she was taxed for an enslaved individual matching Fanny's life trajectory for the years 1802-12. There are no known available records pertaining to Fanny for the period 1813-26. Although there is a gap in Sarah Duvall's Personal Property Tax records, we believe this could be attributed to the process of hiring out enslaved individuals, that both Sarah Duvall and her sister Delilah Duvall appeared to have been engaged in. At some point before 1827, Fanny married Charles Buckanan (identified as a person of color, likely free by 1827), and the couple had four children: John Buckanan, Elizabeth Buckanan, Charles Buckanan, Nicholas Buckanan. It is possible that Fanny and her children may have resided with Charles Buckanan during the period from 1813-26. On October 5, 1827, Sarah Duvall manumitted Fanny and her children for one dollar. Fanny and her family next appear in the 1830 census as residing in the District of Columbia, although only Charles Buckanan is mentioned by name. The other individuals matched the genders and ages of Fanny, John, Elizabeth, and Charles. It's unknown what happened to Nicholas. On September 10, 1830, Charles Buckanan wrote a will naming Frances [Fanny], John, Elizabeth, and Charles as his heirs. Charles died shortly thereafter on September 18, 1830. There are no known, available records pertaining to Fanny Buckanan following the year 1830. Of note, there were no listings for Buckanans (or any derivative spelling thereof) in the District of Columbia "Registry of Free Negroes [sic]."

Other Names

Frances Buckanan

Enslaver Name		<u>ca?</u> <u>Enslavement Date</u>			<u>Notes</u>			
Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1751 to ca. 1844 (SD)			<b>✓</b> 1/24/1801		Per Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Sarah Duvall would have become Fanny's new enslaver after Benjamin's death in 1801. Sarah manumitted Fanny and her four children on October 5, 1827.			
Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 (BDjr)		before 1827 (possibly 1800)			In 1800, Benjamin Duvall was taxed for a previously unrecorded enslaved individual under the age of eight. This was likely Kate's child named Fanny Buckanan.			
Relation Name	<u>Ce</u>	ertainty	Relationship Typ	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Charles Buckanan [FREE PERSON OF COLOR], ? to ca.9/1830 (CBFree)		nown	Spouse / Partner	•		free person of color who was identified as y's 1827 deed of manumission written by		
Nicholas Buckanan, 8/5/1826 to ? (SD11)		nown	n Child		Nicholas was listed as one of Fanny's children in Fanny's 1827 deed of manumission written by Sarah Duvall.			
Elizabeth Buckanan, 6/9/1819	to ? (SD9) Kr	nown Child			Elizabeth was listed as one of Fanny's children in Fanny's 1827 deed of manumission written by Sarah Duvall.			
John Buckanan, 2/14/1817 to ? (SD8)		nown	own Child		John was listed as one of Fanny's children in Fanny's 1827 deed of manumission written by Sarah Duvall.			
Charles Buckanan, 9/29/1822 to ? (SD10)		nown	Child		Charles was listed as one of Fanny's children in Fanny's 1827 deed of manumission written by Sarah Duvall.			
Event Type Free	edom Status	<u>ca?</u> <u>l</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	Location		
Birth Ens	laved		1794-1800			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		

Description: Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s 1794 will indicates Kate had three children at that time. Fanny was likely born after 1794, but before

Report:	<b>Enslaved In</b>	ndividual				Fanny Buckanan (SD7)					
		1800.									
Document	ted	Enslaved		5/17/1794		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
	Description:	individuals. "Kate Duvall. Fanny was	In 1794, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. wrote his will, directing who would receive his remaining property, including his enslaved individuals. "Kate and her three children" [BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29 - names unknown] would pass to his daughter Sarah Duvall. Fanny was not yet born at this time, but Duvall stated that any future children of Kate [SD7 - name unknown; likely SD23 - Fanny Buckanan] would also be inherited by Sarah Duvall.								
Assessed		Enslaved		1800		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
	Description:				eviously unrecorded enslaw Kate mentioned in Benjam	ved child under the age of eight. We believe this was in Duvall's 1794 will.					
Bequest		Enslaved	•	1/24/1801		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
	Description:	-	ed to her.			Ivall would have taken possession of those enslaved the original Darnall's Grove home where she lived					
Assessed		Enslaved		1802	<u> </u>	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
	Description:	From 1802 throug	sh 1812, S	arah Duvall was t	axed for an individual that	t matched the life trajectory of Fanny Buckanan.					
Childbirth		Enslaved		2/14/1817		Unknown					
	Description:	Fanny's deed of m Buckanan on Febr			r enslaver Sarah Duvall on	October 5, 1827, indicates Fanny gave birth to John					
Childbirth		Enslaved		6/9/1819		Unknown					
	Description:	Fanny's deed of m Elizabeth Buckana			r enslaver Sarah Duvall on	October 5, 1827, indicates Fanny gave birth to					
Childbirth		Enslaved		9/29/1822		Unknown					
	Description:	Fanny's deed of m Charles Buckanan			r enslaver Sarah Duvall on	October 5, 1827, indicates Fanny gave birth to					
Childbirth		Enslaved		8/5/1826		Unknown					
	Description:	Fanny's deed of m Nicholas Buckana			r enslaver Sarah Duvall on	October 5, 1827, indicates Fanny gave birth to					
Marriage		Enslaved	•	1827 (or before	e)	Unknown					
	Description:	Charles is listed as	Fanny Bu	ıckanan's husban	d in her 1827 deed of mar	numission.					
Manumiss	sion	Free		10/5/1827		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
	Description:	sum of one dollar 1817; Elizabeth Bu	. The nam uckanan, b	es and birthdates oorn June 9, 1819	s of Fanny's children were ); Charles Buckanan, born	nny Buckanan and her children. It freed them for the listed as follows: John Buckanan, born February 14, September 29, 1822; Nicholas Buckanan, born pand, Charles Buckanan, identified as a "colored [sic]					
Enumerate	ed	Free		1830		District of Columbia					
	Description:	head of household	d, with foo 3. These ir	ur other free pers	sons of color: a female age	Buchanan was recorded as a free person of color, ed 36-54, a male under 10, a male aged 10-23, and a anny Buckanan, John Buckanan, Elizabeth Buckanan,					
Bequest		Free		9/10/1830		District of Columbia					
	Description:	In September of 1 Elizabeth, and Cha			n of Washington, D.C. nam	ned his wife, Frances, and three children, John,					
Loss of far	mily member	Free	•	9/18/1830							
	Description:	Fanny's husband (	Charles die	ed circa Septemb	er 18, 1830, shortly after v	writing his will.					



### **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

### **Source**

Will, 1830. District of Columbia Register of Wills, Washington, D.C. District and Probate Courts Wills and Probate Records, 1737-1952. Wills, Boxes 0009 Norman - 0013 Pollock, 1826-1837. Will of Charles Buckhannan, Date written: September 10, 1830, Date recorded: September 18, 1830.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1803, 1804, and 1805.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Deed of Manumission, 1827. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 5, folio 3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission Sarah Duvall to Fanny Buckanan and children, John, Elizabeth, Charles, and Nicholas. Written and recorded on October 5, 1827.

Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 2, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Charles Buchanan.

Report: Enslave	ed In	dividual				[Father of Aaron] [Name Unknown] (FA)				
Marietta Associate	d:	Leaving the "Mari Mansion/Wigwan					idual was enslaved at a site other than the Old erson of color.			
Name:	[Fath	er of Aaron] [Name	e Unknowi	n] (FA)	Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of E	Birth:				
Date of Death:						Death:				
Race:					Ethnicity					
Physical Characteri	Physical Characteristics:									
Annapolis, as a newspaper notice indicates A				notice indicates t some point, Mi	s Aaron was r rs. Carroll mo	aised ther ved to Bal	Annapolis, MD. His son Aaron was born circa 1792, likely in e (possibly also enslaved by Mrs. Carroll, but there is no ltimore, and the notice states that it's likely Aaron's father at Aaron's father at this time.			
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement D	<u>ate</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Carroll, Mrs. (MrsC)	)		•	before 1815						
Relation Name Aaron [Unknown], ca.17		92 to ? (GD1531)			nship Type	enslavo Gabrie	was born circa 1792, perhaps at the residence of his father's er Mrs. Carroll in Annapolis. He was later enslaved by I Duvall and then Grafton Duvall. Aaron self-emancipated in rom Frederick County, MD.			
Event Type		Freedom Status	ca?	Date From	caí	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>			
Childbirth		Unknown	<u>•</u>	1792			Annapolis, MD			
Descrip	tion:						d 1792, likely in Annapolis, MD. It is unknown who or another enslaver.			
Documented		Enslaved		6/3/1815			Annapolis, MD			
Descrip	tion:	the apprehension chunky built fello and is an artful fe to believe he was it was not a prem my overseer or m provided he retur Carroll, and as shifrom Judge Duval probably make fo state or in the Dis	of negro w, about 2 illow- His control driven aw reditated a pyself, but rns immed has removal late of W or one or o	[sic] AARON, who are a years of age a clothing when he way through the fact and that he had thro' the threate liately to his duty oved to Baltimor ashington city, buther of these plabumbia, 25 dolla	o ran away o nd about 5 fe e left home w fear of an unj as not chang ening of a sla y. Aaron was re, it is likely l but now resid aces. If taken irs, and if out	n Saturday eet 4 inche as old and ust accusa ed his clot ve belongi raised in A nis father v ing in Prin in this cou of the sta	"Fifty Dollars Reward, Will be paid by the subscriber for y evening, the 27th instant. He is a low, square and is high, with small eyes, thick lips, large hands and feet; much worn, of homemade cloth; and as I have reason ation by a fellow having a wife at my house, I believe that thing; as he has absented himself without any cause from ing to another person, I will look over this offence, annapolis, and has a father there, belonging to Mrs. was also taken to that place. He was purchased by me ce George's county, where his relations are. He will inty, I will give ten dollars, if out of the county and in the te, the above reward, upon his being secured in jail, so home. GRAFTON DUVALL June 3."			

# Source

Frederick Town Herald, June 3, 1815, page 2.



Report: Enslav	ed Ind	dividual				[Female Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (BDjr27						
OR at Mariett				ssociated" box n	neans this inc	lividual w	ras enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov					
Name:	[Femal (BDjr2	e Child of Kate] [I 7)	Name Unkr	nown]	Gender:	Female	Religion:					
Date of Birth:	ca? ✓ 17	86-92			Place of B	irth:	Likely at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), Prince George's County, MD					
Date of Death:	_ ?				Place of D	eath:						
Race:					Ethnicity:							
Physical Characteri	istics:											
Biographical Narra	uve.	Old Mansion / W would have been Benjamin Duvall and any future of Kate's female ch Duvall, Jr. at the Sarah continued child's description	Vigwam (ak n born ensl 's will of th hildren (SE hild matche Old Mansi I living at th on for the y	ta Darnall's Grow laved. We know lat year, which s 23, name unkno s the description on until 1800. A ne Old Mansion, rears 1802-08. T	re). Since her Kate had at li tates "Kate a own; likely SD n of an indivic fter Benjamir / Wigwam, w here are no k	mother K east three nd her thr 7, Fanny dual (nam 1's death i here she nown, ava	ne unknown) of Kate was born between 1786-92, likely at the Kate was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., this female child e children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in ree children" (BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29, names all unknown) Buckanan) were bequeathed to his daughter Sarah Duvall. He unknown) that continued to be enslaved by Benjamin in 1801, this female child's new enslaver was Sarah Duvall. Was taxed for an enslaved individual matching this female railable records pertaining to this female child of Kate after all died, self-emancipated, or was sold by Sarah Duvall.					
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement D	ate	<u>Notes</u>						
Duvall, Sarah, 3/21	/1751 t	o ca. 1844 (SD)	✓	1/24/1801		have b	enjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Sarah Duvall would become this person's new enslaver after Benjamin's in 1801.					
Duvall, Jr., Benjami (BDjr)	n, 5/29,	/1719 to 1801		1794 (possibly	1793)	female	3 an enslaved individual matching the life trajectory of a e child of Kate was identified on the tax records of min Duvall, Jr.					
Relation Name			Certainty	<u>Relation</u>	ship Type	<u>Notes</u>						
Kate [Unknown], c			Known	Parent								
[Male Child of Kate ca.1793 to ? (BDjr2		e Unknown],	Known	Sibling								
[Male Child of Kate ca.1793 to ? (BDjr2		e Unknown],	Known	Sibling								
[Child of Kate] [Nar 1807 to ? (SD23)	ne Unkr	nown], ca.1799-	Known	Sibling								
Fanny Buckanan, c	a.1794-	1800 to ? (SD7)	Likely	Sibling								
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date To	<u>o</u> <u>Location</u>					
Birth		Enslaved	✓	1786-92			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
Descrip			trajectory (	of a female child	-		as taxed for an enslaved individual whose description n 1786 and 1792. She would have been born into					
Assessed		Enslaved		1793		1800	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					

Description: In 1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description matched the life trajectory of a female child of Kate.

Documented Enslaved 5/17/1794 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

In 1794, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. wrote his will, directing who would receive his remaining property, including his enslaved Description:

individuals. "Kate and her three children" [BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29 - names unknown] and future children [SD7 - name

unknown; likely SD23 - Fanny Buckanan] would pass to his daughter, Sarah Duvall.



Report: I	Enslaved In	dividual			[Female Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (BDjr2				
Bequest		Enslaved	✓	1/24/1801			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	, ,	her.	•		•	e taken possession of those enslaved arnall's Grove home where she lived		
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1808	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	From 1802-08, Sarah [	uval	was taxed for an indiv	dual th	at matched the life trajecto	ry of this female child of Kate.		
Additional I	nformation								
[Enslaved F Female] (BI Kate] (SD23	emale] (BDjr4) Djr4). Known cl d). Likely child d	, Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (D hildren of Kate are: [Fer of Kate: Fanny Buckanar	D1).   nale ( n (SD	Enslaved Female] (BDji Child of Kate] (BDjr27), 7) m. Charles Buckanan	13) is li [Male C (CBFre	kely the child of either [Ens hild of Kate] (BDjr28), [Mal e). Known children of Fanny	Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), laved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved e Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of y and Charles are: John Buckanan D11). Known children of Ruth are:		

### **Source**

(DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

[Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1803, 1804, and 1805.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Report: Ensla	aved In	dividual						Frank [Unknown] (GD36		
Marietta Associa	ited: 🗸	Checking the "Mar OR at Marietta.	ietta A	ssociated" box me	eans this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Gro					
Name:	Frank	[Unknown] (GD36)			Gender:	M	lale	Religion:		
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 1	780			Place of	Birth	1:			
Date of Death:	<pre>?</pre>				Place of	Deat	h:			
Race:	Black	<			Ethnicity	<b>/</b> :				
Physical Charact	eristics:	Height: 6'								
Biographical Narrative:		Frank was born circa 1780, although there is no information on where he was born or whether he was born into slavery. Prio to being enslaved by "G. Duvall," (likely Gabriel Duvall), in 1810, his enslaver was a man named Dr. Fendall. Dr. Fendall sold Frank to "G. Duvall" around 1810. Frank performed several different types of work: taking care of horses, carriage driver, and gardener. Frank self-emancipated on April 25, 1814 and was still free on August 20, 1814, when the runaway advertisement ran again in the newspaper. Frank does not appear on Gabriel Duvall's 1833 Personal Property Tax list which identified all enslaved by name. If Frank was indeed acquired by Duvall, he may have been successful in his bid for freedom. Additionally, it eventually re-captured and re-enslaved, Gabriel might have sold Frank prior to 1833, or Frank may have died.								
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)			<b>✓</b>	1810			The runaway advertisement is signed "G. Duvall," likely Gabriel Duvall, and states Frank was purchased around 1810.			
Fendall, Dr. (DrF	)		•	1810 (possibly ea	ırlier)			for how long Dr. Fendall enslaved Frank prior to kely Gabriel) purchasing him.		
Occupations			<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>N</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Gardener								advertisement of 1814 states Frank was o "work in a garden."		
Carriage Driver							,	advertisement of 1814 states Frank was o "drive a carriage."		
Hostler/Groom						The runaway advertisement of 1814 states Frank was "accustomed to take care of horses."				
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca</u>	<u>?</u> D	Date To	<u>Location</u>		
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1780				Unknown		
Desc	ription:	The newspaper adve	rtisem	ent states Frank wa	vas aged about 34 years in 1814.					
Sale		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1810				Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
Desc	ription:	Frank was purchased Mansion/Wigwam pr			his enslaver Dr. Fendall. Frank was likely enslaved at the Old onstructed.					
Self-Emancipation	n	Free		4/25/1814				Marietta		
Description: "RANAWAY from the subscriber on Mon. las high & sound made; he has large feet, legs & He took with him a blue roundabout, waisto colored great coat. He has other clothes unk into that neighborhood. He has been accusto					highs; his at & panta own. I pur ned to tak	nose iloons chase ke car	a little hooke s of coarse clo ed him of Dr. re of horses, o	ned FRANK, aged abt 34 years. He is nearly 6 feet ed, & has a slow & careless manner of speaking. oth; his waistcoat edged with yellow & a drab Fendall about 4 years ago, & he may probably go drive a carriage & work in a garden. Whoever eward (\$50) if brought home. G. DUVALL."		
Note	s:	The advertisement whe left on April 25, 18		ced in the paper on	Tuesday,	April	l 26, 1814. Fr	ank self-emancipating on "Monday last" means		
Documented		Free		8/20/1814				Marietta		
Desc	ription:	Frank was still free or Frank's capture had i	_		same adv	ertise	ement was pl	laced in the paper on that date. The reward for		

## **Source**

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



Frank [Unknown] (GD36)

National Intelligencer, April 26, 1814, Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Notes: The runaway advertisement is also cited as appearing again on August 20, 1814, although the exact citation is not given. It may have appeared in the National Intelligencer as well.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Frederick [Unknown] (GD1159) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Frederick [Unknown] (GD1159) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1788-1819 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is currently known about Frederick other than that he was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. He was either born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel's tax records since 1802 do reflect individuals (names unknown) who might match Frederick's life trajectory at Marietta. Frederick was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record, where he was listed as an adult male, likely between the ages of 14-45. Frederick was not mentioned in Gabriel's 1838 will, so he may have died, been sold, or self-emancipated prior to 1838. **Enslaver Name** ca? Enslavement Date **Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1802) Frederick first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; (GD) however, since 1802, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Charles's gender, age, and life's trajectory. **Event Type Freedom Status** ca? Date From ca? Date To Location **V** 1788-1819 Birth Unknown Unknown There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Frederick was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Description: Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Assessed Enslaved 1802 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Since 1825, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Frederick's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) and Marietta. **Enslaved** 1833 Marietta Assessed In 1833, Frederick was first identified by name, on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel Duvall. Frederick's appraised monetary "value" of \$275.00 placed him as an adult male, likely between the ages of 14 and 45. Source Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded]. Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

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Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

**Lecreation** 

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

# Frederick [Unknown] (GD1159)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



Report: Ensla	eport: Enslaved Individual							George [Unknown] (GD363)
Marietta Associat	ted: 🗸	Checking the "Mari OR at Marietta.	ietta A	ssociated" box me	eans this ir	ndivid	dual wa	is enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Name:	Georg	e [Unknown] (GD363)			Gender:	M	1ale	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 18	335			Place of	Birth	1:	likely Marietta, Glenn Dale, Prince George's County, MD
Date of Death:	□ ?					Deat	th:	
Race:	Black				Ethnicity	<b>/</b> :		
Physical Characte	ristics:							
Biographical Narrative:  George was likely born at Marietta in the mentioned by name in Gabriel's 1838 will, wrote in 1840, Gabriel again bequeathed mind and instead gave George to his grandevised by deed of gift to Gabriella, although Gabriel's estate, where he was assigned a enslaved by Gabriella, George was hired of Gabriella appears in the 1850 U.S. Federal			oriel's 1838 will, win bequeathed Ge orge to his grandd Gabriella, although was assigned a mo orge was hired out 850 U.S. Federal Ce	here Gabrorge to Managhter Ganghter Ganghter Gangher The deed onetary "verting the ensus as re	riel be arcus abrie was value e yea esidin	equeatles. Howe lla Aug not rec of \$25 rs 1846 ng at Ma	women already enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. He was first hed him to his grandson Marcus Duval. In the new will he ever, in an 1843 codicil to the 1840 will, Gabriel changed his usta Duval. Gabriel stated that George had already been corded. George next appears in the 1844 inventory of 50.00. According to her guardianship accounts, after being 5, 1847, and 1848. It is not known where or to whom. arietta with her brother Edmund B. Duval, Jr., but it is not her records mentioning him by name after the year 1848.	
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	1	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Gabriel, 12 (GD)	2/6/1752	2 to 4/2/1844	✓	1838 (possibly 18	835)		_	was first mentioned by name in 1838, but possibly slaved at birth around 1835.
Duval, Gabriella A 10/6/1879 (GAD)	ugusta, ʻ	7/18/1831 to	<b>✓</b>	1843-44		- - (	became The exa Gabriel George	ed in the 1843 codicil to Gabriel Duvall's will, Gabriella e George's new enslaver via a deed of gift from Gabriel. eact date of the transfer of George from Gabriel to ella is unknown, as the deed was unrecorded. Since was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel's estate, ed may have been written to take effect after Gabriel's
Event Type		<u>Freedom Status</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca	<u>a?                                    </u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1835				Marietta
Descri	iption:							date of birth around 1835. The likely mother of George 3 Personal Property Tax record for Gabriel Duvall.
Documented		Enslaved		1838				Marietta
Descri	iption:	George was first men should inherit George		l by name in Gabri	el Duvall's	unre	ecordeo	d 1838 will. Gabriel stated his grandson Marcus Duval
Documented		Enslaved		1840				Marietta
Descri	iption:	In an 1840 will, which	overr	ode the 1838 will,	Gabriel ag	gain l	bequea	thed George to Marcus Duval.
Documented		Enslaved		3/3/1843				Marietta
Descri	iption:	Duval: "I do direct that deed of gift, to my gra	at the andda ment.	negro [sic] boy Ge ughter Gabriella." George was descri	orge devis George w ibed as a b	ed by as the ooy a	y this w e only e	reyed George to his granddaughter, Gabriella Augusta will to my grandson Marcus, be given, as he already is by enslaved individual to have had his future enslaver already been devised, by deed of gift, to Gabriella
Bequest		Enslaved	•	1844				Marietta
Descri	iption:	After Gabriel's death	in 184	4, George's new e	nslaver wa	as Ga	briella	Augusta Duval.
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844				Marietta
Descri	iption:	George was assessed	in the	1844 inventory of	f Gabriel D	uvall	's estat	te and assigned a monetary "value" of \$250.00.
Employment (Hire Out)	ed	Enslaved		1846		] 1	L848	Unknown
Descri	iption:	Gabriella's estate for	the hi	re of her enslaved	holdings v	vas \$	165.00	If 11-year-old George as hired out. The amount paid to a dispersion of the care of ments for the same amount, \$165.00, for the years 1847

## George [Unknown] (GD363)

Source

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Guardian Account, 1849. Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files 1796-1940. Estate No. GD1800-735. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardian Account of Gabriella A. Duvall. Date recorded: February 20, 1849. Prince George's County, Maryland.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Hannibal [Unknown] (GD1155) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: Hannibal [Unknown] (GD1155) Gender: Male Religion: Date of Birth: **✓** 1788-1819 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death:  $\square$  ? Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is known about Hannibal other than that he was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta, and may have been enslaved on Duvall property since 1802. Based on Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record and Hannibal's assigned monetary "value" of \$250, he would have been an adult male between the ages of 14 and 45 at that time. Thus, his estimated date of birth spans a wide range of years, from 1788-1819. It's unknown whether he was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or if he was purchased later by Gabriel. In Gabriel Duvall's 1838 unrecorded will, Hannibal was bequeathed to Gabriel's grandson, Marcus Duval, but that is the last time he appears by name in the records. Since he wasn't identified in Gabriel's 1840 will, Hannibal was most likely sold, had died, or had self-emancipated before 1840. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date Notes** ca? Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1802) Hannibal first appears by name in 1833; however, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved (GD) individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Hannibal's gender, age and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) and Marietta since 1802. **Event Type Freedom Status** ca? Date From Date To **Location** ca? Birth 1788-1819 Unknown Unknown There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Hannibal was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Description: Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Assessed Enslaved 1802 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Since 1802, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential Description: to match Hannibal's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) AND Marietta. 1833 Marietta Assessed In 1833, Hannibal was first identified by name on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Description: Gabriel Duvall. Hannibal's appraised monetary "value" of \$250.00 placed him as an adult male, likely between the ages of 14 and 45. **Enslaved** 6/23/1838 Documented Marietta Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Hannibal to his grandson, Marcus Duval, in his unrecorded 1838 will. However, Hannibal did not Description: appear in Gabriel's 1840 will. Source Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded]. Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844. Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

**Lecreation** 

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

# Hannibal [Unknown] (GD1155)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



Report: Ensla	ved In	dividual					Harriet [Unknown] (GAD2
Marietta Associat	ed: 🗸	Checking the "NOR at Marietta		ssociated" box n	neans this ind	ividual wa	as enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's G
Name:	Harrie	t [Unknown] (GAD	22)		Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birth:	<b>ca?</b> 18	42			Place of B	irth:	likely Marietta, Prince George's County, MD
Date of Death:							
Race:					Ethnicity:		
Physical Characte	ristics:						
Biographical Narr	ative:	reached her maj "taking care of" a Augusta Duval in enslaved individu	ority. Thei and "supp 1846, Ha uals. Harri	refore, Gabriella' orting" Harriet n rriet would have et was likely eith	s brother Edr nonetarily in 1 had to have l er the daught	nund B. D 1846 and been the c er of Mar	Gabriella Augusta Duval, although Gabriella had not yet buval, Jr., billed Gabriella's executor (George W. Duvall) for 1847. For "child" Harriet to be enslaved by Gabriella daughter of one of Gabriella Augusta Duval's female rtha Duckett (GD1172) or Cary Jackson (EBDsr9).
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement D	ate_	<u>Notes</u>	
Duval, Gabriella A 10/6/1879 (GAD)	ugusta, ī	7/18/1831 to	•	1846 (possibly	1842)	into er B. Duv W. Duv	nentioned by name in 1846, Harriet may have been born inslavement at Marietta around 1842. In 1846, Edmund al, Jr. billed Gabriella Augusta Duval's executor, George vall, \$15.00 per year "for taking care of" and "supporting Harriet."
Relation Name			Certaint	y <u>Relation</u>	alaisa Tussa		
					<u>snip rype</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Cary [Jackson], 9/	1830 to	? (EBDsr9)	Possible	Parent	<u>snip Type</u>		
Cary [Jackson], 9/ Martha [Duckett],		, ,	Possible Possible		<u>snip Type</u>	Harriet Jackso	n. t was likely either the daughter of Martha Duckett or Cary
,	, ca.1829	, ,			<u>snip Type</u> <u>ca?</u>	Harriet Jackson Harriet Jackson	t was likely either the daughter of Martha Duckett or Cary n.

## Source

Documented

Enslaved

"supporting child Harriet."

Guardian Account, 1849. Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files 1796-1940. Estate No. GD1800-735. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardian Account of Gabriella A. Duvall. Date recorded: February 20, 1849. Prince George's County, Maryland.

1847

Description: Edmund B. Duval, Jr. billed Gabriella Augusta Duval's executor, George W. Duvall, \$15.00 per year "for taking care of" and

Marietta

1846



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Harriett [Unknown] (GD1167) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: Harriett [Unknown] (GD1167) Gender: Female Religion: Date of Birth: ✓ before 1797 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is currently known about Harriett other than that she was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta and may have been enslaved on Duvall property since 1802. Based on Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record and Harriett's assigned monetary "value" of \$200, she would have been an adult over the age of 36 at that time. Thus, her estimated date of birth is prior to 1797. It's unknown whether she was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or if she was purchased later by Gabriel. Harriett does not appear in Gabriel Duvall's 1838 unrecorded will, so she was most likely sold, had died, or had self-emancipated before 1838. **Enslaver Name** ca? Enslavement Date Notes Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1802) Harriett first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; (GD) however, since 1802, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Harriett's gender, age, and life's trajectory. **Freedom Status** <u>ca?</u> **Date From** Date To Location **Event Type** <u>ca?</u> Birth Unknown **V** before 1797 Unknown Description: There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Harriett was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. In Gabriel's 1833 tax record, Harriett's assessed monetary "value" placed her as an adult over the age of 36, thus she was born prior to 1797. Assessed **Enslaved** 1802 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Description: Since 1802, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Harriett's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) AND Marietta. Enslaved 1833 Marietta Assessed In 1833, Harriett was first identified by name, on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Description: Gabriel Duvall. Harriett's appraised monetary value of \$200.00 placed her as an adult female over the age of 36. **Source** Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

recorded: [not recorded].

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



**Lecreation** 

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Harry Wallace (GD31) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Harry Wallace (GD31) Gender: Name: Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: Queen Anne's County, MD **✓** 1778 Date of Death: Place of Death: Black Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics:** Height: 5' 2" **Biographical Narrative:** Harry Wallace (aka Henry) self-emancipated from the Old Mansion (aka Darnall's Grove and what would become Marietta). In an effort to re-enslave Harry, Gabriel placed notices in Easton, Maryland's "Herald and Eastern Shore Intelligencer" describing him. A notice dated April 9, 1801 (found in a May 12, 1801 edition of the paper) states Harry self-emancipated "Saturday last," meaning he left on Saturday, April 4, 1801. The newspaper advertisements continued to run through September 8, 1801. According to the notice, Harry was born around 1778 in Queen Anne's County. It's unclear from the notice who exactly was the legal enslaver of Harry prior to Gabriel Duvall. It could have been Richard B. Lloyd [possibly Richard Bennett Lloyd, who died in 1787], or a family member of said Lloyd. The Lloyd family was likely the only previous enslaver as Gabriel Duvall remarked that Harry was born "in the [Lloyd] family" and could likely be heading back there after self-emancipating. Harry had a brother (name unknown) and other relatives at the Lloyds'. No other previous or intermediary enslaver was mentioned. Of note is that Harry had an acknowledged wife (name unknown), identified as being enslaved by Mr. Baldwin. Mr. Baldwin was likely Thomas Baldwin, a local tavern owner who operated a tavern at the intersection of Route 450 and Enterprise Road from the late 1700s into the early 1800s. It is unknown when Harry arrived at Duvall's property, but the acknowledgment of a nearby wife alludes to Harry being there for a reasonable amount of time. In the notice, Gabriel Duvall claims that Harry's wife stole money from her enslaver's wife [Mrs. Baldwin], some of which was found in Harry's possession, and this is what prompted him to leave. It is unknown if Henry was ever found and re-enslaved by Gabriel. Other Names Henry Wallace **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes Lloyd, [Family of the late] Richard B. (RBL) 1778 Harry Wallace was born in Queen Anne's County, MD on land owned by the late Richard B. Lloyd, Esq. or his family. If this is Richard Bennett Lloyd, he died in 1787. It's unclear who in the Lloyd family was the legal enslaver of Harry. Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 4/4/1801 (before) At this time no documents have been located that show the (GD) transfer of Harry from his enslaver in the family of the late Richard B. Lloyd to his new enslaver Gabriel Duvall. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes [Wife of Harry Wallace] [Name Unknown] Spouse / Partner Harry Wallace's wife (name unknown) was enslaved by a Mr. Known (WHW) Baldwin [likely Thomas Baldwin] who ran a tavern at the intersection of Route 450 and Enterprise Road in the late 1700s into the early 1800s. This tavern was located near Duvall's plantation. [Brother of Harry Wallace] [Name Known Sibling Harry Wallace's brother (name unknown) was enslaved by the Unknown] (BrHW) family of the late Richard B. Lloyd, Esq. [possibly Richard Bennett Lloyd] in Queen Anne's County. **Event Type** Freedom Status ca? **Date From** ca? Date To Location



2:44 PM

Queen Anne's County, MD

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

Per the newspaper notice regarding Henry Wallace's self-emancipation, he was about 23 years old in 1801, and he had

been born in Queen Anne's County "in the family of the late Richard B. Lloyd, Esq." Therefore, Henry was born enslaved.

4/3/1801

Enslavement

Birth

Enslaved

Enslaved

Description:

**V** 

1778

1801 (before)

Report: Enslaved Individual Harry Wallace (GD31)

Self-Emancipation Free ✓ 4/4/1801 ☐ Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Description:

"Thirty Dollars Reward. Ran away from the subscriber's plantation near Mr. Baldwin's tavern, in Prince-George's county, on Saturday last, a likely young negro [sic] fellow named HARRY: he sometimes calls himself Henry Wallace. He is a likely black smooth faced young man, about 23 years of age, about 5 feet 2 inches high, straight and well made, He speaks in a slow and careless manner, sometimes hesitates, and when alarmed, stammers, and when made angry, his eyes have a redish cast. He had on and took with him a coarse felt hat, half worn, & rather high crowned, a dy'd cotton great coat almost new, with metal buttons a coarse dark colored jacket with full cape, and large metal buttons, three oznabrig shirts, a white gingham coat, green kersey overalls, having a small patch on the left knee; several waistcoats, one of which is a swandown, and a pair of short stockings. He is smart and active, can wrestle, box, beat a drum, sing and dance very well. His wife, the property of Mr. Baldwin, has been lately detected in stealing 15 or 20 dollars from her mistress, a part of which was found on Harry, and he fearing the consequences, made his escape. As it is probable he is not without cash, he may change his cloths; and it is likely he will change his name. He was born in Queen Ann's county, in the family of the late Richard B. Lloyd, Esq. and has a brother and other relations there. Whoever will apprehend Harry and secure him in gaol or otherwise, so that I may get him again, shall receive a reward of Thirty Dollars. All matters of vessels are cautioned against carrying him away. Gabriel Duvall. April 9, 1801."

Notes:

Although Harry left on April 4, 1801, the notice first appeared in the May 12, 1801 (and subsequent) editions of this newspaper until September 8, 1801.

#### Source

 $Personal\ Property\ Tax\ Assessment.\ First\ Election\ District,\ Prince\ George's\ County,\ Maryland,\ 1833.\ Maryland\ State\ Archives,\ Annapolis,\ MD.$ 

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Haley-Amen, Mary. The 1828 Levy Court Road Survey, Prince George's County, Maryland: A Description of the Roads as They Currently Exist. NHRD, M-NCPPC, 2005.

Herald and Eastern Shore Intelligencer, May 12, 1801, page 3.

https://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=JMEA1obkRKoC&dat=18010512&printsec=frontpage&hl=en



Report: Ens	slaved In	dividual						Henny Black (DD8)		
Marietta Assoc	ciated: 🗸	Checking the "N OR at Marietta.		ssociated" box me	eans this ind	ividual w	as enslaved at the Old N	Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
Name:	Henn	y Black (DD8)			Gender:	Female	Reli	gion:		
Date of Birth:	ca? ✓ 1	813			•		Likely at the Old Mans Prince George's Count	ion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), y, MD		
Date of Death:	: 🗆				Place of D	Place of Death:				
Race:	Black	<			Ethnicity:					
Physical Chara	cteristics:									
Biographical Narrative:  As her mother Jane Black was enslaved by De Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Hen and Lucy Black (born ca. 1835) were all born of manumission, which would free Henny, Henn deed also included freedom for any future chenslaved person thought to be Henny Black stady, as a sworn statement was given by a Richt that Jane and Henny Black were manumitted Washington, D.C. with her mother Jane as cereblack" and a child named Joseph Black. The 1 Black and Joseph Black listed in the 1870 cens					nny's three of enslaved by ny's mother hildren of Hostill at the Other by Delilah ensus record 1860 census	children (  Delilah.  Jane, and enny. Hov  Id Mansid o the Prir Duvall's d  Is from 18  Ists a He	Charles Black (born ca. 1 On May 13, 1836, Delila d Henny's three children wever, after Delilah's de on through 1841. Henny nce George's County Co leath. After receiving from 350 show a "Hannah" B enrietta Black living with	830), Joseph Black (born ca. 1833), and Duvall wrote a deed of an upon the death of Delilah. The eath in 1839, tax records indicate an a was likely manumitted circa 1842-urt on September 17, 1843, attesting sedom, Henny likely moved to lack living with a woman named "J.		
<u>Other Names</u> Henrietta Blacl	k									
Enslaver Name	2		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Delilah,	, 1749 to 18	339 (DD)	<b>✓</b>	1813		the tin		as enslaved by Delilah Duvall at refore, Henny was born into		
Relation Name Jane Black, ca	_	BDjr23)	<u>Certaint</u> Known	<u>Y</u> <u>Relations</u> Parent	hip Type	<u>Notes</u>				
Lucy Black, ca.			Known	Child						
Joseph Black,		, ,	Known Known	Child Child						
Charles Black,	(a.1650 to	: (009)	KIIOWII	Ciliu						
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To		ation		
Assessed		Enslaved		1813		1832		Mansion / Wigwam (aka nall's Grove)		
De	scription:	From 1818-32, De	lilah Duva	all was taxed for ar	n individual	whose de	scription matched the I	ife trajectory of Henny Black.		
Birth		Enslaved	•	1813				Mansion / Wigwam (aka nall's Grove)		
De	escription:	Henny's mother Ja enslavement circa		was enslaved by D	Delilah Duval	l at the ti	me of Henny's birth; the	erefore, Henny was born into		
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1830				Mansion / Wigwam (aka nall's Grove)		
De	escription:	Henny gave birth	to her sor	Charles Black aro	und 1830, li	kely at th	e Old Mansion.			
Childbirth		Enslaved	✓	1833			Dar	Mansion / Wigwam (aka nall's Grove)		
De	escription:	Henny gave birth	to her sor		und 1833, lil	cely at the	e Old Mansion.			
Assessed		Enslaved		1833				Mansion / Wigwam (aka nall's Grove)		
De	escription:	"Harry" that is bel	ieved to h	nave been Henny E	Black. This p	erson wa		an enslaved individual named value" of \$300. The tax record Jings.		

Report: E	<b>Enslaved In</b>	dividual					Henny Black (DD
Assessed		Enslaved		1834		1835	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	In 1834 and 1835, Deli	lah D	uvall was taxed for an ind	ividu	al whose description match	ed the life trajectory of Henny Black.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1835			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Henny gave birth to he	r dau	ighter Lucy Black around	1835,	likely at the Old Mansion.	
Documente	ed	Enslaved		5/13/1836			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Jane Black. This manur	nissio It als	on named and freed Henn o included freedom for ar	y's ch	ildren: Charles Black, aged	Black and her mother, 43-year-old 6; Joseph Black, aged 3; and Lucy children. The manumission was to be
Assessed		Enslaved		1837		1841	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	•		·			Property Tax records from 1836 jjectory of Henny Black (DD8).
Manumissi	on	Free	•	1842-43?			
	Description:	Henny was likely manu the court in 1843.	ımitte	ed around 1842-43 based	upon	tax records and the sworn	statement made by Richard Smith to
Documente	ed	Free		9/17/1843			Prince George's County, MD
	Description:	Black and Jane Black w	ere r		ed D	elilah Duvall. The recorded	ptember 17, 1843 stated that Henny statement made no mention of
Enumerate	d	Free		1850			District of Columbia
	Description:					•	out 1813, was enumerated in a Black [possibly her son], born about
	Notes:	It is likely the individua pursued further.	I fou	nd in later census records	was	Henny Black. We recomme	nd that this line of enquiry be
Enumerate	d	Free		1860			District of Columbia
	Description:					a, a Henrietta Black, born a orn about 1795. Both wom	bout 1815, was enumerated in a en were born in Maryland.
	Notes:	It is likely the individua pursued further.	l fou	nd in later census records	was	Henny Black. We recomme	nd that this line of enquiry be
Additional I	nformation						

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

## <u>Source</u>

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Provine, Dorothy S. Registrations of Free Negroes, 1806 - 1863, Prince George's County, Maryland. Washington D.C.: Columbian Harmony Society, 1990.

Notes: Registration No. 3: 40, Jenny [Janey] Black and Henry [Henny] Black, September 17, 1843.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.



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M-N C P P C

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1834. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1835. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1836. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1837. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1838. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1839. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment, First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1841, Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records for 1840 are missing.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815, Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records for 1824 are missing. Recreation

## Henny Black (DD8)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Deed of Manumission, 1836. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 10, folio 469, Record Group: CE 64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission from Delilah Duvall to Jane Black. Written on May 13, 1836 and recorded on October 23, 1836.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 3, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Hannah Black.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 3, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Henrietta Black.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

## Hezekiah Duckett (GD234)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Male

OR at Marietta.

Name: Hezekiah Duckett (GD234)

ca?

12/2/1891?

Date of Birth: 1840-44

Place of Birth:

Gender:

Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

Religion:

Place of Death:

Ethnicity:

District of Columbia

Race:

Date of Death:

Physical Characteristics:
Biographical Narrative:

Hezekiah was the child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Hezekiah doesn't appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but he does appear in the 1844 estate inventory after Gabriel's death; therefore, Hezekiah was likely born between 1840-44. There is no specific bequest relating to Hezekiah by name since he doesn't appear in either will; however, the 1840 will states that any future children of Amelia were also to be enslaved by Marcus Duval. Hezekiah was recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Elizabeth, Martha, Benjamin, Eley, Isaiah, Elias, Jane, Margaret Ann. After Gabriel's death, Hezekiah's new enslaver was likely Marcus Duval. Marcus reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. Hezekiah likely lived and labored at Wigwam, although there are no records indicating this. Hezekiah next appears in the 1878 Washington, D.C. City Directory as a laborer residing in Willowtree Alley Southwest. Jacob Duckett was also living in that area in 1878. The 1880 census indicates Hezekiah (age 40) lived at 312 Willow Tree Alley with his wife Rebecca (age 35), his daughter Eliza (age 13), his son Edward (age 7), and his son Joseph (age 4). His occupation was laborer and Rebecca's was laundress. All household members were born in Maryland. From 1884-89 (not inclusive) in the city directories, Hezekiah is still listed at the same address with the same occupation. There is a death record for a Hezekiah Duckett stating he died on September 2, 1891 at the age of 45. If this is the same Hezekiah Duckett, he was buried in Graceland Cemetery on September 4, 1891. There is a 6 year difference in the ages given between this death record, the 1844 estate inventory, and the 1880 census. Per the death record Hezekiah would have been born in 1846, but Hezekiah wasn't accounted for in Gabriel's 1844 estate. Per the 1880 census, Hezekiah would have been born in 1840, which, if born after September 1840, would explain why he wasn't included in Gabriel's 1840 will. Further research might be worthwhile.

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD)	✓	1844	Although Hezekiah was born after 1840 and didn't appear in Gabriel's 1840 bequests, the terms of his will include any future children born to Amelia. Hezekiah was most likely enslaved under Marcus Duval after Gabriel's death in 1844.
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)		1844 (perhaps 1840)	Hezekiah did not appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but he does appear in the 1844 estate inventory. Therefore, he was born between 1840-44. As his parents were enslaved, Hezekiah would have been born enslaved at Marietta.
<u>Occupations</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Notes</u>
Laborer		1878-91	Hezekiah is listed as a laborer in the Washington, D.C. City Directory.
Relation Name	Certaint	<u> Relationship Type</u>	<u>Notes</u>
Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151)	Known	Parent	
Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to ? (GD1165)	Known	Parent	
Rebecca Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1845 to ? (RDFree)	Known	Spouse / Partner	Rebecca Duckett is listed as Hezekiah's spouse in the 1880 Washington, D.C. City Directory.
Joseph Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1876 to ? (JDFree)	Known	Child	
Edward Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1873 to ? (EwDFree)	Known	Child	
Eliza Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1867 to ? (EzDFree)	Known	Child	
Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 to after 1920 (GD226)	Known	Sibling	Parks



Report: Ensl	aved In	dividual					Hezekiah Duckett (GD234	1)
Jane [Duckett],	ca.1840-4	4 to ? (GD233)	Known	Sibling				
Elias [Duckett],	ca.1838-4	0 to ? (GD196)	Known	Sibling				
Isaiah [Duckett]	, ca.1838-	40 to ? (GD207)	Known	Sibling				
Eley [Duckett],	ca.1840-4	4 to ? (GD230)	Known	Sibling				
Benjamin Ducke	ett, ca.183	1 to ? (GD1157)	Known	Sibling				
Martha [Ducket	t], ca.182	9 to ? (GD1172)	Known	Sibling				
Elizabeth [Ducke (GD1171)	ett], ca.18	20s to ?	Known	Sibling				
Calphus Brown, 80 (GD222)	ca.1843-4	14 to ca.1870-	Known	In-law		Calphus Brow	n married Margaret Ann Duckett.	
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>	
Birth		Enslaved	•	1840-44			Marietta	
Des	•						ear in the 1844 estate inventory. Therefore, he d have been born enslaved at Marietta.	
Bequest		Enslaved		1844			Marietta	
Desi	,	Hezekiah was mos December of 1845	st likely en 5 and took and Duval,	nslaved under Mar c control of the est , and his grandfath	cus Duval aft tate he receiv ner Gabriel Du	er Gabriel's dea red from his fat uvall. This inclu	his will include any future children born to Amelia. ath in 1844. Marcus reached his majority in ther Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta ded the northern half of the larger Marietta ed and labored.	
Not	es:	May have relocate	ed to Wigv	wam between 184	4-45.			
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844			Marietta	
Desi	·	Hezekiah was reco	orded amo th (GD117	ong those believed 71), Martha (GD11	I to be the ot	her children of	nd assigned a monetary "value" of \$100.00 Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett ey (GD230), Isaiah (GD207), Elias (GD196), Jane	
Childbirth		Free	•	1867			Unknown	
Des	cription:	Hezekiah and Reb	ecca Duck	ett had a child nai	med Eliza aro	und 1867.		
Childbirth		Free	<b>✓</b>	1873			Unknown	
Des	cription:	Hezekiah and Reb	ecca Duck	ett had a child nai	med Edward	around 1873.		
Childbirth		Free	•	1876			Unknown	
Des	cription:	Hezekiah and Reb		kett had a child nai	med Joseph a	round 1876.		
Documented	•	Free		1878		1879	District of Columbia	
Des	cription:			Directory listed a H			esiding in Willowtree Alley Southwest. Of note: the same time.	
Enumerated		Free		1880			District of Columbia	
Des	,	recorded as residing 3rd Street Southw	ng at 312 est. and 4 ed 13, his	Willow Tree Alley, 1 ½ Street Southwe son Edward, aged	an area loca est. In the hou 7, and his so	ted between N usehold were H n Joseph, aged	al Census for Washington, D.C. They were Massachusetts Avenue and C Street and between Hezekiah, aged 40, his wife Rebecca, aged 35, his 4. Hezekiah was a laborer. Rebecca was a Born in Maryland.	
Documented		Free		1884			District of Columbia	
Des	cription:	The Washington, I	D.C. City D	Directory listed a H	ezekiah Duck	kett, laborer, re	esiding at 312 Willow Alley Southwest.	
Documented		Free		1886			District of Columbia	
Des	cription:	The Washington, I	D.C. City D	Directory listed a H	ezekiah Duck	cett, laborer, re	esiding at Willow Alley Southwest.	
Documented	•	Free		1887			District of Columbia	
			D.C. City D		ezekiah Duck	kett, laborer, re	esiding at 312 Willow Alley Southwest.	
Documented	•	Free	,	1888		, ,	District of Columbia	
			D.C. City D		ப ezekiah Duck	cett, laborer, re	esiding at Willow Alley Southwest.	k itior
Page 144 of 351				Marietta Ho	ouse Museum	M-NCPPC	1/14/2025 2:44 PM	

Report:	Enslaved Ir	ndividual			Hezekiah Duckett (GD234				
Document	ed	Free	1889		District of Columbia				
	Description:	The Washington, D.C. City Directory listed a Hezekiah Duckett, laborer, residing at 312 Willow Alley Southwest. The last mention of Hezekiah Duckett in the District of Columbia City Directory.							
Death		Free	9/2/1891		District of Columbia				
	Description:	Southwest. The list	There was a District of Columbia death record for a Hezekiah Duckett, 45-year-old laborer residing at 312 Willow Alley Southwest. The listing recorded his death on September 2, 1891. It showed him buried in Graceland Cemetery on September 4, 1891.						
	Notes:	Slight difference in ages per the death record Hezekiah would have been born in 1846, but Hezekiah wasn't account for in Gabriel's 1844 estate. Per the 1880 census, Hezekiah would have been born in 1840. There is a 6 year gap in the given.							

## Additional Information

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

## Source

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

District of Columbia Deaths, 1874-1961. Database with images, FamilySearch. Entry for Hezekiah Duckett. 2 Sep 1891, District of Columbia, United States.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1878.

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett. Listing for Jacob Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1879.

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett. Listing for Jacob Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1886.

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1887.

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1888.

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1889.

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.

 $1880 \; \text{U.S. Federal Census. District 072, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.} \\$ 

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1884.

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.



Report: Enslaved In	dividual		Isaac Landich [FREE BLACK PERSON] (ILFree)					
Marietta Associated:	Leaving the "Marietta Ass Mansion/Wigwam (aka D				enslaved at a site other than the Old color.			
Name: Isaac	Landich [FREE BLACK PERS	ON] (ILFree)	Gender:	Лale	Religion:			
ca? Date of Birth:			Place of Birt	h:				
Date of Death:			Place of Dea	th:				
Race: Black	(		Ethnicity:					
Physical Characteristics:								
Biographical Narrative: Isaac Landich likely married Elizabeth Buckanan on May 14, 1840. Elizabeth was formerly enslaved by Sarah Duvall, but was manumitted on October 5, 1827. Per the 1860 and 1880 U.S. Federal Census, the couple resided in Washington, D.C.								
Relation Name Elizabeth Buckanan, 6/9/	<u>Certa</u> 1819 to ? (SD9) Likely	nty <u>Relationsl</u> Spouse / I		<u>Notes</u>				
Event Type	<u>Freedom Status</u> <u>ca</u>	? Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Marriage	Free	5/14/1840			District of Columbia			
Description:	Isaac Landich married Eliz	abeth Buckanan in V	Washington, D	.C.				
Enumerated	Free	1860			District of Columbia			
Description:	Isaac Landich and his wife Census.	e Elizabeth Buckanan	were recorde	ed as residing in	Washington, D.C. in the 1860 U.S. Federal			
Enumerated	Free	1880			District of Columbia			
Description:	Isaac Landich and his wife Census.	e Elizabeth Buckanan	were recorde	ed as residing in	Washington, D.C. in the 1880 U.S. Federal			
<u>Source</u>								
Marriage Records, 1840.	District of Columbia Marri	ages. Record of Elizal	beth Buckanaı	n. Clerk of the Su	perior Court, Records Office, Washington, D.C.			
	. Ward 3, Washington, Wa ing for Elizabeth Landich.	shington, District of	Columbia.					
1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 027, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.  **Notes:* Listing for Elizabeth Landich.**								

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Isaiah [Duckett] (GD207) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Isaiah [Duckett] (GD207) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1838-40 Place of Birth: Marietta, Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Isaiah was the child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Although Isaiah was never officially referred to as Isaiah "Duckett", it's believed he potentially shared the same last name as his family. Isaiah doesn't appear in Gabriel's 1838 will, but he does appear in the 1840 will; therefore, he was likely born between 1838-40. Per the 1840 will, Gabriel bequeathed Isaiah to his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr. After Gabriel's death in 1844, Isaiah appears on the estate inventory, recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Elizabeth, Martha, Benjamin, Elias, Jane, Hezekiah, Eley, Margaret Ann. It is most likely that Edmund became Isaiah's new enslaver per Gabriel's wishes, but there are no known, available records pertaining to Isaiah after the 1844 estate inventory. It's also possible he had died, was sold by Marcus, or self-emancipated. Other Names Izaia [Duckett] **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1840 (perhaps 1838) As his mother and father Jacob and Amelia Duckett were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall, Isaiah was born enslaved. Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 1844 Upon the death of Gabriel Duvall and per his will, Edmund 5/23/1878 (EBDjr) would have become Isaiah's new enslaver, although there are no known records confirming this. **Relation Name** Certainty **Relationship Type** Notes Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151) **Parent** Known Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to? Known Parent (GD1165) Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 Known Sibling to after 1920 (GD226) Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to Known Sibling 12/2/1891? (GD234) Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233) Known Sibling Elias [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD196) Sibling Known Eley [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD230) Sibling Known Benjamin Duckett, ca.1831 to ? (GD1157) Sibling Known Martha [Duckett], ca.1829 to ? (GD1172) Known Sibling Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1820s to? Known Sibling (GD1171) Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870-In-law Calphus Brown married Margaret Ann Duckett. Known 80 (GD222) **Freedom Status** Date To **Location Event Type** <u>ca?</u> **Date From** <u>ca?</u> Birth **Enslaved** 1838-40 Marietta Description: Isaiah did not appear in Gabriel Duvall's 1838 will, but he was recorded in Gabriel's 1840 will. Isaiah was likely born between 1838-40 at Marietta. **Bequest** Enslaved ✓ 1844 Marietta Although it is most likely that Isaiah was enslaved under Edmund B. Duval, Jr. (per Gabriel Duvall's will) and remained on Description:

died, was sold, or self-emancipated after 1844.

Marietta, there are no known, available records pertaining to Isaiah Duckett after the year 1844. It is also possible that he

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M-N C P P C

Isaiah was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and assigned a monetary "value" of \$175.00. Isaiah was recorded among those believed to be the other children of Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165): Elizabeth (GD1171), Martha (GD1172), Benjamin (GD1157), Eley (GD230), Elias (GD196), Jane (GD233), Hezekiah (GD234), Margaret (GD226).

## **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

#### Source

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.



Report: Enslav	ed Individual					Jack [Unknown] (JaUnk)			
Marietta Associate			ed" box unchecked m s Grove) or Marietta			ial was enslaved at a site other than the Old con of color.			
Name:	Jack [Unknown] (JaUnk)		Gen	der:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca?  ✓ before 1752		Plac	e of Bir	th:				
Date of Death:			Plac	Place of Death:					
Race:	Black			Ethnicity:					
Physical Character	istics:								
Biographical Narra	involving an ensl Jack's name app Duvall's two grain Easter. They also "Marsh" stating Cate, as well Cate partner and Cate Called Jack and Ein the same inversible this girl they were relate Catton Plantatio	aved woman ears in an 180 ndsons Benjar o provide infor "that he neve e and her chill s's father, as B aster." Additin ntory is a mar child (name r child is Cate, I d or not, East n in Prince Ge	named Easter. Easte O freedom petition i nin Duvall and Benja mation on Easter's o r heard of negro [sic dren Rachel and Bar denjamin Duvall state onally, on Ridgely's 1 n named Jack headin not listed) is also in ti out this is merely a h er, Jack, and Cate (ar orge's County, MD.	er was e involvin amin "M daughte ] Cates bary we ed, "he 1710 es og the li he inve nypothe nd Cate Jack do	enslaved by ag Jacob Her Marsh" Duva er (Cate) and being free bere Slaves." knew many tate inventes of enslaventory. Since esis with no e's children lees not appe	y Ridgely) and may have been related to a family unit Mareen Duvall, Henry Ridgely, and Jacob Henderson. Inderson and descendants of Easter, in which Mareen all gave testimony that their grandfather had enslaved and grandchildren (Rachel and Barbary), with Benjamin but had always understood that Easter the mother of 'There is a possibility that Jack was Easter's spouse / y of the slaves of the said Henderson, particularly two cory, there is an Ester heading the list of enslaved women. Yed men. This may indicate that the two were a couple. A e Easter's daughter Cate was born circa 1711, it's other documentation to confirm the theory. Whether Rachel and Barbary) all lived on Henderson's land named ear on the 1752 estate inventory taken after Jacob r self-emancipated by that date.			
Enslaver Name		<u>ca?</u> <u>En</u>	slavement Date		<u>Notes</u>				
Ridgely, Henry, ca. 1625-30 to 7/13/1710 (HR)		☐ be	before 1710		POSSIBLE enslaver There is an enslaved man named Jack listed on the estate inventory taken after Col. Henry Ridgely's death. It's possible this is the same Jack later identified as being enslaved by Rev. Jacob Henderson.				
Henderson, Rev. Ja 8/26/1751 (JH)	cob, ca. 1681 to	☐ be	] before 1752		_	nony given in 1800, Jack was enslaved by Reverend			
Relation Name		Certainty	Relationship Ty	pe	<u>Notes</u>				
Relation Name Easter [Unknown], ca.before 1694 to ? (MnD19)		Possible	Spouse / Partne	_	Easter's er doesn't ap heading th Additional the list of couple, pa 1800 that	enslaver Ridgely died in 1710, and the name Easter ppear on the estate inventory, but there is an Ester he list of enslaved women. Easter could be Ester. ally, in the same inventory, is a man named Jack heading renslaved men. This may indicate that the two were a articularly when added to Benjamin Duvall's testimony in the knew many of the slaves of the said Henderson, thy two called Jack and Easter."			
Cate [Unknown], c	a.1710-11? to ? (JH1)	Possible	Child		It's possib	ole that Jack was the father of Easter's daughter Cate.			
Barbary [Unknown	], ca.1734-37 to ? (JH3)	Possible	Grandchild		It's possible and Barba	ole that Jack was the grandfather of Cate's children Rachel ary.			
Rachel [Unknown],	ca.1734-37 to ? (JH2)	Possible	Grandchild		It's possib and Barba	ole that Jack was the grandfather of Cate's children Rachel ary.			
Patrick Doyle [FREE WHITE PERSON] Possible Unknow (PatDFree)		Unknown		Duvall), Pa Rachel and Cate was d	ony given by the Benjamin Duvalls (grandsons of Mareen atrick Doyle is identified as the father of Cate's children at Barbary. It is unknown whether this relationship with consensual on her part, thus we are listing the ship type" as "unknown" rather than "in-law."				
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u> <u>Da</u>	<u>te From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Birth	Unknown	<b>✓</b> be	fore 1752			Unknown			



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Jack [Unknown] (JaUnk) Assessed **Enslaved** 1710 Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air] POSSIBLE documentation -- A man named Jack was given a monetary "value" of £30 in the 1710 inventory taken after Description: Henry Ridgely's death. It's possible that this is the same Jack who was later enslaved by Rev. Jacob Henderson (Mary Duvall Ridgely's third husband). Documented Unknown **✓** 1735-53 Prince George's County, MD Depositions taken in the year 1800 relate to a claim for freedom based on white parentage and were given by Susanna Description: Grev. a neighbor of Rev. Jacob Henderson's: Benjamin Duvall "Marsh." son of Mareen the Younger and grandson of Mareen the Emigrant; and Benjamin Duvall, son of Benjamin Duvall, Sr., grandson of Mareen the Emigrant, and father of Gabriel Duvall. The three deponents state they never heard any of Henderson's enslaved individuals were entitled to or claimed freedom, and they never heard of a white or mixed-race child in the family of Henderson or left at Henderson's residence. Although the historical record doesn't mention who filed the freedom suit, the case relates to a woman named Easter, her daughter Cate, and Cate's children Rachel and Barbary. Rachel and Barbary were fathered by a white Irish servant in Henderson's household. Further research might shed light on this intriguing story, including the names of the individuals suing for their freedom. Newman states "it was proved . . . that they had been sired by a white Irishman of a negro [sic] slave, so consequently all issue by law were declared to have been non-free born." This indicates Rachel and Barbary were the petitioners, but Newman doesn't list his source for the settlement of the case, if it was indeed formally settled. Jack is mentioned in the depositions as well as Benjamin Duvall stated, "he knew many of the slaves of the said

#### Source

Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

Deposition, 1800. MSA C97-44, Anne Arundel County Court (Land Records), 1653-1851. Liber NH10, folio 378-79. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Depositions of Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, Susanna Grey, and Benjamin Duvall, September 15, 1800.

Henderson, particularly two called Jack and Easter."

Newman, Harry Wright. Mareen Duvall of Middle Plantation: A Genealogical History of Mareen Duvall, Gent., of the Province of Maryland and His Descendants . . . . Campbell Copy Center reprint. Harrisonburg, VA: Society of Mareen Duvall Descendants, 2011.

Inventory, 1752. Prerogative Court (Inventories). Reverend Jacob Henderson, November 19, 1752. Liber 56, Folio 19-26. MSA S534-56. MdHR 1163. Maryland State Archives.

Wilmot, Kathryn M. "Middle Plantation's Enslaved Population and the Seventeenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade." Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. [Unpublished paper, revised edition July 28, 2024].

Maryland State Archives. "Archives of Maryland, Volume 20 - Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1693-1697." Page 197. Accessed October 24, 2023. https://msa.maryland.gov/megafile/msa/speccol/sc2900/sc2908/000001/000020/html/index.html.



Report: E	inslaved I	ndividual				Jacob [Unknown] (MnD1				
Marietta As	ssociated: 🗌	Leaving the "Mariett Mansion/Wigwam (a					was enslaved at a site other than the Old n of color.			
Name:	Jacob	[Unknown] (MnD10)			Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birt	ca? th:				Place of Bi	rth:				
Date of Dea	ath:				Place of Death:					
Race:	Blac	k			Ethnicity:					
Physical Ch	aracteristics:									
Biographica	al Narrative:	Mareen's estate aft Middle Plantation, retained by his wife and John Hammon 1695, his enslaver r	er his of but the Mary, d, revealing the n's esta	death. He was listed re is no research to Jacob was not. A 16 als that Jacob was so ave been either Ma ate). There is no fur	l as a boy w support th 695 accoun old for £26 ry Duvall Ri ther record	ith a monetar at conclusion t of Mareen's to a man nam dgely Hender	undel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisal or "value" of £26. SID indicates he was likely born on . While some of Mareen's enslaved individuals were estate taken by his son John Duvall, Richard Snowden, ned James Lewis in 1695. Prior to the sale of Jacob in son (MDRH) or Lewis Duvall (who inherited the other r 1695, but further research into his new enslaver			
Enslaver Na	<u>ıme</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	2	<u>Notes</u>				
Lewis, Jame	es (JL)		✓	1695		Jacob was s Duvall.	sold to James Lewis after the death of Mareen			
Duvall, Mar (MnD)	een, ca. 1625	-30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694			First recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in e is no information about when he was purchased			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>			
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation			
	Description:	A boy named Jacob	was giv	en a monetary "valı	ue" of £26.0	0.0 in the 169	4 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.			
Sale		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1695			Middle Plantation			
	Description:	The account of Mare Lewis for £26.0.0.	een Duv	/all's estate taken in	1695 indic	ates that a "N	legro [sic] boy named Jacob" was sold to James			
<u>Source</u>										
Will, 1694.	Anne Arundel	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Archi	ives, Annap	olis, MD. Will	of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.			
		1694/95. Prerogative Inventory of Mareen					nty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State			
Estate Acco	unt, 1695. M	SA S529-29, Prerogativ	e Cour	t, Testamentary Pro	oceedings,	L657-1777. Lil	ber 16, Folio 126-29. Maryland State Archives,			

Estate Account, 1695. MSA S529-29, Prerogative Court, Testamentary Proceedings, 1657-1777. Liber 16, Folio 126-29. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Account of the late Mareen Duvall's estate (Middle Plantation) by Richard Snowden, John Hammond, and John Duvall, August 29, 1695.

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Jacob Duckett (GD1151) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Jacob Duckett (GD1151) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: ✓ 1800 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Black Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Jacob Duckett was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. Although Jacob isn't listed by name on Gabriel's tax records until 1833, the tax records reflect an individual (name unknown) with a similar life trajectory to Jacob's at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) and later Marietta since 1800. As he was born around 1800, it's possible that Jacob was born on Duvall property and enslaved since birth. Jacob married a woman named Amelia, who was also enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Their children were: Elizabeth, Martha, Benjamin, Isaiah, Elias, Jane, Hezekiah, Eley, Margaret Ann. Most, if not all, the children were likely born into enslavement at Marietta. In his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel bequeathed Jacob to his grandson Marcus Duval, and Marcus became Jacob's new enslaver in 1844 after Gabriel's death. Marcus took control of the Old Mansion / Wigwam property when he reached his majority in 1845, and Jacob and his family likely moved from Marietta to Wigwam. After emancipation, Jacob and his family moved to Washington, D.C., where Jacob worked as a brickmaker and laborer. In 1867, Jacob and Amelia's daughter Margaret Ann married Calphus Brown (son of Everlina), who was also previously enslaved by the Duvalls. Their children William Brown and Elias Brown were Jacob's grandchildren. Jacob and Amelia's son Hezekiah married a woman named Rebecca, and their children Eliza, Edward, and Joseph were Jacob's grandchildren as well. There are no known, available records pertaining to Jacob Duckett after 1887. **Enslaver Name** ca? **Enslavement Date Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1800) Although Jacob isn't listed by name until 1833, Gabriel Duvall's (GD) tax records reflect an individual (name unknown) with a similar life trajectory to Jacob's since his birth around 1800. Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Jacob Duckett to his granddson Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD) 1844 Marcus in his 1840 will. After Gabriel's death in 1844, Marcus became Jacob's new enslaver. **Occupations** Date **Notes** Brickmaker 1867 Listed as a brickmaker in the Washington, D.C. City Directory. Lahorer 1871-77 Listed as a laborer in the Washington, D.C. City Directory. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Spouse / Partner Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to? Known (GD1165) Child Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 Known to after 1920 (GD226) Child Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to Known 12/2/1891? (GD234) Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233) Child Known Elias [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD196) Child Known Isaiah [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD207) Known Child Eley [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD230) Child Known Benjamin Duckett, ca.1831 to ? (GD1157) Child Known Child Martha [Duckett], ca.1829 to ? (GD1172) Known Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1820s to? Known Child (GD1171) Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870-Known In-law Calphus Brown married Jacob's daughter Margaret Ann. 80 (GD222) **Event Type** Freedom Status Date From <u>ca?</u> Date To Location Parks & Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

1832

Darnall's Grove) M-N C

1800

**Enslayed** 

Assessed

Report: I	Enslaved Ir	dividual				Jacob Duckett (GD1151)
	Description:					slaved individuals with the potential to match Jacob I/or Marietta since his birth around 1800.
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1800		Unknown
	Description:			providing evidence o chased later by Gabrie		Duckett was born at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1820		Marietta
	Description:	Jacob and Amelia had	l a child	d named Elizabeth in t	the 1820s. The ch	ild was likely born enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1829		Marietta
	Description:	Jacob and Amelia had	l a child	d named Martha circa	1829. The child v	vas likely born enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1831		Marietta
	Description:	Jacob and Amelia had	l a chile	d named Benjamin cir	ca 1831. The child	d was likely born enslaved at Marietta.
Assessed		Enslaved		1833		Marietta
	Description:	Jacob Duckett was fir County, Maryland Pe			-	ary "value" of \$400.00 on the 1833 Prince George's
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1838-40		Marietta
	Description:	Jacob and Amelia had	l a child	d named Isaiah circa 1	.838-40. The child	was born enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1838-40		Marietta
	Description:	Jacob and Amelia had	l a child	d named Elias circa 18	38-40. The child v	was born enslaved at Marietta.
Documento	ed	Enslaved		6/23/1838		Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall beque	athed J	acob to his grandson,	Marcus Duval, in	his unrecorded 1838 will.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1840-44		Marietta
	Description:	Jacob and Amelia had	a chil	d named Jane circa 18	40-44. The child v	was born enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth	,	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1840-44		Marietta
	Description:		_		ca 1840-44. The c	hild was born enslaved at Marietta.
Documento	•	Enslaved		9/21/1840		Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall again b	•	thed Jacob to his gran		val, in his second known will, written in 1840.
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844		Marietta
	Description:	Jacob and Amelia had	_		n circa 1844. The	child was born enslaved at Marietta.
Childbirth	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844 (before)		Marietta
cimabil til	Description:		_		L844. The child wa	as born enslaved at Marietta.
Bequest	Description.	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844		Marietta
	Description:	Upon the death of Ga in December of 1845 Caroline McCausland plantation that becar	abriel D and to Duval, ne kno	ouvall in 1844, Marcus ok control of the esta and his grandfather G wn as Wigwam. Jacob 1171), Elias (GD196),	te he received fro Gabriel Duvall. Thi Duckett most lik	ome Jacob's new enslaver. Marcus reached his majority om his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta is included the northern half of the larger Marietta ely resided on Wigwam. His wife, Amelia (GD1165), and ezekiah (GD234), and Margaret (GD226) were most likely
	Notes:	Likely relocated to W	igwam	between 1844-45.		
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844		Marietta
	Description:	recorded with his wif	e, Ame D1172)	lia Duckett (GD1165) , Benjamin Duckett (C	and the enslaved	e and assigned a monetary "value" of \$450.00. Jacob was individuals believed to be his children: Elizabeth 2230), Isaiah (GD207), Elias (GD196), Jane (GD233),
Enumerate	ed	Enslaved		1850		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	The 1850 U.S. Federa male that potentially			rince George's Co	unty, Maryland for Marcus Duval listed an enslaved  Parks & Recreation

Report: Enslaved II	ndividual			Jacob Duckett (GD1151
Education	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description:		al Census Slave Schedu matched Jacob Ducke		ryland for Marcus Duval listed an enslaved
Documented	Free	<b>1867</b>		District of Columbia
Description:	The Washington, D.C	C. City Directory listed J	acob Duckett as a "colored" [sic	brickmaker boarding at 237 E South.
Documented	Free	1871		District of Columbia
Description:	The Washington, D.C	C. City Directory listed a	a Jacob Duckett, laborer, residing	; in Willowtree Alley Southwest.
Documented	Free	1874		District of Columbia
Description:	The Washington, D.C	C. City Directory listed a	a Jacob Duckett, laborer, residing	; in Willowtree Alley Southwest.
Documented	Free	1878	<u> </u>	District of Columbia
Description:	• ,		a Jacob Duckett, laborer, residing lowtree Alley Southwest at the s	in Willowtree Alley Southwest. Of note: There ame time.
Documented	Free	<b>1880</b>		District of Columbia
Description:	Street NW. He was re	ecorded as an 80-year-		isus in the District of Columbia at 428 Ridge e were Jacob's 65-year-old wife "Emelia," his and Elias Brown.
Documented	Free	1884		District of Columbia
Description:	The Washington, D.C	C. City Directory listed a	a Jacob Duckett, laborer, residing	g at 428 Ridge Northwest.
Documented	Free	1886		District of Columbia
Description:	The Washington, D.C	C. City Directory listed a	a Jacob Duckett, laborer, residing	g at 428 Ridge Northwest.
Documented	Free	1887		District of Columbia
Description:	The Washington, D.C	C. City Directory listed a	a Jacob Duckett, laborer, residing	g at 428 Ridge Northwest.

#### **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

### <u>Source</u>

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for the year 1801.

Recreation

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1803, 1804, 1805.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1867.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1871.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1874.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1878.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett. Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1879.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett. Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1886.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1887.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 029, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 029, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1884.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** James [Unknown] (EBDsr11) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: James [Unknown] (EBDsr11) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: ✓ 1823-24 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Black Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics:** Height: 5' 6" **Biographical Narrative:** Born circa 1823-24, James was the son of Nancy and both were enslaved by Edmund Bryce Duval, Sr. at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). An 1844 newspaper advertisement describes James's complexion with the derogatory word "yellow [sic]," which may indicate he was of mixed race. When Edmund, Sr. died in 1831, his widow Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval chose Nancy and James as part of her one-third (dower) of his enslaved persons. When Augusta died in 1832, James appeared on the 1832 inventory of her estate. He then became jointly enslaved by Edmund, Sr. and Augusta's sons Edmund Bryce Duval, Jr. and Marcus Duval. Edmund and Marcus's estate and enslaved individuals were managed by Gabriel Duvall until the children became of age. Between 1832-42, James was frequently hired out from the estate and most likely worked in the house. He self-emancipated on May 5, 1844, but an 1845 estate account authorizing a \$38 payment "for advertising & reward for apprehending" Jim seems to indicate he was captured. The records do not clarify whether he was brought back to Marietta and enslaved again by Marcus and Edmund. He may have been sold. Other Names Jim [Unknown] **Enslavement Date Enslaver Name** Notes Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 10/1832 After the death of their mother Augusta, Edmund and his 5/23/1878 (EBDjr) brother Marcus become the new joint enslavers of James. Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD) 10/1832 After the death of their mother Augusta, Marcus and his brother Edmund become the new joint enslavers of James. Duval, Augusta Caroline McCausland, 1798 1831 Augusta chose James as part of her widow's thirds after the to 10/7/1832 (ACMD) death of her husband Edmund Bryce Duval, Sr. Duval, Sr., Edmund Bryce, 1/25/1790 to before 2/5/1831 Prior to his death in 1831, Edmund was James's enslaver. 2/5/1831 (EBDsr) Occupations ca? Date **Notes** An 1844 newspaper advertisement states Jim "has been House Servant/Waiter accustomed to work in the house." Relationship Type **Relation Name** Certainty Notes Nancy [Unknown], ca.1797 to 9/10/1833 Known **Parent** In 1831, James and his mother Nancy are listed together in an (EBDsr10) unrecorded inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate. **Event Type** Freedom Status Date From ca? Date To Location ca? 1823-24 Birth **Enslayed ✓** Unknown In 1831, James was listed as 7 years of age, thus his birth year would have been circa 1823-24. An extant, unrecorded Description: inventory of the estate of E. B. Duval indicated that James was the son of Nancy (EBDsr10). Assessed Enslaved 1831 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) An extant, unrecorded inventory of the estate of E. B. Duval indicated that James was the son of Nancy by assigning them a monetary "value" together of \$425.00. **Bequest Enslaved** 1831 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Duval, Sr. Recreation

4/16/1831

Description:

Assessed

thirds. Enslaved

Following the death of Edmund B. Duval, Sr., Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval chose James as part of her widow's

Description: James, seven years of age and "valued" at \$175.00, was listed on the recorded inventory of the deceased Edmund Bryce Sales

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

Report:	<b>Enslaved Ir</b>	dividual				James [Unknown] (EBDsr11)
Bequest		Enslaved		1832		Marietta
	Description:	After the October 1832, death of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, James was bequeathed jointly to Marcus Duval and Edmund B. Duval, Jr.				
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1832		Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall, in his ro	ole as	guardian to Marcus Duv	al & Edmund B. Duval, Jr., record	led that Jim was hired out for \$9.00.
Assessed		Enslaved		11/6/1832		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description:		After the death of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duvall in 1832, Jim was listed on the inventory of her estate and assigned a monetary "value" of \$175.				
Employment (Hired Out)		Enslaved		1833		Marietta
	Description:	Jim was hired from the estate for \$18 (and $\frac{1}{2}$ ).				
Assessed		Enslaved		1833		Marietta
	Description:	James, recorded as "Jim," was listed on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax as belonging jointly to Marcus Duval and Edmund B. Duval, Jr. and "valued" at \$120.00.				
Loss of far	mily member	Enslaved		9/10/1833		Marietta
	Description:	James's mother Nancy	died	at Marietta.		
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1834		Marietta
	Description:	Jim was hired from the	esta	te for \$20 (and 1/2).		
Employment (Hired Out)		Enslaved		1835		Marietta
	Description:	Jim was hired from the	esta	ate for \$24 (and 1/2). He	was recorded as having been bo	n "about the year 1823."
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1836		Marietta
	Description:	Jim was hired from the estate for \$24 (and 1/2).				
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1837		Marietta
Description:		Jim was hired from the estate for \$24.				
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1838		Marietta
	Description:	Jim was hired from the estate for \$30.				
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1839		Marietta
	Description:	Jim was hired from the	esta	te for \$36.		
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1840		Marietta
	Description:	Jim was hired from the	esta	te for \$40.		
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1841		Marietta
Description:		Jim was hired from the estate for \$45.				
Employme Out)	ent (Hired	Enslaved		1842		Marietta
	Description:	Jim was hired from the estate for \$50.				



**Report: Enslaved Individual** James [Unknown] (EBDsr11) 5/5/1844 **Self-Emancipation** Description: Soon after the death of Gabriel Duvall, a notice was placed by George Washington Duvall, the executor of Gabriel Duvall's estate. It reported that Jim had self-emancipated from Marietta on May 5, 1844. "ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS REWARD. Ranaway the 5th inst., a likely yellow [sic] fellow named JIM, about 19 years old, 5 feet 6 inches high, very bushy head; he has been accustomed to work in the house, and is a very likely fellow. As he went away without provocation, it is likely he will endeavor to reach a free State. The above reward will be given if taken out of the State, and \$50 if taken in the state, and \$25 if taken in the county or District of Columbia. In either event he must be brought home or secured so that I obtain possession. G.W. DUVALL, Executor of Judge Duvall, near Good Luck P.O., Prince George's county, Md. N.B.- For further information apply to G.D. CLARK, No 1 Water St." Re-enslaved Gabriel Duvall's executor, George W. Duvall recorded a payment of \$38.00 "for advertising & reward for apprehending Description: negro [sic] Jim," in the Estate Account for the estate of Gabriel Duvall. The available records do not clarify whether Jim was sold or returned to Marietta and again enslaved by Marcus Duval and Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

#### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Marcus DuVal and Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Baltimore Sun, May 8, 1844, page 1.

Estate Account, 1845. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Accounts: 1833-1849, Liber PC, No. 3, Folio 220. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Estate Account of Gabriel Duvall. Date recorded: December 9, 1845.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.

M-N C P P C

# James [Unknown] (EBDsr11)

Inventory and Appraisal, 1834. Maryland Register of Wills, 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts, 1831-1839. Liber PC, Vol. 3, Folio 20. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Augusta C. Duvall. Date inventory taken: November 6, 1832. Date recorded: August 13, 1834.



## Report: Enslaved Individual

Jane [Duckett] (GD233)

Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Jane [Duckett] (GD233) Gender: Female Religion:

ca? Enslavement Date

ca?

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Race: Ethnicity:

## **Physical Characteristics:**

**Biographical Narrative:** 

**Enslaver Name** 

Jane was the child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Although Jane was never officially referred to as Jane "Duckett", it's believed she potentially shared the same last name as her family. Jane doesn't appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but she does appear in the 1844 estate inventory after his death; therefore, she was likely born between 1840-44. There is no specific bequest relating to Jane by name since she doesn't appear in either will; however, the 1840 will states that any future children of Amelia were to be enslaved by Marcus. On the estate inventory of 1844, Jane is recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Elizabeth, Martha, Benjamin, Isaiah, Elias, Hezekiah, Eley, Margaret Ann. After Gabriel's death, Jane's new enslaver was likely Marcus Duval. Marcus reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. There are no known, available records pertaining to Jane after 1844, so it's unknown whether Jane moved to Wigwam to live and labor or whether Jane died or was sold by Marcus.

**Notes** 

<u>Ensiaver ivallie</u>		<u>ca.</u>	Elisiaveille Date		140105	
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/18	24 to 1873 (MD)	•	1844		Gabriel's 1840 bequ future children born	porn after 1840 and didn't appear in lests, the terms of his will include any n to Amelia. Jane was most likely enslaved I after Gabriel's death in 1844.
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/175 (GD)	2 to 4/2/1844	✓	1844 (perhaps 184	0)	As her parents Jacob Gabriel Duvall, Jane	o and Amelia Duckett were enslaved by was born enslaved.
Relation Name Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 t	o ? (GD1151)	<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relationshi</u> Parent	o Type	<u>Notes</u>	
Amelia Duckett, ca.1810 (GD1165)	-15? to ?	Known	Parent			
Margaret Ann Duckett Br to after 1920 (GD226)	own, ca.1843-44	Known	Sibling			
Hezekiah Duckett, ca.184 12/2/1891? (GD234)	40-44 to	Known	Sibling			
Elias [Duckett], ca.1838-	40 to ? (GD196)	Known	Sibling			
Isaiah [Duckett], ca.1838	8-40 to ? (GD207)	Known	Sibling			
Eley [Duckett], ca.1840-4	14 to ? (GD230)	Known	Sibling			
Benjamin Duckett, ca.18	31 to ? (GD1157)	Known	Sibling			
Martha [Duckett], ca.182	29 to ? (GD1172)	Known	Sibling			
Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1 (GD1171)	820s to ?	Known	Sibling			
Calphus Brown, ca.1843- 80 (GD222)	-44 to ca.1870-	Known	In-law		Calphus Brown marr	ried Margaret Ann Duckett.
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Birth	Enslaved	•	1840-44			Marietta
Description:	Jane did not appe	ar in Gabr	iel's 1838 or 1840 w	ills, but sh	e does appear in the 1	844 estate inventory. Therefore, she was

Parks & Recreation

born between 1840-44. As her parents were enslaved, Jane would have been born enslaved at Marietta.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Jane [Duckett] (GD233) Bequest 1844 Marietta Although Jane was born after 1840 and didn't appear in Gabriel's 1840 bequests, the terms of his will include any future Description: children born to Amelia. Jane was most likely enslaved by Marcus Duval after Gabriel's death in 1844. Marcus Duval reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. Jane most likely resided on Wigwam unless she had died or was sold by Marcus. May have relocated to Wigwam in 1844-45. Notes: Assessed **Enslayed √** 4/9/1844 Marietta Jane was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and assigned a monetary "value" of \$100.00. Jane was Description: recorded among those believed to be the other children of Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165): Elizabeth (GD1171), Martha (GD1172), Benjamin (GD1157), Eley (GD230), Isaiah (GD207), Elias (GD196), Hezekiah (GD234),

### Additional Information

Margaret (GD226).

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

#### Source

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2. 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.



Marietta Associated: Leaving the "Marietta Associated" box unchecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Mansion/Wigwaw (aka Darnall's Grove) or Marietta OR was free person of color.  Name: Jane Butler (JoD1) Female Religion:  Date of Birth: Associated West or Place of Birth:  Date of Death: Place of Death:  Race: Ethnicity:  Physical Characteristis:  Biographical Narrative: Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hierd out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gostom in Virginia and to Christian Getzendamer in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane awa from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.  Relation Name California Relation Name Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307) Known Parent  Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Known Parent  Lydia Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Known Parent  Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (IoD2) Known Sibling Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.	Report: Enslaved	l Individual					Jane Butler (JoD1
Date of Birth:	Marietta Associated:						
Date of Birth:	Name: Ja	ne Butler (JoD1)			Gender:	Female	Religion:
Place of Death:  Race: Ethnicity:  Physical Characteristics:  Biographical Narrative: Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane awa from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been found.  Enslaver Name  Ca? Enslavement Date Notes  Dells, John (JoD)  Delfore 1799? John Dells enslaved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.  Relation Name Certainty Relationship Type Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307) Known Parent  Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Known Parent  Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2) Known Sibling Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.  Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311) Known Sibling					Diago of Pi	irth.	
Race: Ethnicity:  Physical Characteristics:  Biographical Narrative: Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendamner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane awa from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been found.  Enslaver Name  Dells, John (JoD)  ■ ■ Defore 1799? John Dells enslaved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.  Relation Name Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307) Known Parent  Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Known Parent  Lydia Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (JoD2) Known Sibling Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.  Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311) Known Sibling		7 1790-1800?					
Physical Characteristics:  Biographical Narrative: Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane awa from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been found.  Enslaver Name  Dells, John (JoD)  Cario Enslavement Date  Defore 1799?  John Dells enslaved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.  Relation Name  Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307)  Known  Parent  Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306)  Known  Parent  Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JDD2)  Known  Sibling  Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.  Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)  Known  Sibling						eatn:	
Biographical Narrative: Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane awa from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been found.  Enslaver Name  Dells, John (JoD)  Ca? Enslavement Date Defore 1799?  John Dells enslaved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.  Relation Name Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307)  Known Parent Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306)  Known Parent Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JDD2)  Known Sibling  Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.  Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)  Known Sibling	Race:				Ethnicity:		
time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane awa from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been found.  Enslaver Name  Dells, John (JoD)  Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307)  Enslavement Date  Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD306)  Known  Parent  Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2)  Known  Sibling  Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.  Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)  Known  Sibling	Physical Characteristi	cs:					
Dells, John (JoD)    Dells before 1799?   John Dells enslaved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.    Relation Name	Biographical Narrativ	time prior to 17 Georgetown ne Christian Getzer	99. At varion ighborhood indanner in	ous times from 179 d in Washington, D Georgetown. Arou	99-1805, the D.C. Dells hir and 1805 or	e Butler family li ed out Thomas earlier, Dells so	ved with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to ld Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away
daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.  Relation Name Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307) Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Thomas Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2) Thomas Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2) Thomas Sibling Type Notes  Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.  Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)  Known Sibling	Enslaver Name		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307) Known Parent Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Known Parent Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2) Known Sibling Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805. Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311) Known Sibling	Dells, John (JoD)		✓	before 1799?		daughters Lyd	dia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he
Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Known Parent  Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2) Known Sibling Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca.  1800-1805.  Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311) Known Sibling	Relation Name		<u>Certaint</u>	<u> Relationsh</u>	nip Type	<u>Notes</u>	
Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2)  Known  Sibling  Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.  Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)  Known  Sibling	Sarah Butler, ca.1770	-80? to ca.? (GD307)	Known	Parent			
1800-1805. Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311) Known Sibling	Thomas Butler, ca.17	70-80? to ? (GD306)	Known	Parent			
	Lydia Butler, ca.1790	-1800? to ? (JoD2)	Known	Sibling			d away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca.
	Sally Butler, ca.1800-	05 to ? (GD311)	Known	Sibling			
Reason Butler, ca.1814 to ? (GD310) Known Sibling	Reason Butler, ca.181	l4 to ? (GD310)	Known	Sibling			
Airy Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD309) Known Sibling	Airy Butler, ca.1806-2	28 to ? (GD309)	Known	Sibling			
Matilda Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD308) Known Sibling	Matilda Butler, ca.18	06-28 to ? (GD308)	Known	Sibling			
Eliza Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD313) Known Niece / Nephew It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the pare of Eliza and Liddy.	Eliza Butler, ca.1815-	28 to ? (GD313)	Known	Niece / Ne	ephew		•
Liddy Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD312) Known Niece / Nephew It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the pare of Eliza and Liddy.	Liddy Butler, ca.1815	-28 to ? (GD312)	Known	Niece / Ne	ephew		•
<u>Event Type</u> <u>Freedom Status</u> <u>ca? Date From</u> <u>ca? Date To</u> <u>Location</u>	Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth Unknown ✓ 1790-1800? ☐ Unknown	Birth	Unknown	•	1790-1800?			Unknown
Description: Testimony given in the Butlers' freedom petition case states that Jane was sold by her enslaver John Dells prior to 1805; therefore, she was born before that date. Since Jane's sister Sally was a young child in 1805, Jane may have been born around 1790-1800.	Descriptio	therefore, she wa	as born bef				
Sale Enslaved ✓ 1800-05 ☐ Unknown	Sale	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1800-05			Unknown
Description: Testimony given in the Butlers' freedom petition case states that Lydia and Jane Butler were sold away from their parents prior to the May 29, 1805 sale of Thomas, Sarah, and Sally Butler to Gabriel Duvall.	Descriptio						
Additional Information	Additional Informatior	1					

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

## Source

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Jane Black (BDjr23) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Jane Black (BDjr23) Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: Likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), **✓** 1793 Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Race: Black Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** As her mother Ruth was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. by 1794 (possibly 1783), Jane Black was born into enslavement circa 1793, likely at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). We know Ruth had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and future children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to his daughter, Delilah Duvall. Jane was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. from 1796-1801. Upon Benjamin's death circa January 24, 1801. Jane's new enslaver became Delilah Duvall. From 1802-07, Jane likely lived and worked at the Old Mansion, but between 1808-12 there are no records pertaining to Jane. It is possible that she was hired out during this period, because from 1813-35, she was once again listed in Delilah Duvall's holdings. In most of these records she is listed as Jane, but in 1833, Delilah Duvall's tax record listed a "Jenny" that is believed to be Jane Black. Sometime around 1813, Jane gave birth to a daughter named Henny Black. On May 13, 1836, Delilah Duvall wrote a deed of manumission, which would free the then 43-year-old Jane, her daughter Henny, and Jane's grandchildren once Delilah died. However, after Delilah's death in 1839, tax records indicate an enslaved person thought to be Jane Black still at the Old Mansion until 1841. She was likely manumitted circa 1842-43, as a sworn statement was given by a Richard Smith to the Prince George's County Court on September 17, 1843, attesting that Jane and Henny Black were manumitted by Delilah Duvall's death. After receiving freedom, Jane and her family likely moved to Washington, D.C. where census records from 1850, 1860, and 1870 show a Jane Black living with a Hannah or Henrietta (Henny) and a Joseph Black. Other Names Janey Black Jenny Black **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD) 1/24/1801 Per Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Delilah Duvall would have become Jane's new enslaver after Benjamin's death in 1801. Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 1793 Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an individual matching the (BDjr) life trajectory of Jane Black beginning in 1793. As her mother Ruth was enslaved by Benjamin, Jane would have been enslaved since birth. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type Notes Ruth [Unknown], ca.1773 to ? (DD1) Known Parent Henny Black, ca.1813 to ? (DD8) Child Known Moses Black, 3/12/1796 to ? (DD6) Known Sibling [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1805 Known Sibling to? (DD18) [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1801 Known Sibling to? (DD13) [Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1794-Sibling Known 1802 to ? (DD12) [Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr22) [Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], Sibling Known ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr21) **Event Type** Freedom Status **Date From** Date To Location ca? <u>ca?</u>

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

Kecreation

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1793

Birth

**Enslaved** 

Report: I	Enslaved In	ndividual					Jane Black (BDjr23)
	Description:	matched the life traje	ctory		1793.	Her mother Ruth was ensl	ed individual whose description laved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. by 1794,
Assessed		Enslaved		1793		1800	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	From 1793-1800, Benj Jane Black.	amin	Duvall, Jr. was taxed for	an en	slaved individual whose de	escription matched the life trajectory of
Documente	ed	Enslaved		5/17/1794			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	individuals. "Ruth and	her t - nam	hree children" [BDjr21 - r ne unknown, DD6 - Mose	name	unknown, BDjr22 - name u	ng property, including his enslaved Inknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and DD18 - name unknown] would pass to
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1/24/1801			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:						l would have taken possession of those e Old Mansion where she lived the
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1807	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	From 1802-07, Delilah	Duva	ıll was taxed for an indivi	dual v	whose description matched	the life trajectory of Jane Black.
Assessed		Enslaved		1813		1832	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	From 1813-32, Delilah	Duva	all was taxed for an indivi	dual v	whose description matched	the life trajectory of Jane Black.
Childbirth		Enslaved	✓	1813			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Jane gave birth to dau	ghter	Henny Black around 181	.3, like	ely at the Old Mansion. Her	nny was born into enslavement.
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	"Jenny" that is believe	d to l	nave been Jane Black. Thi	is per	ecord for Delilah Duvall inc son was assigned a moneta ane's grandson Charles in D	
Assessed		Enslaved		1834		1835	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	In 1834 and 1835, Del	ilah D	uvall was taxed for an in-	dividu	ial whose description matc	hed the life trajectory of Jane Black.
Documente	ed	Enslaved		5/13/1836			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Jane Black. This manu	missio It als	on named and freed Hen o included freedom for a	ny's c	hildren: Charles Black, aged	y Black and her mother, 43-year-old d 6; Joseph Black, aged 3; and Lucy children. The manumission was to be
Assessed		Enslaved		1837		1841	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	_				nave been freed, Personal F ed the life trajectory of Jan	Property Tax records from 1836-41 e Black.
Manumissi	on	Free		1842-43?			Unknown
	Description:	Jane was likely manun the court in 1843.	nitted	around 1842-43 based ι	ıpon t	cax records and the sworn s	statement made by Richard Smith to
Documente	ed	Free		9/17/1843			Prince George's County, MD
	Description:	Black and Jane Black v	vere r		sed D	Pelilah Duvall. The recorded	deptember 17, 1843 stated that Henny destatement made no mention of

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Jane Black (BDjr23) **Enumerated** 1850 District of Columbia In the 1850 U.S. Federal Census for the District of Columbia, a J. Black was enumerated in a household along with a Black Description: woman named Hannah [likely Henny Black] born about 1813 and a Black child named Joseph Black [possibly Joseph Black (DD10)] born about 1833. Notes: It is likely the individual found in later census records was Jane Black. We recommend that this line of enquiry be pursued further. 1860 District of Columbia **Enumerated** Free In the 1860 U.S. Federal Census for the District of Columbia, a Black woman named Jane Black, born about 1795, was Description: enumerated in a household along with a Henrietta Black [likely Henny Black], born about 1815. Both women were born in Maryland. It is likely the individual found in later census records was Jane Black. We recommend that this line of enquiry be pursued Notes: further. **Enumerated** Free 1870 District of Columbia In the 1870 U.S. Federal Census for the District of Columbia, a Jane Black, born about 1800, was enumerated in a Description: household with a Joseph Black [possibly Joseph Black (DD10)] born about 1835. It is likely the individual found in later census records was Jane Black. We recommend that this line of enquiry be pursued Notes: further.

## **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

In 1820, there was a free Black household enumerated in the U.S. Federal Census in Vansville, Prince George's County, Maryland. A Joseph Black was listed as the head of household. Enumerated in said household was one free Black woman over the age of 45 and one free Black male over the age of 45. One of these individuals was identified as working in manufacturing. Further research is necessary to establish if this household was connected to the enslaved family of Jane Black on nearby Marietta. The 1820 Census also provided evidence of what appeared to have been a free Black community in the immediate neighborhood of Darnall's Grove and Marietta. There were several free Black households which included both Shorter and Black families.

### **Source**

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Provine, Dorothy S. Registrations of Free Negroes, 1806 - 1863, Prince George's County, Maryland. Washington D.C.: Columbian Harmony Society, 1990.

Notes: Registration No. 3: 40, Jenny [Janey] Black and Henry [Henny] Black, September 17, 1843.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1834. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1835. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1836. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1837. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection. arks &

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

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Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1838. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1839. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1841. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records missing for 1803, 1804, 1805.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records missing for 1824.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Deed of Manumission, 1836. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 10, folio 469, Record Group: CE 64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission from Delilah Duvall to Jane Black. Written on May 13, 1836 and recorded on October 23, 1836.
- Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.
- 1870 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 3, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.
  - Notes: Listing for Jane Black.
- 1820 U.S. Federal Census. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.
  - Notes: Listing for Joseph Black.
- 1850 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 3, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.
  - Notes: Listing for J. Black.
- 1860 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 3, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.
  - Notes: Listing for Jane Black.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
  - Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Report: En	slaved Ir	ndividual					Jeffry [Unknown] (GD29	
Marietta Asso	ciated: 🗌	Leaving the "Marietta Mansion/Wigwam (a					al was enslaved at a site other than the Old on of color.	
Name:	Jeffry	[Unknown] (GD29)			Gender:	Male	Religion:	
Date of Birth:	ca? ✓ 1	756			Place of E	irth:		
Date of Death	n:				Place of D	eath:		
Race:	Blac	k			Ethnicity:			
Physical Chara	acteristics:							
Biographical N	Narrative:	Gabriel Duvall by his however, and it's no remains unclear wh	presu t know ether ( el's 18	med owner, Walter vn whether Normar Gabriel Duvall officia 33 Personal Proper	r Wyvill Non paid the ally became ty tax list	orman of Ann mortgage be se Jeffry's ens that identifie	D30) and a gray gelding, was mortgaged for £78 to e Arundel County. The mortgage was not recorded, fore its due date of November 10, 1801. Therefore, it laver. Gabriel is listed as a possible enslaver. Jeffry does d all enslaved people by first name. If he was enslaved by to 1833.	
Enslaver Name	<u>e</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u> </u>	<u>Notes</u>		
Duvall, Gabrie (GD)	l, 12/6/175	2 to 4/2/1844				to Gabrie whether (	enslaver On August 1, 1801, Jeffry was mortgaged Duvall by Walter Wyvill Norman. It is unclear Gabriel Duvall ever officially became Jeffry's enslaver nan settled the debt and continued to enslave Jeffry.	
Wyvill Norma	n, Walter (\	VWN)	<b>✓</b>	before 8/1/1801			eing mortgaged, Jeffry was presumably enslaved by and lived in Anne Arundel County.	
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca :</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>	
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1756			Unknown	
De	escription:	If Jeffrey was approxi	matel	y 45 years old in 180	01, his birt	h date would	be circa 1756.	
Mortgaged		Enslaved		8/1/1801			Anne Arundel County, MD	
De	escription:	In 1801, Walter Wyvill Norman, of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, mortgaged for £78, the following to Gabriel Duv "one negro [sic] man named Jeffry aged about 45 years, one negro [sic] boy named Stephen about 12 years old and gray gelding." The mortgage was to be canceled if Norman paid Duvall, on or before November 10, 1801, the said £7 legal interest and deed recording costs. The mortgage was not recorded and it is not known if Walter Wyvill Norman off his debt, hence, we do not know for certain whether or not the legal ownership of Jeffry was ever conveyed to G Duvall.						
<u>Source</u>								
·	•	sessment. First Election ting for Gabriel Duvall.	n Distr	ict, Prince George's	County, N	Naryland, 183	3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.	

Mortgage, 1801. Anne Arundel County Deed Book NH11: 219. Anne Arundel County, Maryland Historic Records. Walter Wyvill Norman to Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: August 1, 1801. Date recorded: nd.



Report: Enslav	ved In	dividual					Jemey [Unknown] (MnD18
Marietta Associat		Leaving the "Mariet Mansion/Wigwam (					dividual was enslaved at a site other than the Old e person of color.
Name:	Jemey	[Unknown] (MnD18	3)		Gender:	Male	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of E	irth:	likely Middle Plantation, Anne Arundel County, MD
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:		
Physical Characte	ristics:						
Biographical Narr	ative:	appears in the 169 and may have been individuals to his so Mansion/Wigwam enslaved individua	4 apprain the off on Benja or Mari	isal of Mareen's es fspring of one of M amin Duvall, Sr., so etta. When Maree ner to Catton Plant	tate after h lareen Duv Jemey and n's widow ation. Jeme	nis death all's ensla I his pote Mary Du ey does r	Ivall at Middle Plantation in Anne Arundel County, MD, and h with a monetary "value" of £6. He was likely a young boy, slaved females. Mareen did not bequeath any of his enslaved tential descendants likely had no ties to the Old invall remarried to Henry Ridgely, she took some of Mareen's not appear in the 1710 inventory of Henry Ridgely's estate, tion. He may have been sold, died, or self-emancipated prior to
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	Notes	25
Duvall, Mareen, ca (MnD)	a. 1625-	30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694		1694	ey was first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in 4. There is no information about when he was purchased Mareen or whether he was born on Middle Plantation.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date 1	<u>Location</u>
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation
Descri	ption:	A boy named Jemey	was giv	ven a monetary "va	alue" of £6.	0.0 in th	he 1694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.
<u>Source</u>							
Will, 1694. Anne A	rundel (	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	ives, Anna	polis, MI	1D. Will of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.
		.694/95. Prerogative Inventory of Mareen		•			lel County, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State
•		6-41, Prerogative Co Henry Ridgely's esta					er 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.



Report: En	slaved In	dividual					Jenny [unknown] (MnD13)
Marietta Asso	ciated:	Leaving the "Marietta Mansion/Wigwam (al					was enslaved at a site other than the Old n of color.
Name:	Jenny	[unknown] (MnD13)			Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:	
Date of Death	ı:				Place of D	eath:	
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:		
Physical Chara	acteristics:						
Biographical N	Narrative:	Mareen's estate afte his son Benjamin Du Marietta. Rather, so Henry Ridgely in 169	er his ovall, Some of the off out of the out	leath, with a mone r., so Jenny and hei Mareen's enslaved couple lived at Mi 700. In 1710, Ridge	tary "value r potential I people we ddle Planta ely died, an	" of £25. Mare descendants li ere inherited b ation for a few d the inventor	undel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisal of een did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals to kely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or y his widow Mary Duvall, who then married Colonel years before moving to Catton Plantation in Prince y of his estate included a woman named Jenny assigned his date.
Other Names Jenney [Unkno	own]						
Enslaver Name	<u>e</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Maree (MnD)	n, ca. 1625-	30 to 8/5/1694	✓	1694 (prior to)			first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in e is no information about when she was purchased
Duvall Ridgely 1/19/1735 (M		, Mary, 1675 to		1694-95		Mareen's w people in 1	vidow Mary Duvall inherited some of his enslaved 694.
Ridgely, Henry (HR)	/, ca. 1625-3	80 to 7/13/1710		1695		people in 1 1695, these have been	vidow Mary Duvall inherited some of his enslaved 694. After her marriage to Colonel Henry Ridgely in e enslaved individuals, including Betty, appear to held by Ridgely, as they are listed in the 1710 aken after his death.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation
De	escription:	A woman named Jeni	ny was	given a monetary	"value" of	£25.0.0 in the	1694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.
Assessed		Enslaved		10/16/1710			Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]
De	escription:	In the 1710 inventory	of He	nry Ridgely's estate	e, Jenny ap	pears with a m	nonetary "value" of £15.0.0.
<u>Source</u>							
Will, 1694. An	ne Arundel	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	ives, Anna <sub>l</sub>	oolis, MD. Will	of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.
		1694/95. Prerogative C Inventory of Mareen D					nty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State
		6-41, Prerogative Cou Henry Ridgely's estate					Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,
Inventory, 169	94/95. Prerc	gative Court (Testame	entary	Papers), 1659-177	7. Series S5	41-103, Box 7	, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

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Report: E	nslave	ed In	dividual					Jenny "old"	' [Unknown] (MnD15)
Marietta As	sociate		Leaving the "Marietta Mansion/Wigwam (a					I was enslaved at a site othen	er than the Old
Name:		Jenny	"old" [Unknown] (Mn	D15)		Gender:	Female	Religion:	
Date of Birt		ca?				Place of Bi	rth:		
Date of Dea	ith:					Place of D	eath:		
Race:		Black				Ethnicity:			
Physical Cha	aracteri	stics:							
Biographica	ıl Narrat	ive:	Mareen's estate after Mareen did not beq descendants likely h inherited by his wide for a few years befo	er his dueath ad no ow Ma re movite incl	leath, with a mone any of his enslaved ties to the Old Mai ry Duvall, who the ving to Catton Plan	etary "value' d individuals nsion/Wigw en married C ntation in Pr	of £20. In bo to his son Be am or Mariet olonel Henry ince George's	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	's enslaved people were lived at Middle Plantation 10, Ridgely died, and the
Other Name Jeny "old" [		n]							
Enslaver Na	<u>me</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>		
Duvall, Mar (MnD)	een, ca.	1625-	30 to 8/5/1694	✓	1694 (prior to)			first recorded as enslaved b e is no information about w	
Duvall Ridge 1/19/1735 (	•	erson	, Mary, 1675 to		1694-95		Mareen's w people in 1	vidow Mary Duvall inherited .694.	some of his enslaved
Ridgely, Her (HR)	nry, ca. 1	1625-3	0 to 7/13/1710	•	1695		people in 1 1695, these have been	vidow Mary Duvall inherited .694. After her marriage to ( e enslaved individuals, inclu- held by Ridgely, as they are aken after his death.	Colonel Henry Ridgely in ding Jenny, appear to
Event Type			<u>Freedom Status</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>	
Assessed			Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plant	ation
	Descrip	tion:	A woman listed as "Je Mareen Duvall's deat		l" and "old Jenny"	was given a	monetary "va	alue" of £20.0.0 in the 1694	inventory taken after
Assessed			Enslaved		10/16/1710			Catton Plant	ation [renamed Bel Air]
	Descrip	tion:	In the 1710 inventory	of He	nry Ridgely's estat	e appears "o	old Jenny" wit	th a monetary "value" of £5.	.0.0.
<u>Source</u>									
Will, 1694.	Anne Ar	undel	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	nives, Annap	olis, MD. Will	l of Mareen Duvall. Date pro	obated: August 13, 1694.
•			1694/95. Prerogative ( Inventory of Mareen I		•			nty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37	. Maryland State
			6-41, Prerogative Cou Henry Ridgely's estate					Folio 68-73. Maryland State	Archives, Annapolis,



Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

Report: Ens	laved In	dividual							Joe	e [Unknown	] (GD32
Marietta Assoc	ciated: 🗌	Leaving the "Marietta Mansion/Wigwam (ak							a site other t	than the Old	
Name:	Joe [L	Jnknown] (GD32)			Gender:	N	⁄lale	Re	ligion:		
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 1	783			Place of Birth:						
Date of Death:	: 🗆				Place of	Deat	th:				
Race:	Black				Ethnicity	:					
Physical Chara	cteristics:										
Biographical N	larrative:	Joe was born circa 17 born in the District of of Columbia) mortgage with the columbia. The mortgage with the columbia co	f Columents of Col	mbia, as his enslave be to Gabriel Duvall be canceled if Smo whether the legal of "Later on in the his arlier records and to one individual and at Joe (GD32) was of d as age 39 in an 18	er in 1805 (of the Doot paid E ownership toric reco rajectory will proce documen 37 newsp	istricouva o of Jord, v of Jord eed v ted a	s from there. ct of Columb ill on or befor Joe was ever we identified oe (GD32). Ba with the iden as age 22 in a er notice (thu	On April 3, 180 ia) for \$80 plus re April 1, 1806. conveyed to Gall another enslavased on the availatifier of Joe (GE an 1805 mortgals, born circa 175	5, Alexander interest. Joe It is not kno abriel Duvall. red individua ilable eviden 032)." However (thus, bor 98). The 15-y	r S. Smoot (of the was 22 years of two if Smoot particles, we are conference, we are examinating circa 1783) are year gap in their	ne District Id at the id off his D1149) rident that tion of the nd Joe r ages
Enslaver Name	<u>2</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u> </u>	1	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Gabriel (GD)	, 12/6/175	2 to 4/2/1844					his enslaver whether Gab	slaver On Apr Alexander S. Sm oriel Duvall ever cled the debt and	oot to Gabri officially bed	el Duvall. It is u came Joe's ensl	nclear
Smoot, Alexan	der S. (ASS)		✓	before 4/3/1805				noot was the er el Duvall on Apr		e prior to mortg	aging
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca</u>	? [	Date To	Lo	cation		
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1783				Ur	nknown		
De	scription:	If Joe was approximat	ely 22	years old in 1805,	his birth (	date	would be cir	ca 1783.			
Mortgaged		Enslaved		4/3/1805							
De	scription:	In 1805, Alexander S. 5 \$80.00 plus interest a order for the said mor	"Negr	o [sic] man slave n			0 0	•			•
Source											

Mortgage, 1805. District of Columbia Land Records. Liber M12, Folio 282. Alexander S. Smoot to Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: April 3, 1805. Date recorded: April 22, 1805. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Joe [Unknown] (GD1149) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Joe [Unknown] (GD1149) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: **✓** 1798 Date of Death: Place of Death: Black Ethnicity: Race: Height: 5' 10"

**Physical Characteristics:** 

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Joe was born circa 1798, although the location of his birth and his freedom status at birth are unknown. The names of his parents are unknown, but Joe had two brothers: Tom (formerly enslaved by Mr. Ritchie of Frederick, MD, but now a free man) and Phil (enslaved by Mr. Kennedy of Baltimore, MD). Joe first appears by name in Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records of 1833. A newspaper notice placed by Gabriel Duvall indicates that Joe self-emancipated on July 25, 1837. In 1838, an enslaved man named Joe was listed in Gabriel's unrecorded 1838 will, stating that Joe would be bequeathed to Gabriel's grandson Marcus Duval upon Gabriel's death. This indicates that Joe had been captured and re-enslaved after his self-emancipation attempt. The next mention of Joe comes in 1845, when Gabriel Duvall's executor paid \$10.10 to J. B. Brookes & Bro. for "searching for runaway Joe." No self-emancipation notice was found for Joe that time, and it is unknown exactly when he decided to self-emancipate for the second time. Joe was not identified by Gabriel Duvall in his 1840 will, nor was he listed on Gabriel's 1844 estate inventory after Gabriel's death. Joe could have fled any time between July 1838 and April 1844. The bill to J. B. Brookes & Bro., although undated, was paid off in 1845. The language of the account entry "searching for runaway Joe," and the fact that the sum paid does not seem to include adequate reward money, leads us to believe that Joe was not found and returned.

NOTE: SID research for Joe (GD32) stated "Later on in the historic record, we identified another enslaved individual named Joe (GD1149) that seems to match the earlier records and trajectory of Joe (GD32). Based on the available evidence, we are confident that these two men are indeed one individual and will proceed with the identifier of Joe (GD32)." However, an examination of the historical record reveals that Joe (GD32) was documented as age 22 in an 1805 mortgage (thus, born circa 1783) and Joe (GD1532) was documented as age 39 in an 1837 newspaper notice (thus, born circa 1798). The 15-year gap in their ages makes it unlikely that they were the same person. Therefore, we are considering them as two different people who happen to share the same name.

Enslaver Na	<u>ame</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>2</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Gab (GD)	oriel, 12/6/1752	2 to 4/2/1844	✓	before 1833		• • •	rs by name in Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property 1833. It's unknown when he was first enslaved
Relation Na	<u>ame</u>		<u>Certaint</u>	y <u>Relationsh</u>	ip Type	<u>Notes</u>	
Tom [Unkn	own] (TomU)		Known	Sibling			r notice for Joe's 1837 self-emancipation indicates er named Tom, who lived in Baltimore, MD.
Phil [Unkno	own] (PhilU)		Known	Sibling			r notice for Joe's 1837 self-emancipation indicate er named Phil, who lived in Frederick, MD.
Event Type		<u>Freedom Status</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1798			Unknown
	Description:	An 1837 newspap status and locatio			approximat	ely 39 years old	. Thus, he was born around 1798. His freedom
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta
	Description:	Duvall. Joe's appr	aised mon	•	50.00 place	d him as an adul	and Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel It male, likely between the age of 14 and 45. ly 36).

Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual			Joe [Unknown] (GD114					
Self-Emancipation	Free	7/25/1837		Marietta					
Description:	In 1837, Joe self-emar	ncipated:							
"One Hundred and Fifty Dollars Reward. Ranaway on Tuesday last, from my farm in Prince George's county, a negro [side slave named JOE, aged 39 years, almost five feet ten inches high. His complexion is dark, not black, stammers in conversation, and stoops a little. He had on and took with him a great coat of drab colored course cloth, two short coat country cloth, kersey of a light color, pantaloons of the same, and some other clothing. He has a brother named Tom, verification belonged to Mr. Ritchie, of Frederick, since deceased; another brother named Phil, who belonged to Mr. Kennedy, of Baltimore. Tom, it has been said, now resides in Baltimore; he is a free man. Joe will probably go to Frederick or Baltimore above reward will be promptly paid to any person who will take him up and deliver him to me, or confine him in jain that I get him again. G. DUVALL."  Notes:  Notes:  The newspaper notice was placed on July 31, 1837; therefore, "Tuesday last" means Joe self-emancipated on July 25, 15.									
Notes:	The newspaper notice	e was placed on July 3:	1, 1837; therefore, "Tuesda	last" means Joe self-emancipated on July 25, 1837.					
Re-enslaved	Enslaved	7/26/1837	<b>✓</b> 6/23/1838	Marietta					
Description:	Duvall's 1838 will indic	cates that Joe had been the contract cates that Joe had been to the cates are the cate are the cates	en found and returned to M	recorded 1838 will. This inclusion of Joe in Gabriel arietta following his 1837 self-emancipation. There a between 7/26/1837 and 6/23/1838 (when					
Self-Emancipation	Free	1838-44		Marietta					
Description:	emancipation notice v not identified by Gabr This permits us to surr undated, was paid off	was found for Joe that riel Duvall in his 1840 v mise that Joe fled agai in 1845. The language	time and it is unknown exa will, nor was he listed on Ga n between July of 1838 and e of the account entry "sear	or "searching for runaway Joe." No self- ctly when he decided to self-emancipate. Joe was briel's 1844 estate inventory after Gabriel's death. 1844. The bill to J. B. Brookes & Bro. although ching for runaway Joe," and the fact that the sum ieve that Joe was not found and returned.					
Source									

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

The National Intelligencer and Washington Advertiser, July 31, 1837, page 4.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1803, 1804, and 1805.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

M-N C P P C

## Joe [Unknown] (GD1149)

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1824.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Estate Account, 1845. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Accounts: 1833-1849, Liber PC, No. 3, Folio 220. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Estate Account of Gabriel Duvall. Date recorded: December 9, 1845.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: John Buckanan (SD8) Male Religion: Date of Birth: 2/14/1817 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** John Buckanan was born enslaved on February 14, 1817 to his enslaved mother Fanny Buckanan and his father Charles Buckanan (a person of color who was free, if not his whole life, then likely earlier than 1827). Much of what we know about John comes from information related to his mother Fanny, who was enslaved originally by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., and later by Sarah Duvall beginning in 1801. At some point before 1827, Fanny married Charles Buckanan and the couple had four children: John, Elizabeth, Charles, Nicholas. As Fanny was enslaved, the four children of the couple were born into slavery with Sarah Duvall as their enslaver. It is possible that Fanny and her children may have resided with Charles during the period from 1813-26. On October 5, 1827, Sarah Duvall manumitted Fanny and her four children for one dollar. The next record of the family is in the 1830 census in which Charles Buckanan appears as the head of a family residing in the District of Columbia. Only Charles is mentioned by name, but the other individuals match the gender and ages of Fanny, John, Elizabeth, and Charles. It's unclear what happened to Nicholas. On September 10, 1830, Charles Buckanan wrote a will naming Frances [Fanny], John, Elizabeth, and Charles as his heirs. Charles died very shortly after around September 18, 1830. There are no other known, available records pertaining to John Buckanan following 1830. Of note, there were no listings for Buckanans (or any derivative spelling thereof) in the "District of Columbia Registry of Free Negroes" [sic]. **Enslaver Name** ca? **Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1751 to ca. 1844 (SD) 2/14/1817 Although the first mention of John's enslavement comes from a October 5, 1827 deed of manumission, John was born on February 14, 1817, into enslavement as his mother Fanny was enslaved by Sarah Duvall at the time of his birth. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type **Notes** Charles Buckanan [FREE PERSON OF Known Parent COLOR], ? to ca.9/1830 (CBFree) Fanny Buckanan, ca.1794-1800 to ? (SD7) Known **Parent** Nicholas Buckanan, 8/5/1826 to ? (SD11) Known Sibling Elizabeth Buckanan, 6/9/1819 to ? (SD9) Known Sibling Charles Buckanan, 9/29/1822 to ? (SD10) Sibling Known **Event Type** Freedom Status **Date From** Date To Location <u>ca?</u> ca? Enslavement **Enslaved** 2/14/1817 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Birth Enslaved Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka 2/14/1817 Darnall's Grove) John's birth date is provided on an October 5, 1827 deed of manumission written by his enslaver Sarah Duvall. He was Description: possibly born at the Old Mansion. Manumission Free 10/5/1827 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) On October 5, 1827, Sarah Duvall wrote a deed of manumission for Fanny Buckanan and her children. It freed them for the Description: sum of one dollar. The names and birthdates of Fanny's children were listed as follows: John Buckanan, born February 14, 1817; Elizabeth Buckanan, born June 9, 1819; Charles Buckanan, born September 29, 1822; Nicholas Buckanan, born August 5, 1826. The document also included the name of Fanny's husband, Charles Buckanan, identified as a "colored [sic] person." Enumerated Free 1830 District of Columbia In the 1830 U.S. Federal Census for the District of Columbia, a Charles Buchanan was recorded as a free person of color, head of household, with four other free persons of color: a female aged 36-54, a male under 10, a male aged 10-23, and a female aged 10-23. These individuals match the genders and ages of Fanny Buckanan, John Buckanan, Elizabeth Buckanan, and Charles Buckanan. recreation

John Buckanan (SD8)

M-N C P P C

**Report: Enslaved Individual** 

Report: Enslaved II	ndividual			John Buckanan (SD8)				
Bequest	Free	9/10/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	•	30, a Charles Buckhannan es as heirs in his will.	of Washington, D.C. r	named his wife, Frances, and three children, John,				
Loss of family member	Free	<b>9/18/1830</b>		District of Columbia				
Description:	John's father Charles Buckanan died around September 18, 1830, shortly after writing his will.							

## **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### Source

Will, 1830. District of Columbia Register of Wills, Washington, D.C. District and Probate Courts Wills and Probate Records, 1737-1952. Wills, Boxes 0009 Norman - 0013 Pollock, 1826-1837. Will of Charles Buckhannan, Date written: September 10, 1830, Date recorded: September 18, 1830.

Deed of Manumission, 1827. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 5, folio 3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission Sarah Duvall to Fanny Buckanan and children, John, Elizabeth, Charles, and Nicholas. Written and recorded on October 5, 1827.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 2, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Charles Buckanan.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** John [Unknown] (EBDsr14) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: John [Unknown] (EBDsr14) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: **✓** 1817 Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** John was born around 1817, although records do not indicate where or whether he was born enslaved. We know he was enslaved by the age of 13, as John is documented in the April 16, 1831 estate inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. taken after Edmund's death. As part of her dower's thirds, Edmund's wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval selected three enslaved individuals and became their new enslaver. John and the remaining enslaved individuals not selected by Augusta were inherited by Edmund and Augusta's four children equally. Therefore, Marcus Duval, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, and Gabriella Augusta Duval became John's new enslavers in 1831. After the death of their mother Augusta in 1832, their grandfather Gabriel Duvall acted as the orphaned children's guardian and managed the financial affairs of their estate, and the lives of those they enslaved, until his grandchildren reached their majority. Gabriel hired out his grandchildren's enslaved individuals, including John, and used their labor at Marietta. He compensated the heirs' estate for their use. From 1831-32, it's believed that John performed field work at Marietta "to support the deceased's family." Per Gabriel's account book, we know that John was hired out by Gabriel at Marietta for the years 1833-1842. He may have continued to be hired by Gabriel, but the account book ends after the year 1842. In 1844-45, Personal Property tax records for the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate show an enslaved individual matching John's age, although John is not specifically named. There are no known, available records pertaining to John after the year 1845. ca? Enslavement Date **Enslaver Name** Duval, Gabriella Augusta, 7/18/1831 to 1831 After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children 10/6/1879 (GAD) became the equal enslavers of John. Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children 1831 7/15/1871 (MFD) became the equal enslavers of John. Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 1831 After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children 5/23/1878 (EBDjr) became the equal enslavers of John. Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD) 1831 After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of John. Duval, Sr., Edmund Bryce, 1/25/1790 to before 2/5/1831 Prior to his death in 1831, Edmund was John's enslaver. 2/5/1831 (EBDsr) **Event Type Freedom Status Date From** <u>ca?</u> Date To Location Birth Unknown 1817 Unknown It's unknown where John was born, or if he was born enslaved. At the time of the 1831 inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s Description: estate, John was 13 years old. Additionally, on August 22, 1835, Gabriel Duvall recorded that John was born "about the year 1817." **Employment (Hired** Enslaved 1831 1832 Marietta Out) Gabriel Duvall's account book for the guardianship of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s heirs showed that he hired the working hands of the estate in the years 1831 and 1832. They "worked in the crops, as usual, to support the family of the deceased." We believe John to have worked alongside the other enslaved hands during this period. **Enslaved** 1831 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka **Bequest** Darnall's Grove) Following Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval's selection of the enslaved individuals that comprised her dower's thirds of Description: her late husband Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate, John and the remaining people formerly enslaved by Edmund descended to his four children equally. Enslaved Assessed 4/16/1831 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) John, aged 13 years and given a monetary "value" of \$325.00, was listed on the inventory of the deceased Edmund B.

parent.

Duval, Sr. Whereas others on the inventory appear to be split into family groups, John does not appear to be listed under a

Recreation

M-N C P P C

Report: Enslaved I	ndividual			John [Unknown] (E	BDsr14
Assessed	Enslaved	1833		Marietta	
Description:		on the Prince George's signed a monetary "va	• •	operty Tax as belonging to the heirs of Edmu	ınd B.
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	1833		Marietta	
Description:		•	•	n from the heirs' estate for the amount of \$2 e heirs "fed, clothed, and their doctors' bills	
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Marietta	
Description:	Gabriel Duvall recor	ded the hiring of John	from the Edmund B. Duval, Sr.	heirs' estate for \$40.00.	
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	☐ 1835		Marietta	
Description:	Gabriel Duvall recor	ded the hiring of John	from the Edmund B. Duval, Sr.	heirs' estate for \$45.00.	
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Marietta	
Description:	Gabriel Duvall recor	ded the hiring of John	from the Edmund B. Duval, Sr.	heirs' estate for \$48.00.	
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	1837	<u> </u>	Marietta	
Description:		-	from the Edmund B. Duval, Sr. list any years after 1842.	heirs' estate for \$50.00 for the years 1837	
Assessed	Enslaved	1844	<u> </u>	Marietta	
Description:	-			Personal Property Tax records in 1844 and if the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.	1845
Notes:	Need the proper cita	ation for this - wrong	one included on SID paperwork.		

#### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

## Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for the Heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.



1/14/2025

## **Report: Enslaved Individual**

## John [Unknown] (EBDsr14)

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.



Report: Ens	laved In	dividual					John [Unknown] (GD33			
Marietta Assoc	ciated: 🗌	Leaving the "Marietta A Mansion/Wigwam (aka					is individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old sfree person of color.			
Name:	John [	[Unknown] (GD33)			Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 1	793			Place of Birth:					
Date of Death:	: []?				Place of D	eath:				
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:					
Physical Charac	cteristics:									
Biographical Narrative:  John was born around 1793 and was enslaved by William Duvall of the District of Columbia. In 1805, William Duvall mortgaged twelve-year-old John to Gabriel Duvall along with a ten-year-old enslaved boy named Moses. It is unknown whether William Duvall paid the debt owed by April 1, 1806 or if Gabriel became John's new enslaver. Gabriel is listed possible enslaver. John did not appear on Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax list that identified all enslaved people name. If John had indeed been acquired by Gabriel, he was either sold, dead, or had self-emancipated prior to 1833.							r-old enslaved boy named Moses. It is unknown el became John's new enslaver. Gabriel is listed as a erty Tax list that identified all enslaved people by first			
Enslaver Name	!		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	te <u>Notes</u>					
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)						POSSIBLE enslaver John was mortgaged by William Duval to Gabriel Duvall on April 3, 1805. It is unclear whether Gabriel Duvall ever officially became John's enslaver or if William Duvall settled the debt and continued to enslave John.				
Duvall, William	ı (WD)		✓	before 4/3/1805		Duvall on A	over William Duvall mortgages John to Gabriel pril 3, 1805. The relationship / kinship ties illiam Duvall and Gabriel Duvall is currently			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Mortgaged		Enslaved		4/3/1805			District of Columbia			
Des	scription:	In 1805, William Duvall, of the District of Columbia, mortgaged to Gabriel Duvall, also of the District of Columbia, for \$210.25 "Two negro [sic] boy slaves named John (aged abt 12) & Moses (aged abt 10)." The debt was to be paid by Apri 1806 in order for the said mortgage to be void. It is not known if William Duvall paid off his debt, hence, we do not know for certain whether or not the ownership of John was ever conveyed to Gabriel Duvall.								
<u>Source</u>										
Personal Prope	erty Tax Ass	sessment. First Election	Distr	ict, Prince George's	s County, N	laryland, 1833	Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.			
٨	<i>lotes:</i> List	ing for Gabriel Duvall.								
Mortgage, 180	5. District o	of Columbia Land Record	ds. Li	ber M12, Folio 283	. William D	uvall to Gabrie	l Duvall. Date executed: April 3, 1805, Date			

recorded: April 22, 1805. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Parks & Recreation

Report: Enslay	ed Ind	lividual					John Henry [Unknown] (EBDsr13)				
Marietta Associate	ed: 🗸	Checking the "Mari OR at Marietta.	ietta A	ssociated" box me	eans this inc	ans this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's					
Name:	John He	enry [Unknown] (EBD	)sr13)		Gender:	Male	Religion:				
ca? Date of Birth: 9/						Place of Birth:					
Date of Death:	Date of Death:				Place of D	eath:					
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:						
Physical Characte	ristics:										
Biographical Narra	was also known as Jodocumented as "Joh part of her dower's to became their new er and Augusta's four of Augusta Duvall becar Gabriel Duvall acted those they enslaved, including Henry, and that Henry performed Henry was hired out account book ends a estate show an ensla Sun article named red District in Prince Geowere enslaved. Thes states it is likely that	ry was born on September 15, 1813, although records do not indicate where or whether he was born enslaved also known as John Henry, Harry, and likely Henry Smith. We know he was enslaved by the age of 17, as he is imented as "John Henry" in the April 16, 1831 estate inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. taken after Edmund's of her dower's thirds, Edmund's wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval selected three enslaved individuals into their new enslaver. Henry and the remaining enslaved individuals not selected by Augusta were inherited Augusta's four children equally. Therefore, Marcus Duval, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, and Gabusta Duval became Henry's new enslavers in 1831. After the death of their mother Augusta in 1832, their grantiel Duvall acted as the orphaned children's guardian and managed the financial affairs of their estate, and the ethey enslaved, until his grandchildren reached their majority. Gabriel hired out his grandchildren's enslaved ding Henry, and used their labor at Marietta. He compensated the heirs' estate for their use. From 1831-32, it Henry performed field work at Marietta "to support the deceased's family." Per Gabriel's account book, we kry was hired out by Gabriel at Marietta "to support the deceased's family." Per Gabriel's account book, we kry was hired out by Gabriel at Marietta "to support the deceased's for the heirs of Edmund B. Duval te show an enslaved individual matching Henry's age, although Henry is not specifically named. A July 1864 Bate show an enslaved individual matching Henry's age, although Henry is not specifically named. A July 1864 Bate show an enslaved individual matching Henry's age, although Henry is not specifically named. A July 1864 Bate show an enslaved individual matching Henry's age, although Henry is not specifically named. A July 1864 Bate show an enslaved individual matching Henry's age, although Henry is not specifically named. A July 1864 Bate in Prince George's County, were part of the draft held at Ellicott's Mills. There were 660 pers									
Other Names Harry [Unknown] Henry [Smith?]											
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>:e</u>	<u>Notes</u>					
Duval, Gabriella A 10/6/1879 (GAD)	ugusta, 7,	/18/1831 to		1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Henry.					
Duval Yeaton, Mar 7/15/1871 (MFD)	ry Frances	s, 4/6/1827 to		1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Henry.					
Duval, Jr., Edmund 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)		/20/1826 to		1831			the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children ne the equal enslavers of Henry.				
Duval, Marcus, 12	/31/1824	to 1873 (MD)		1831			the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children ne the equal enslavers of Henry.				
Duval, Sr., Edmund 2/5/1831 (EBDsr)	d Bryce, 1	./25/1790 to		before 2/5/1831		Prior to	o his death in 1831, Edmund was Henry's enslaver.				
<u>Occupations</u>			<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>					
Military				July 1864		Baltimo Smith a from the of the o drawn, free mo States o conduct Henry. drafted	BLY performed military service a July 1864 ore Sun article named recent Civil War draftee Henry as enslaved by Marcus Duval. Henry, among others he First District in Prince George's County, were part draft held at Ellicott's Mills. There were 660 persons , 332 of whom were enslaved. These enslaved and en of color would have been drafted into the United Colored Troops. More research needs to be cted to determine: 1) Whether Henry Smith was John If so, he would have been 50 years old when d. Were they drafting enslaved people that old? 2) her enslaved individuals were granted freedom upon				

performing military service, or whether they were still enslaved.

Report: Enslaved In	ndividual				John Henry [Unknown] (EBDsr13						
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>					
Birth	Unknown		9/15/1813			Unknown					
Description:	Sr.'s estate, Henry (I	isted as y does r	s "John Henry") v not appear to be	vas 17 years o	ld. Whereas	e time of the 1831 inventory of Edmund B. Duval, others in Edmund's inventory appear to be split into August 22, 1835, Gabriel Duvall recorded that Henry					
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved		1831		1832	Marietta					
Description:		years 18	331 and 1832. Th	ney "worked ir	the crops, a	I, Sr.'s heirs showed that he hired the working hands s usual, to support the family of the deceased." We period.					
Bequest	Enslaved		1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
Description:		mund B	3. Duval, Sr.'s est	ate, John Hen	ry (recorded	ved individuals that comprised her dower's thirds of as "Henry") and the remaining people formerly					
Assessed	Enslaved		1833			Marietta					
Description:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Duval, S	r. and assigned a	monetary "v	alue" of \$350	Maryland Personal Property Tax as belonging to the 0.00. We believe this was Henry, as no Harry existed					
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved		1833			Marietta					
Description:						m from the heir's estate for the amount of \$40.00. e heirs, "fed, clothed, and their doctors' bills paid."					
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved		1834			Marietta					
Description:	Gabriel Duvall recor	ded the	hiring of Henry	from the Edm	und B. Duval	, Sr. heirs' estate for \$45.00.					
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved		1835		1842	Marietta					
Description:	Gabriel Duvall recor doesn't list any year			from the Edm	und B. Duval	. Sr. heirs' estate for \$50.00. The account book					
Assessed	Enslaved		1844		1845	Marietta					
Description:	-			_		and, Personal Property Tax records in 1844 and 1845 e of the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.					
Military Service	Unknown		7/1864			Prince George's County, MD					
Description:	others from the Firs persons drawn, 332	t Distric of who ed Troo	t in Prince Georg m were enslaved ps. It is likely tha	ge's County, w d. These ensla t Henry Smith	ere part of the ved and free was Henry, f	y Smith as enslaved by Marcus Duval. Henry, among ne draft held at Ellicott's Mills. There were 660 men of color would have been drafted into the ormerly enslaved by the heirs of Edmund B. Duval,					
Notes:		rafted.	Were they draft	ing enslaved p	eople that ol	y Smith was John Henry. If so, he would have been d? 2) Whether enslaved individuals were granted enslaved.					

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate

## **Report: Enslaved Individual**

## John Henry [Unknown] (EBDsr13)

recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for the Heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Baltimore Sun. July 12, 1864, page 1.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1844. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for the Heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1845. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for the Heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.



Report: Enslav	ved In	dividual					Johny Boy [Unknown] (MnD				
Marietta Associated: Leaving the "Marietta Associated" box unched Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Ma											
Name:	Johny	Boy [Unknown] (Mn	D2)		Gender:	Male	Religion:				
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of Bi	rth:					
Date of Death:					Place of Do	eath:					
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:						
Physical Character	ristics:										
Biographical Narra	ative:	appraisal of Maree individuals to his so Mansion/Wigwam enslaved individual	n's esta on Benja or Mari Is with h	te after his death v amin Duvall, Sr., so letta. When Maree ner to Catton Plant:	vith a mone Johny Boy a n's widow N ation. Johny	tary "value" of and his potentia Mary Duvall rem Boy does not a	Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 £28. Mareen did not bequeath any of his enslaved all descendants likely had no ties to the Old arried to Henry Ridgely, she took some of Mareen's appear in the 1710 inventory of Henry Ridgely's le may have been sold, died, or self-emancipated				
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>					
Duvall, Mareen, ca. 1625- (MnD)		30 to 8/5/1694	<b>✓</b>	Prior to 1694			as first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in s no information about when he was purchased				
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>				
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation				
Descri	ption:	A man named Johny	Boy w	as given a monetar	y "value" of	£28.0.0 in the 1	1694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.				
<u>Source</u>											
Will, 1694. Anne A	rundel	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	ives, Annap	olis, MD. Will o	f Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.				
		1694/95. Prerogative Inventory of Mareen		•			, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State				
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		6-41, Prerogative Co Henry Ridgely's esta					lio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,				

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

Parks & Recreation

Report: Enslaved Individual						Joseph Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (JDFree						
Marietta Associa	ted: 🗌	Leaving the "Mari Mansion/Wigwan					was enslaved at a site other than the Old of color.					
Name:	Josep	h Duckett [FREE BI	ACK PERS	ON] (JDFree)	Gender:	Male	Religion:					
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 1	876			Place of E	Place of Birth:						
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:						
Race:				Ethnicity:								
Physical Characte	eristics:											
Biographical Nar	rative:	Marcus Duval) a Joseph (born ca.	nd Rebecc 1876). In ents work	a Duckett. His pa the 1880 U.S. Fe ed as a laborer a	arents had thederal Census	ree children: Eli , the family was	ekiah Duckett (formerly enslaved by Gabriel Duvall an za (born ca. 1867), Edward (born ca. 1873), and living at 312 Willow Tree Alley in Washington, D.C. t Joseph's father died at the approximate age of 45					
Relation Name			Certaint	<u> Relatior</u>	nship Type	<u>Notes</u>						
Rebecca Duckett ca.1845 to ? (RDF		LACK PERSON],	Known	Parent		The names of Census.	of Joseph's parents are listed in the 1880 U.S. Federal					
Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to 12/2/1891? (GD234)			Known	Parent		The names of Census.	of Joseph's parents are listed in the 1880 U.S. Federal					
Edward Duckett [ca.1873 to ? (Ewl		ACK PERSON],	Known	Sibling			of Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett's children are listed U.S. Federal Census.					
Eliza Duckett [FRI ca.1867 to ? (EzD		( PERSON],	Known	Sibling			of Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett's children are listed U.S. Federal Census.					
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>					
Birth		Free	<b>✓</b>	1876			Unknown					
Desci	ription:	According to the	1880 U.S.	ederal Census,	Joseph was b	orn circa 1876.						
Enumerated		Free		1880			District of Columbia					
Desci	ription:	recorded as reside 3rd Street Southw daughter Eliza, ag	ng at 312 vest. and 4 ed 13, his	Willow Tree Alle  1/2 Street South  son Edward, age	ey, an area lowest. In the heed 7, and his	cated between ousehold were son Joseph, age	ral Census for Washington, D.C. They were Massachusetts Avenue and C Street and between Hezekiah, aged 40, his wife Rebecca, aged 35, his d 4. Hezekiah was a laborer. Rebecca was a born in Maryland.					
Loss of family me	mber	Free		9/2/1891			District of Columbia					
Descr	ription:		sting recor			•	5-year-old laborer residing at 312 Willow Alley wed him buried in Graceland Cemetery on					
Notes	s:	-					en born in 1846, but Hezekiah wasn't accounted been born in 1840. There is a 6 year gap in the ages					

# Additional Information

given.

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

#### **Source**

District of Columbia Deaths, 1874-1961. Database with images, FamilySearch. Entry for Hezekiah Duckett. 2 Sep 1891, District of Columbia, United States.

M-N C P P C

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

Joseph Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (JDFree)

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 072, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Joseph Black (DD10) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Joseph Black (DD10) Gender: Name: Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: Likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), **✓** 1833 Prince George's County, MD Place of Death: Date of Death: Race: Black Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics:** As his mother Henny Black was enslaved by Delilah Duvall, Joseph Black was born into enslavement circa 1833, likely at the **Biographical Narrative:** Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Joseph's siblings Charles Black (born ca. 1830) and Lucy Black (born ca. 1835) were also born enslaved by Delilah. On May 13, 1836, Delilah Duvall wrote a deed of manumission, which would free Henny, Henny's mother Jane Black, and Henny's three children upon the death of Delilah. The deed also included freedom for any future children of Henny. Delilah Duvall died in 1839, but individuals matching the trajectory of the Black family still appear on personal property tax records through 1841, Joseph, however, does not appear, Joseph's mother Henny was likely manumitted circa 1842-43, as a sworn statement was given by a Richard Smith to the Prince George's County Court on September 17, 1843, attesting that Jane Black and Henny Black were manumitted by Delilah Duvall's death. No mention of Henny's children, including Joseph, was made in the sworn statement. It's likely that Henny and her mother Jane moved to Washington, D.C. as census records from 1850 show a Joseph Black, born about 1833, enumerated in a household along with a Black woman named J. Black [possibly Jane] and a Black woman named Hannah [possibly Henny], born about 1813. In 1870, a Joseph Black, born about 1835, was enumerated in Washington, D.C. with a Jane Black who was born about 1800. It is possible the individual found in later census records was Joseph Black (DD10). We recommend that this line of enquiry be pursued further. **Enslavement Date Enslaver Name** <u>ca?</u> **Notes** Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD) **V** 1833 As Joseph's mother Henny Black was enslaved at the time of his birth in 1833, Joseph was born into enslavement. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type **Notes** Henny Black, ca.1813 to ? (DD8) Known Parent Lucy Black, ca.9/1835 to ? (DD11) Known Sibling Charles Black, ca.1830 to ? (DD9) Known Sibling **Event Type** Freedom Status ca? **Date From** ca? Date To Location Birth Enslaved **✓** 1833 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) As his mother Henny Black was enslaved by Delilah Duvall, Joseph was born into enslavement in 1833, likely at the Old Description: Mansion. Documented Enslaved 5/13/1836 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) On May 13, 1836, Delilah Duvall wrote a Deed of Manumission for Joseph's mother Henny Black and his grandmother Jane Description: Black. The manumission also named and freed Henny's children: Charles Black, aged 6; Joseph Black, aged 3; and Lucy Black, aged 9 months. It also included freedom for any of the named females' future children. The manumission was to be executed following Delilah's death. **Enumerated** 1850 District of Columbia In the 1850 U.S. Federal Census for the District of Columbia, a Joseph Black, born about 1833, was enumerated in a Description: household along with a Black woman named J. Black [possibly Jane] and a Black woman named Hannah [possibly Henny], born about 1813. It is possible the individual found in later census records was Joseph Black. We recommend that this line of enquiry be Notes: pursued further. District of Columbia **Enumerated** Free 1870 In the 1870 U.S. Federal Census for the District of Columbia, a Joseph Black, born about 1835, was enumerated in a Description: household with a Jane Black [possibly Jane], born about 1800. It is possible the individual found in later census records was Joseph Black. We recommend that this line of enquiry be Notes: pursued further.

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## **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

#### **Source**

Provine, Dorothy S. Registrations of Free Negroes, 1806 - 1863, Prince George's County, Maryland. Washington D.C.: Columbian Harmony Society, 1990.

Notes: Registration No. 3: 40, Jenny [Janey] Black and Henry [Henny] Black, September 17, 1843.

Deed of Manumission, 1836. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 10, folio 469, Record Group: CE 64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission from Delilah Duvall to Jane Black. Written on May 13, 1836 and recorded on October 23, 1836.

1870 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 3, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Joseph Black.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 3, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Joseph Black.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Kate [Unknown] (BDjr26) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Kate [Unknown] (BDjr26) Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: **✓** 1771 Date of Death: Place of Death: ? Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Between the period 1783 and 1800, an enslaved individual matching Kate's life trajectory appears in the tax assessments of Benjamin Duvall. If this is Kate, she was born circa 1771. The small scale of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s slaveholdings, as well as the age and gender markers of those enslaved recorded in Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s tax records, has led SID to conclude that the majority of those enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. were of a single-family unit that consisted of at least four children with their mother and father: Airey (BDjr18), her husband (likely Robin - BDjr19), and their 4 children, likely the following: Kate (BDjr26), [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr4), Ruth (DD1). We know Kate had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Kate and her three children" (BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29, names all unknown) and any future children (SD23, name unknown; likely SD7, Fanny Buckanan) would be inherited by his daughter Sarah Duvall. Kate continued to be enslaved by Benjamin until his death in 1801, at which time her new enslaver became Sarah Duvall. Sarah continued living at the Old Mansion / Wigwam, where she was taxed for an enslaved individual matching Kate's description for the years 1802-31. There are no known, available records pertaining to Kate after the year 1831. **Enslaver Name** ca? Enslavement Date Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1751 to ca. 1844 (SD) 1/24/1801 Per Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Sarah Duvall would have become Kate's new enslaver after Benjamin's death in Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 1794 (possibly 1783) Between 1783-1800 an enslaved woman matching Kate's life (BDjr) trajectory was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. Relationship Type **Relation Name** Certainty **Notes** Robin [Unknown], ca.1738-69 to? Likely Parent (BDir19) Airey [Unknown], ca.before 1747 to? Likely **Parent** (BDjr18) [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Child Known ca.1793 to ? (BDjr29) [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Child Known ca.1793 to ? (BDjr28) Child [Female Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Known ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr27) Child [Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], ca.1799-Known 1807 to ? (SD23) Likely Fanny Buckanan, ca.1794-1800 to ? (SD7) Child [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown]. Likely Sibling ca.1747-69 to ? (BDjr4) [Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown], Likely Sibling ca.1747-69 to ? (BDjr3) Ruth [Unknown], ca.1773 to ? (DD1) Likely Sibling Charles Buckanan [FREE PERSON OF Likely In-law COLOR], ? to ca.9/1830 (CBFree) **Event Type Freedom Status Date From** ca? Date To Location <u>ca?</u>

Event Type Freedom Status ca? Date From ca? Date To Location

Birth Unknown ✓ 1771 □ Unknown

Description: During the period between 1783 and 1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description matched the life trajectory of Kate, born about 1771. It is currently unknown if Kate was born at the Old Mansion /

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Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). If she was, she would have been born into enslavement.

Report: I	Enslaved Ir	ndividual					Kate [Unknown] (BDjr26)
Assessed		Enslaved		1783		1800	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	During the period between matched the life traject			n Duva	all, Jr. was taxed for an ens	slaved individual whose description
Childbirth		Enslaved	•	1786-92			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	During this time perio been born enslaved, li		-	child]	(BDjr27). If Kate was ensla	ved since 1783, this child would have
Childbirth		Enslaved	•	1793			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Around 1793, Kate gar enslaved, likely at the			9). If K	ate was enslaved since 17	83, this child would have been born
Childbirth		Enslaved	✓	1793			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Around 1793, Kate gar enslaved, likely at the			3). If K	ate was enslaved since 17	83, this child would have been born
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1794-1800			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	During this time perio enslavement, likely at			ny. If I	Kate is indeed Fanny's mot	her, Fanny would have been born into
Document	ed	Enslaved		5/17/1794			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	individuals. "Kate and	her tl		Djr28,	BDjr29 - names unknown	ng property, including his enslaved   and future children [SD7 - name
Childbirth		Enslaved	✓	1799-1807			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	During this time perio at the Old Mansion.	d, Kat	e gave birth to [Child of I	(ate	(SD23). This child would ha	ve been born into enslavement, likely
Bequest		Enslaved	•	1/24/1801			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	-	her.				ve taken possession of those enslaved arnall's Grove home where she lived
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1831	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	From 1802 through 18	31, S	arah Duvall was taxed fo	r an in	dividual whose description	n matched the life trajectory of Kate.
[Enslaved F Female] (BI Kate] (SD23 (SD8), Eliza [Male child (DD18), Jan	bers of this far emale] (BDjr4) Djr4). Known c B). Likely child o beth Buckanar of Ruth] (BDjr	, Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (D hildren of Kate are: [Fer of Kate: Fanny Buckanal I (SD9) likely m. Isaac La 21), [Male child of Ruth 3). Known child of Jane	D1). [ male ( n (SD7 ndich ] (BDj	Enslaved Female] (BDjr1 Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [N 7) m. Charles Buckanan (n I (ILFree), Charles Buckar Ir22), [Child of Ruth] (DD	3) is li Male C CBFree an (SI 12), N	kely the child of either [En Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Ma e). Known children of Fanr D10), Nicholas Buckanan (S loses Black (DD6), [Child o	Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), slaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved tile Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of tile Charles are: John Buckanan (BD11). Known children of Ruth are: f Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] te: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black
Source	•						
Personal P		orsepen and Patuxent F ting for Benjamin Duval		eds, Prince George's Cou	nty, N	1aryland, 1800. Maryland S	state Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Personal P	roperty Tax. H	orsepen and Patuxent H	lundr	eds, Prince George's Cou	nty, N	1aryland, 1802. Maryland S	State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Recreation M-N C P P C

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1803, 1804, and 1805.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.
- Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax, Horsepen Hundred, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1783. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Report: Enslav	ed In	dividual					Kate [Unknown] (MnD1
Marietta Associate	ed: 🗌	Leaving the "Mariett Mansion/Wigwam (a					vidual was enslaved at a site other than the Old person of color.
Name:	Kate [	Unknown] (MnD16)			Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:	Likely on Middle Plantation, Anne Arundel County, MD
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:	Black	:			Ethnicity:		
Physical Character	istics:						
Biographical Narrative:  Kate was enslaved by Mareen Duvall at Middle Plantation in Anne Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisa Mareen's estate after his death with a monetary "value" of £10. She was likely a young girl, and may have been the offsp of one of Mareen Duvall's enslaved females. Mareen did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals to his son Benjamir Duvall, Sr., so Kate and her potential descendants likely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or Marietta. When Mareen's widow Mary Duvall remarried to Henry Ridgely, she took some of Mareen's enslaved individuals with her to Car Plantation. Kate does not appear in the 1710 inventory of Henry Ridgely's estate, however, so it's unclear whether she we to Catton Plantation. She may have been sold, died, or self-emancipated prior to that date.							
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Mareen, ca. 1625-30 to 8/5/169 (MnD)		30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694			vas first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in 1694. is no information about when she was purchased by en.
Event Type		<u>Freedom Status</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date T	o <u>Location</u>
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation
Descrip	otion:	A girl named Kate wa	as giver	n a monetary "valu	e" of £10.0	0 in the	1694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.
<u>Source</u>							
Will, 1694. Anne A	rundel	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	nives, Annap	olis, MD	. Will of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.
		1694/95. Prerogative Inventory of Mareen		•			County, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State

Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.



Kitty [Unknown] (GD1176) **Report: Enslaved Individual** Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Kitty [Unknown] (GD1176) Female Religion: Date of Birth: **✓** 1797-1819 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is currently known about Kitty other than that she was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. She was either born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel's tax records since 1802 do reflect unnamed individuals who might match Kitty's life trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. Kitty was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record, where she was listed as an adult female, likely between the ages of 14-36. Kitty was not mentioned in Gabriel's 1838 will, so she may have died, been sold, or self-emancipated prior to 1838. **Enslaver Name** ca? **Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1802) Kitty first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; (GD) however, since 1802, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Kitty's gender, age, and life's trajectory. **Event Type Freedom Status** ca? Date From ca? Date To Location **V** 1797-1819 Birth Unknown Unknown There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Kitty was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Description: Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall, but she was likely born between 1797-1819. Assessed Enslaved 1802 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Since 1825, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Kitty's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) AND Marietta. **Enslaved** ☐ 1833 Marietta Assessed In 1833, Kitty was first identified by name on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel Duvall. Kitty's appraised monetary "value" of \$250.00 placed her as an adult female, likely between the ages of 14 and 36. Source Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded]. Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

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# Kitty [Unknown] (GD1176)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# **Liddy Butler (GD312)**

Recreation

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Liddy Butler (GD312)

Gender:

Female

Religion:

Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

ca?

✓ 1815-28

Place of Birth:

ca? Enslavement Date

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Race: Ethnicity:

# **Physical Characteristics:**

## **Biographical Narrative:**

**Enslaver Name** 

Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been located. According to witness Matthew Kennedy, in the spring of 1805, Dells and Duvall met in Gabriel's Washington City office and the sale of Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Duvall was agreed upon. Then Duvall and Dells met at William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized, Thomas and Sarah having agreed to the transfer. This would have occurred on May 29 or 30, 1805. Duvall sent Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Prince George's County to work. This was prior to the building of Marietta, so the Butlers likely lived and labored at the Old Mansion at first. Prior to 1828, Thomas and Sarah had additional children named Matilda, Airy, and Reason. Between 1815-28, they also had two grandchildren named Liddy and Eliza, who were likely born at Marietta. It is not clear which of their children was the parent of Liddy and Eliza.

**Notes** 

Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)	<b>√</b> 180	5 (after)	On 5/29/1805, Gabriel Duvall purchased Thomas, Sarah, and Sally. He sent them to live and work at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on Marietta land before he began construction on Marietta's house. Liddy was born into slavery sometime after Duval's purchase of her grandfather, grandmother, and sister. The multigenerational Butler family, headed by Thomas and Sarah, were foundational within Marietta's enslaved community, being some of the earliest people held there.
Relation Name	Certainty	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307)	Known	Grandparent	
Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306)	Known	Grandparent	
Jane Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD1)	Known	Aunt / Uncle	Prior to Liddy's birth, Jane was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2)	Known	Aunt / Uncle	Prior to Liddy's birth, Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805. It's possible that Liddy was named in memory of her aunt.
Eliza Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD313)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Eliza could be Liddy's sister or her cousin.
Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Sally could be Liddy's mother or her aunt.
Reason Butler, ca.1814 to ? (GD310)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Reason could be Liddy's father or her uncle.
Airy Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD309)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Airy could be Liddy's mother or her aunt.
Matilda Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD308)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. Thus, Matilda could be Liddy's mother or her aunt.

**Report: Enslaved Individual Liddy Butler (GD312) Affiliation Type Affiliated Name** Notes Robert Beale Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. Attorney Richard Smith Coxe, 1792 to 1865 Attorney Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. Francis Scott Key, 1779 to 1843 Attorney Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. ca? Date From **Freedom Status** ca? Date To Location **Event Type Enslaved** 1815-28 Birth Marietta Testimony given in the Butlers' freedom petition case states that Thomas and Sarah had one child (Sally) when they were Description: purchased by Gabriel Duvall on 5/29/1805. Sally was likely born between 1800-1805. We don't know that Sally was Eliza and Liddy's mother, but if she was, she wouldn't have been of childbearing age until 1815 at the earliest. Therefore, Eliza and Liddy's birth dates are estimated at 1815-28. They would have likely been born enslaved at Marietta, which was completed by 1816. Documented **Enslayed** 6/2/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Summons issued to defendant Gabriel Duvall to appear at court in Washington County, District of Description: Columbia, to answer the Butlers' petition Liddy is first identified as a grandchild of Sarah and Thomas Butler, the primary defendants. It is not specified which of their Notes: five childen parented her. Enslaved 6/2/1828 District of Columbia Documented Butler v. Duvall: Petition for Freedom filed on behalf on Thomas, Sarah, Matilda, Airey, Reason, Sally, Liddy, and Eliza Description: Butler by their attorney Robert Beale in Washington County, District of Columbia. The petition states they are enslaved by Gabriel Duvall "contrary to law" and that Duvall is planning to sell them out of Washington County, District of Columbia to foreign purchasers. Documented **Enslayed** 6/10/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: The petitioners (Butlers) swear to the facts in the petition before John Chalmers in Washington County, Description: District of Columbia Documented **Enslaved** 10/27/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Affidavit by defendant Gabriel Duvall regarding his residence and the purchase and residence of the Description: **Butlers** (petitioners) Documented **Enslaved** 10/27/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Oath made by defendant Gabriel Duvall before William Brent swearing to the facts in his Affidavit Description: Documented ✓ 1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Defendant Gabriel Duvall argues that under the 1796 Maryland Act the case should be tried in Prince Description: George's County, not Washington County (DC), Replication by the petitioners (Butlers) that they were residing in Washington County when they filed petition. Demurrer by Duvall that court doesn't have jurisdiction unless they were in Washington County under his direction. Enslaved District of Columbia Documented Butler v. Duvall: Replication by the petitioners (Butlers) protesting that during all the times mentioned in the defendant's Description: (Duvall) plea they did not reside in Prince George's County, and before and at the times of filing the petition they were all residing in Washington County. Demurrer by Duvall. Documented Enslaved 1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Notes of Counsel by defendant Duvall's attorneys that 1796 Maryland Act states petitions for freedom are Description: local actions and Washington County is not correct jurisdiction for hearing the petition. Documented Enslaved ✓ 1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Duvall (defendant) objects to further amendments of the petitioners' (Butlers) plea, stating they haven't directly denied residing in Prince George's County under his control, nor have they affirmed they resided under his control in Washington County. Enslaved Documented **√** 5/1829 Butler v. Duvall: Proper jurisdiction of the petitioners' case tried in the May 1829 term of Washington County, District of Description: Columbia. Court's interpretation of the 1796 Maryland Act decided in favor of the Butlers. 3/8/1830 Documented Description: Butler v. Duvall: Duvall (defendant) agrees that defense witness Matthew Kennedy's deposition be read in evidence at the petition for freedom trial

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Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual			Liddy Butler (GD3:				
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interrogat witness Matthew Kennedy		efendant (Duvall) and the petitio	ners (Butlers) to be sent to defense				
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interrogat witness Christian Getzenda		efendant (Duvall) and the petitio	ners (Butlers) to be asked of defense				
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	petition for freedom trial,	Butler v. Duvall: Petitioners (Beale) agree that defense witness Getzendanner's deposition be read in evidence at the petition for freedom trial, as long as depositions for petitioners' witnesses Thomas Gossum, John Gossum, Thomson Gossum, Sandy Gossum, William Jacobs, and John Davis also be read in evidence						
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	at the petition for freedom	tutler v. Duvall: Petitioners (Robert Beale) agree that defense witness Matthew Kennedy's deposition be read in evidence t the petition for freedom trial, as long as depositions for petitioners' witnesseses Thomas Gossum, John Gossum, 'homson Gossum, Sandy Gossum, William Jacobs, and John Davis also be read in evidence						
Documented	Enslaved	4/17/1830		Harrison County, OH				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	n of defense witness Matt	hew Kennedy (Harrison County,	Ohio)				
Documented	Enslaved	4/22/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Defense witness Matthew Kennedy's deposition forwarded to Clerk of Circuit Court, Washington County, District of Columbia (or to Duvall)							
Documented	Enslaved	11/23/1830		Frederick County, MD				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	n of defense witness Mary	Getzendanner (Frederick Count	y, Maryland)				
Documented	Enslaved 🗸	1831		District of Columbia				
Description:	_		aintiffs (Butlers) and defense (Do Opened in court and filed 1831					
Documented	Enslaved	3/31/1831		Fairfax County, VA				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	n of petitioners' witness Tl	homas Gossum (Fairfax County, V	Virginia)				
Documented	Enslaved	4/1/1831		Fairfax County, VA				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	n of petitioners' witness Th	nomas M. Gossum (Fairfax Coun	ty, Virginia)				
Documented	Enslaved 🗸	5/19/1831		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Instruction the petitioners (Butlers) we			when and under what circumstances				
Documented	Free	5/19/1831		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Minute Bo favor of the petitioners (Bu		, ,	all jury members, and the decision in				
A -1 -1141 1 1 f 41								

### **Additional Information**

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

### Source

Petition for Freedom. June 2, 1828 and June 10, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Summons of Gabriel Duvall. June 2, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.002 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Affidavit of Gabriel Duvall. October 27, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.003 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

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Defendant's Plea to Jurisdiction of the Court. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.017 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Replication & Demurrer. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.006 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Notes of Counsel. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.015 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Objection. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.016 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Circuit Court Report. May 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.001 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume III, 611-618. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

Interrogatories. March 8, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.013 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Agreement. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.004 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Christian Getzendanner. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.007 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Matthew Kennedy. April 17, 1830 and April 21, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.011 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Benjamin Gowen to William Brent. April 17, 1830 and April 22, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.005 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Mary Getzendanner's Answers to Interrogatories. November 23, 1830 and November 24, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.010 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Thomas Gossum and Thomas M Gossum. ca. 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.012 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas Gossum. March 31, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.008 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# Liddy Butler (GD312)

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration. Record Group 21. Entry 6. Box 454. Folder 80]

Jury Instructions. ca. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.014 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Minute Book Entry or Minutes of the U.S. Circuit Court for the District of Columbia, 1801-1863. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.mb.0041.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Microfilm 1021, Reel 3]

Circuit Court Report. May 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.002 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume IV, 167-169. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]



### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Lot [Unknown] (GD1163) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Lot [Unknown] (GD1163) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely Marietta, Prince George's County, MD 1825-33 Date of Death: **✓** 1850-60? Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Lot was born around 1825-33, likely at Marietta. Lot was first identified by name as an infant male, likely between the age of 0-8, in the 1833 Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel Duvall. In his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel bequeathed Lot to his grandson Marcus Duval, and Marcus became Lot's enslaver in 1844 after Gabriel's death. In Marcus Duval's enslaved holdings in 1850 was a man matching Lot's age, gender, and monetary "value," so it appears Lot had moved from Marietta to Wigwam once Marcus became his enslaver. In 1860, no individual matching Lot's age, gender, and monetary "value" could be identified in the enslaved holdings for Marcus Duval. It is possible that Lot had been hired out, but we feel strongly that Lot had perished by 1860. The \$1.00 appraisal "value" of Lot in Gabriel Duvall's 1844 inventory points to a potential illness or serious infirmity. Other Names Lott [Unknown] **Enslavement Date Enslaver Name** Notes Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1825) Lot first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; however, since 1825, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Lot's gender, age, and life's trajectory. Per Gabriel's will. Marcus Duval became Lot's new enslaver Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD) 1844 after Gabriel died in 1844. **Event Type Freedom Status** <u>ca?</u> **Date From** ca? Date To Location Assessed Enslaved 1825 1832 Marietta Since 1825, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential Description: to match Lot's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) and Marietta. Birth Enslaved **✓** 1825-33 Marietta Lot was likely born at Marietta. Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect unnamed enslaved individuals with Description: the potential to match Lot's gender, age, and life's trajectory since 1825. Assessed Enslaved 1833 Marietta In 1833, Lot was identified by name on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel Description: Duvall. Lot's appraised monetary "value" of \$60.00 placed him as an infant male, likely between the age of 0 and 8. Documented Enslaved 6/23/1838 Marietta Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Lot to his grandson, Marcus Duval, in his unrecorded 1838 will. Description: Documented Enslaved 9/21/1840 Marietta

Gabriel Duvall again bequeathed Lot to his grandson, Marcus Duval, in his second known will, written in 1840.

After Gabriel's death in 1844, Marcus Duval became Lot's new enslaver, per Gabriel's will. Marcus reached his majority in

December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta

1844

4/9/1844

Description: Lott was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and given a monetary "value" of \$1.00.

plantation that became known as Wigwam. Likely relocated to Wigwam between 1844-45.



Marietta

Marietta

**Bequest** 

Assessed

Description:

Description:

Notes:

**Enslayed** 

Enslaved

Report: Enslav	ed Individual		Lot [Unknown] (GD1163)
Former and the d	England at		Old Marris of AMS are as follows

Enumerated Enslaved 1850 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Description: In 1850, an individual matching Lot's age, gender, and monetary "value" can be identified in the enslaved holdings for

Marcus Duval

### **Source**

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

Report: E	Enslaved Ir	ndividual					Louise Brov	wn [FREE BLACK PERSON] (LBFree
Marietta A	ssociated: 🗌	Leaving the "Mar Mansion/Wigwar						eved at a site other than the Old
Name:	Louis	e Brown [FREE BLA	CK PERSOI	N] (LBFree)	Gender:	Female		Religion:
Date of Bir	ca? th: <b>✓</b> 1	.875-80			Place of B	irth:	Maryland	
Date of De	ath:				Place of D	eath:		
Race:	Blac	k			Ethnicity:			
Physical Ch	naracteristics:							
Biographic	al Narrative:	two children: M Brown's mother 1910 census sta	abel E. Bro Margaret tes Louise (	wn (born ca. Au Ann Duckett Br could not read	ugust 1909) an own in Washi or write, but t	d William ngton, D.0 ne 1920 c	Brown (born of the court of the	om A. Brown ca. 1908, with whom she had ca. 1912). The couple lived with William A. e worked as a laundress from her home. The sake could. There is no further information tails about her life.
<u>Other Nam</u> Lizie Browr	<del></del>							
Occupation	<u>1S</u>		<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>		
Laundress/	Washerwoma	n		1910-20			censuses for 1 ne laundress.	.910 and 1920 list Louise Brown as an
Relation Na William A. I 1868 to ? (\	Brown [FREE E	BLACK PERSON],	<u>Certainty</u> Known		nship Type Partner	<u>Notes</u>		
	own [FREE BLA ? (WBjrFree)	ACK PERSON],	Known	Child				
	rown [FREE BL ? (MEBFree)	ACK PERSON],	Known	Child				
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>0</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Free	•	1875-80				Maryland
	Description:	The 1910 census Therefore, her bi				0) but the	e 1920 census l	ists her as 45 years old (born ca. 1875).
Marriage		Free	•	1908				Unknown
	Description:	The 1910 census	lists Williar	n Brown and hi	is spouse Louis	e as havii	ng been marrie	d for two years.
Childbirth		Free		08/1909				Unknown
	Description:	The 1910 census However, the 192					onth old daugh	nter named Mabel born in Maryland.
	Notes:	Unclear whether	Mabel E. B	rown was born	in DC or in M	D. Further	research wou	ld be helpful.
Enumerate	d	Free		1910				District of Columbia
	Description:	Margaret Brown D.C. Her son, Wil						Census at 461 Grants Court, Washington, in the home.
Childbirth		Free	<b>✓</b>	1912				District of Columbia
	Description:	The 1920 census	shows that	: William and Lo	ouise Brown h	ad an 8 ye	ear old son nam	ned William, born in DC.
Enumerate	d	Free		1920				District of Columbia
	Description:	In 1920, William Margaret and Wi					shington, D.C.	Their family included William's mother

## **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# Louise Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON] (LBFree)

Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

# **Source**

1910 U.S. Federal Census. District 0070, Precinct 4, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Margaret Brown.

1920 U.S. Federal Census. District 0084, Washington. Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Margaret Brown.



Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual					Lucy Black (DD	11
Marietta Associated: 🗸	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box me	eans this inc	lividual w	vas enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's G	irov
Name: Lucy	Black (DD11)			Gender:	Female	Religion:	
Date of Birth: ca?	/1835			Place of B	irth:	Likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov Prince George's County, MD	⁄e),
Date of Death:				Place of D	eath:		
Race:				Ethnicity:			
Physical Characteristics:							
Biographical Narrative:	likely at the Old ca. 1833) were a free Henny, Hen freedom for any family still appea likely manumitte September 17, 1 Henny's childrer Washington, D.C named Joseph B City Directory lisinsufficient, corr	Mansion/\ lso born e ny's moth future chi er on perso ed circa 18 843, attes n, including c. as censu lack (likely ted a pers oborating	Wigwam (aka Darn nslaved by Delilah er Jane Black, and Idren of Henny. De tonal property tax rough. As a sworn ting that Jane Black, aucy, was made it is records from 185 toucy's brother). Hon of color named	all's Grove On May 1. Henny's th elilah Duval ecords thro statement k and Henr n the sworn lowever, Lu Lucy Black nfirm that t	). Lucy's si 3, 1836, D ree childre I died in 1 bugh 1841 was given by Black w a stateme Hannah" icy does n as a serva he follow	Black was born into enslavement circa September 1835, siblings Charles Black (born ca. 1830) and Joseph Black (born can be presented by Delilah. The deed also included 1839, but individuals matching the trajectory of the Black 1. Lucy, however, does not appear. Lucy's mother Henny on by a Richard Smith to the Prince George's County Court of were manumitted by Delilah Duvall's death. No mention of ent. It's likely that Henny and her mother Jane moved to be Black living with a woman named "J. Black" and a child not appear in this census record. The 1869 Washington, Dovant, residing at 571 8th Street East. Currently, there is ving individual was the Lucy Black formerly enslaved by ed further.	was on f
Enslaver Name		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>		
Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1	839 (DD)	✓	9/1835	Lucy's mother Henny Black was enslaved by Delilah Duvall at the time of Lucy's birth; therefore, Lucy was born into enslavement circa 9/1835.			
Relation Name Henny Black, ca.1813 to	? (DD8)	<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relationsh</u> Parent	nip Type	<u>Notes</u>	i	
Joseph Black, ca.1833 to	? (DD10)	Known	Sibling				
Charles Black, ca.1830 to	o ? (DD9)	Known	Sibling				
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date To	<u>Co</u> <u>Location</u>	
Birth	Enslaved	•	9/1835			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
Description:			was enslaved by D ikely at the Old Ma		ll at the ti	time of Lucy's birth; therefore, Lucy was born into	
Documented	Enslaved		5/13/1836			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
Description:	Black. The manur	nission als	o named and freed o included freedon	d Henny's c	hildren: C	r Lucy's mother Henny Black and her grandmother Jane Charles Black, aged 6; Joseph Black, aged 3; and Lucy ned females' future children. The manumission was to be	

## **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

### Source

Provine, Dorothy S. Registrations of Free Negroes, 1806 - 1863, Prince George's County, Maryland. Washington D.C.: Columbian Harmony Society, 1990.

Notes: Registration No. 3: 40, Jenny [Janey] Black and Henry [Henny] Black, September 17, 1843.

Deed of Manumission, 1836. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 10, folio 469, Record Group: CE 64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission from Delilah Duvall to Jane Black. Written on May 13, 1836 and recorded on October 23, 1836.

Washington, D.C. City Directory, 1869.

Notes: Listing for Lucy Black.



Report: En	slaved In	dividual					Luke Tyler (GD1162)			
Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗸	Checking the "Mar OR at Marietta.	rietta A	ssociated" box me	eans this ind	ividual v	vas enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov			
Name:	Luke	Tyler (GD1162)			Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca? : ✓ 1	825-33			Place of B	irth:	Likely Marietta, Prince George's County, MD			
Date of Death	h:				Place of D	Place of Death:				
Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Char	acteristics:									
Biographical (	Narrative:	infant male, likely bequeathed to Edm Duval in the 1840 w in the enslaved hold residing at Marietta Maryland. In July 12	etween aund Br fill. Afte dings fo with h 2, 1864 was st	n the age of 0-8, in yce Duval, Jr. in Ga er Gabriel's death i or Gabriella August er brother Edmun , however, a news ill enslaved and his	the 1833 Peabriel's unre n 1844, no i a Duval or E d B. Duval, I paper article s enslaver w	ersonal lecorded individual dimund lecorder leco	a between 1825-33. Luke was first identified by name as an Property Tax record of Gabriel Duvall. Luke was first 1838 will, but was then bequeathed to Gabriella Augusta Il matching Luke's age, gender, and value could be identified B. Duval, Jr. Gabriella Augusta Duval was reported still 1850 U.S Federal Census for Prince George's County, Luke being drafted into the United States Colored Troops nd. Currently, no postbellum records have been discovered			
Enslaver Nam	<u>ie</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>:e</u>	Notes				
Duvall, Gabrie (GD)	el, 12/6/175	2 to 4/2/1844	✓	1833 (possibly 18	325)	howe recor	first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; ver, since 1825, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax ds reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with otential to match Luke's gender, age, and life's trajectory.			
Duval, Gabrie 10/6/1879 (G	_	7/18/1831 to	✓	1844		Edmu the 1 grand her b ensla	1838 will, Gabriel bequeaths Luke to his grandson, nd B. Duval, Jr.; however, Gabriel's 1840 will overrode 338 will and the bequest of Luke was given to Gabe's daughter Gabriella Augusta. It's unclear by what means other Edmund B. Duval, Jr., eventually became Luke's ver, but an 1864 newspaper article documents that this he case.			
Duval, Jr., Edr 5/23/1878 (E		3/20/1826 to	•	1845 (after)?			me point after 1844-45, Edmund became Luke's enslaver.			
Occupations			<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>				
Military				7/1864		660 podrafte (and a individual have I From of wh B. Duvinform	of 1864, an article in The Baltimore Sun named the ersons from Prince George's County, Maryland d into the Union Army. Of these draftees, 332 were ccording to Maryland State law, legally still) enslaved duals. These enslaved and Free men of color would been drafted into the United States Colored Troops. The First Election District in Prince George's County, and Marietta was part, a "Luke Tyler, slave of Edmund wall", was reported as having been drafted. This mation confirmed that Edmund B. Duval, Jr. had been Tyler's enslaver.			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date 1	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1825-33			Marietta			
D	escription:						ty Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names s's trajectory since 1825.			
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta			
ח	escrintion:	In 1833. Luke was ide	entified	by first name on t	the Prince G	ieorge's	County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of			



Marietta

6/23/1838

Description: In his unrecorded 1838 will, Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Luke to his grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

Enslaved

Documented

Gabriel Duvall. Luke's appraised monetary "value" of \$60.00 placed him as an infant male, between the age of 0 and 8.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Luke Tyler (GD1162) Documented 9/21/1840 Description: Gabriel Duvall bequeathed "Luke a boy" to his granddaughter, Gabriella Augusta Duval, in his second known will, written in 1840. The 1840 will overrode the 1838 will. Bequest Marietta Description: From Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will, we would assume that legally, Luke Tyler, had been bequeathed to Gabriella Augusta Duval, and hence, he would have transitioned into her slave holdings. But, in 1864, a document identified Edmund B. Duval, Jr. as the enslaver of Luke Tyler, Following the death of Gabriel Duvall, did his grandchildren re-evaluate their enslaved bequeathments and re-assign said enslaved individuals according to their own wishes? Did they perhaps change the intended enslaver at the request of the enslaved? There are many potential scenarios that could have altered the trajectory of an enslaved person's life that would never have been recorded on paper. Due to these unrecorded events, we always err on the side of caution when interpreting surviving documents to determine enslaved persons identities, families, and lifeways. Assessed Enslaved 4/9/1844 Marietta Luke was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and "valued" at \$550.00. Description: Military Service Unknown 7/12/1864 Prince George's County, MD In July of 1864, an article in The Baltimore Sun named the 660 persons from Prince George's County, Maryland drafted into Description: the Union Army. Of these draftees, 332 were (and according to Maryland State law, legally still) enslaved individuals. These enslaved and Free men of color would have been drafted into the United States Colored Troops. From the First Election District in Prince George's County, of which Marietta was part, a "Luke Tyler, slave of Edmund B. Duvall", was reported as having been drafted. This information confirmed that Edmund B. Duval, Jr. had been Luke Tyler's enslaver. More research needs to be conducted to determine whether enslaved individuals were granted freedom upon performing Notes: military service, or whether they were still enslaved. **Source** Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded]. Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

M-N C P P C

# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

Luke Tyler (GD1162)

Baltimore Sun. July 12, 1864, page 1.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall

Report: Er	nslaved Ir	ndividual					Lydia Butler (JoD2		
Marietta Ass	ociated:			ciated" box uncheck nall's Grove) or Ma			s enslaved at a site other than the Old color.		
Name:	Lydia	Butler (JoD2)			Gender:	Female	Religion:		
Data of Birth	ca?	700 40003			Diana of D	:			
Date of Birth	_	.790-1800?			Place of B				
Date of Deat	th:				Place of D	eath:			
Race:					Ethnicity:				
Physical Cha	racteristics:								
Biographical	Narrative:	time prior to 179 Georgetown nei Christian Getzen	99. At vari ghborhoo idanner in	ous times from 179 d in Washington, D.	9-1805, th .C. Dells hir nd 1805 or	e Butler family live ed out Thomas an earlier, Dells sold	olly were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some and with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the d Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away and.		
Enslaver Nam	<u>ne</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	2	<u>Notes</u>			
Dells, John (J	oD)		✓	before 1799?		daughters Lydia	aved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their a, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he er of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.		
Relation Nam	<u>ne</u>		<u>Certaint</u>	<u> Relationsh</u>	ip Type	<u>Notes</u>			
Sarah Butler,	ca.1770-80	? to ca.? (GD307)	Known	Parent					
Thomas Butle	er, ca.1770-	80? to ? (GD306)	Known	Parent					
Jane Butler,	ca.1790-180	00? to ? (JoD1)	Known	Sibling		Lydia and Jane v Dells, ca. 1800-	were sold away from the family by enslaver John 1805.		
Sally Butler,	ca.1800-05	to ? (GD311)	Known	Sibling		,			
Reason Butle	er, ca.1814 t	to ? (GD310)	Known	Sibling					
Airy Butler, o	ca.1806-28 t	o ? (GD309)	Known	Sibling					
Matilda Butle	er, ca.1806-	28 to ? (GD308)	Known	Sibling					
Eliza Butler,	ca.1815-28	to ? (GD313)	Known	Niece / Ne	phew	It's unknown w of Eliza and Lido	hich of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent dy.		
Liddy Butler,	ca.1815-28	to ? (GD312)	Known	Niece / Ne	phew	It's unknown w of Eliza and Lido	hich of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent dy.		
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>		
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1790-1800?			Unknown		
E	Description:		as born be				sold by her enslaver John Dells prior to 1805; ung child in 1805, Jane may have been born		
Sale		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1800-05			Unknown		
E	Description:					n case states that Lydia and Jane Butler were sold away from their parents h, and Sally Butler to Gabriel Duvall.			
Additional Inf	formation								
		cuments and transc	riptions at	the following webs	site: https:/	//earlywashington	dc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally,		

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

# Source

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]



Marietta Ass	sociated:	Leaving the "Mar Mansion/Wigwar					idual was enslaved at a site other than the Old erson of color.
Name:		abel E. Brown [FREE B IEBFree)	LACK PERS	SON]	Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birt	ca h: _				Place of Bi	rth:	Maryland or the District of Columbia
Date of Dea	th:	]			Place of De	eath:	
Race:	В	lack			Ethnicity:		
Physical Cha	aracteristi	cs:					
Biographica	l Narrative	Maryland; howe 1912 (in D.C.). Ir Margaret Ann D	ver, the 19 addition t uckett Bro	920 census indicat to her parents and wn. The 1920 cen	es she was k brother, M sus states M	orn in th abel lived abel was	nd Louise Brown. The 1910 census indicates she was born in e District of Columbia. Her brother William was born ca. I with her grandmother (William A. Brown's mother) attending school and could read and write. There is no er research might provide more details about her life.
Relation Nar Louise Brow ca.1875-80 t	n [FREE BI	_ACK PERSON],	<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relations</u> Parent	hip Type	<u>Notes</u>	
William A. B 1868 to ? (W		E BLACK PERSON],	Known	Parent			
William Brov ca.1912 to ?	-	BLACK PERSON], e)	Known	Sibling			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Free		8/1909			Unknown
ı	Descriptio	n: According to the D.C.	1910 censı	us, Mabel E. Brow	n was born i	n Maryla	nd; however, the 1920 census indicates she was born in
	Notes:	Further research	is warrante	ed to determine t	he birth loca	tion of M	abel.
Enumerated	I	Free		1910			District of Columbia
	Descriptio						nts William A. Brown and Louise Brown. The family were Frants Court in D.C.
Enumerated	I	Free		1920			District of Columbia
	Descriptio						nts William A. Brown and Louise Brown and a brother as also living with the family at 477 Grants Court in D.C.
Additional In	formation						
family, and E (GD1172), Be Duckett (GD2 Margaret An are the grand Hezekiah Dud (EwDFree), b	enjamin (G enjamin Do 234), Marg n Duckett dchildren o ckett who oorn ca. 18	D221) is the progenity uckett (GD1157), Eley garet Ann Duckett (GD married Everlina's soil Jacob Duckett, Ame married Rebecca (RD 73; Joseph Duckett (J	or of the Bi Duckett (0 2226). Ever n Calphus I elia Ducket ), born circ DFree), bo	rown family. Jacol 6D230), Isaiah Duo Ilina's children we Brown. Calphus ar t, and Everlina. Ot a 1845. The coup rn ca. 1876. Jacob	o and Amelia ckett (GD207 re: Calphus I nd Margaret' ther grandch le's children o and Amelia	's childre '), Elias D Brown (G s children ildren of were Eliz s great-g	ia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett on were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett uckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah D222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). In William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son a Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett randchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and s son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise

Parks & Recreation

1910 U.S. Federal Census. District 0070, Precinct 4, Washington, District of Columbia.

1920 U.S. Federal Census. District 0084, Washington. Washington, District of Columbia.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** 

Mabel E. Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON] (MEBFree)

### **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (BDjr29) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (BDjr29) Gender: Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), **✓** 1793 Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Race: Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Per the tax records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr., this male child (name unknown) of Kate was born circa 1793, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Since his mother Kate was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., this male child would have been born enslaved. We know Kate had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Kate and her three children" (BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29, names all unknown) and any future children (SD23, name unknown; likely SD7, Fanny Buckanan) were bequeathed to his daughter Sarah Duvall. Kate's male child matches the description of an individual (name unknown) that continued to be enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. at the Old Mansion until 1800. After Benjamin's death in 1801, this male child's new enslaver was Sarah Duvall. Sarah continued living at the Old Mansion / Wigwam, where she was taxed for an enslaved individual matching this male child's description for the years 1802-08. There are no known, available records pertaining to this male child of Kate after the year 1808. It is unknown at this time if this enslaved individual died, self-emancipated, or was sold by Sarah Duvall. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1751 to ca. 1844 (SD) 1/24/1801 Per Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Sarah Duvall would have become this child's new enslaver after Benjamin's death in 1801. Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 1794 (possibly 1793) From 1793-1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description matched the life (BDjr) trajectory of a male child of Kate, born about 1793. He would have been born into enslavement, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type **Notes** Kate [Unknown], ca.1771 to ? (BDjr26) **Parent** Known [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1793 to ? (BDjr28) [Female Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr27) [Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], ca.1799-Known Sibling 1807 to ? (SD23) Fanny Buckanan, ca.1794-1800 to ? (SD7) Likely Sibling

**Event Type Freedom Status Date From** Date To Location

Assessed **Enslayed** 1793 1800 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

arks & tecreation

M-N C P P C

During the period between 1793 and 1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description Description:

matched the life trajectory of a male child of Kate, born circa 1793.

Birth Enslaved 1793 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

During the period between 1793 and 1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description Description:

matched the life trajectory of a male child of Kate, born circa 1793. He would have been born into enslavement, likely at

the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove).

**Enslaved** 

Documented 5/17/1794 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

In 1794, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. wrote his will, directing who would receive his remaining property, including his enslaved individuals. "Kate and her three children" [BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29 - names unknown] and future children [SD7 - name

unknown; likely SD23 - Fanny Buckanan] would pass to his daughter, Sarah Duvall.

Report:	<b>Enslaved Ir</b>	ndividual				[Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (BDjr29				
Bequest		Enslaved	✓	1/24/1801			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
	Description:	, ,	her.	•		•	e taken possession of those enslaved arnall's Grove home where she lived			
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1808	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
	Description:	From 1802 through 18 Kate.	08, S	arah Duvall was taxed f	or an in	dividual that matched the l	life trajectory of this male child of			
	Information	mily group bogin with:	\irov	(BDir19) and Bohin (BD	ir10\  ;	kaly children of Airoy and B	Pohin are: [Enclayed Esmale] (PDir2)			

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child o Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDir21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDir22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

### Source

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1803, 1804, and 1805.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Will. 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills. 1770. Vol. T1. Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.



### **Report: Enslaved Individual** [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (BDjr28) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (BDjr28) Gender: Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), **✓** 1793 Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Race: Ethnicity: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Per the tax records of Benjamin Duvall, Jr., this male child (name unknown) of Kate was born circa 1793, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). Since his mother Kate was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., this male child would have been born enslaved. We know Kate had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Kate and her three children" (BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29, names all unknown) and any future children (SD23, name unknown; likely SD7, Fanny Buckanan) were bequeathed to his daughter Sarah Duvall. Kate's male child matches the description of an individual (name unknown) that continued to be enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. at the Old Mansion until 1800. After Benjamin's death in 1801, this male child's new enslaver was Sarah Duvall. Sarah continued living at the Old Mansion / Wigwam, where she was taxed for an enslaved individual matching this male child's description for the years 1802-08. There are no known, available records pertaining to this male child of Kate after the year 1808. It is unknown at this time if this enslaved individual died, self-emancipated, or was sold by Sarah Duvall. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1751 to ca. 1844 (SD) 1/24/1801 Per Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Sarah Duvall would have become this child's new enslaver after Benjamin's death in 1801. Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 1794 (possibly 1793) From 1793-1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description matched the life (BDjr) trajectory of a male child of Kate, born about 1793. He would have been born into enslavement, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type **Notes** Kate [Unknown], ca.1771 to ? (BDjr26) **Parent** Known [Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1793 to ? (BDjr29) [Female Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], Known Sibling ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr27) [Child of Kate] [Name Unknown], ca.1799-Known Sibling 1807 to ? (SD23) Fanny Buckanan, ca.1794-1800 to ? (SD7) Likely Sibling **Event Type Freedom Status Date From** Date To Location Assessed **Enslayed** 1793 1800 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

arks & tecreation

M-N C P P C

During the period between 1793 and 1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description Description:

matched the life trajectory of a male child of Kate, born circa 1793.

1793

5/17/1794

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

During the period between 1793 and 1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description Description:

matched the life trajectory of a male child of Kate, born circa 1793. He would have been born into enslavement, likely at

the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove).

Enslaved

**Enslaved** 

Birth

Documented

In 1794, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. wrote his will, directing who would receive his remaining property, including his enslaved individuals. "Kate and her three children" [BDjr27, BDjr28, BDjr29 - names unknown] and future children [SD7 - name

unknown; likely SD23 - Fanny Buckanan] would pass to his daughter, Sarah Duvall.

Report:	<b>Enslaved Ir</b>	ndividual		[Male Child of Kate] [Name Unknown] (BDjr28			
Bequest		Enslaved	✓	1/24/1801			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	•	her.	•		•	e taken possession of those enslaved arnall's Grove home where she lived
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1808	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	From 1802 through 18 Kate.	808, Sa	arah Duvall was taxed fo	r an in	dividual that matched the l	life trajectory of this male child of
	Information	nily group begin with:	Nirov /	RDir18) and Robin (RDir	10) [	ikely children of Airey and F	Rohin are: [Enslaved Female] (RDir3)

[Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child o Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDir21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDir22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

### Source

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1803, 1804, and 1805.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Sarah Duvall.

Will. 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills. 1770. Vol. T1. Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.



Report: Ensla	dividual			[Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (BDjr22						
Marietta Associat	ed: 🗸	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box me	eans this ind	ividual w	as enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov			
Name:	[Male	child of Ruth] [Na	me Unkno	wn] (BDjr22)	Gender:	Female	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	<b>ca?</b> ✓ 17	36-92			Place of Bi	rth:	Likely at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), Prince George's County, MD			
Date of Death:					Place of D	Place of Death:				
Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Characte	ristics:									
Biographical Narrative:  This male child (name unknown) of Ruth wa His mother Ruth was enslaved by Benjamin enslaved. We know Ruth had at least three of that year, which states "Ruth and her three and future children [DD12 - name unknown, to his daughter, Delilah Duvall. Ruth's male of be enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. at the Olenslaver was Delilah Duvall. Delilah continue individual matching this male child's description.					Duvall, Jr. by children by 1 children" [BI DD6 - Mose child matched Iving at the tion for the tent of	1794, and 794, and Dir21 - na s Black, I s the des Intil 1800 ne Old M years 180	likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove).  Ind possibly by 1783, thus it's likely this male child was born  Is she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of  It me unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black]  It DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass  It is cription of an individual (name unknown) that continued to  It is male child's new  It is male child was born  It is me unknown, available records pertaining to  It is male child was born  It is me unknown, available records pertaining to  It is male child was born  It is male child was born  It is me unknown, available records pertaining to  It is me unknown, available records pertaining to  It is male child was born  It is me unknown, available records pertaining to  It is me unknown, available records pertaining to  It is me unknown, available records pertaining to			
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	Notes				
Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD)		<b>✓</b>	1/24/1801		have b	Per Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Delilah Duvall would have become this child's new enslaver after Benjamin's death in 1801.				
Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 (BDjr)		✓	1794 (possibly 1' earlier)	793 or	From 1793-1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description matched the life trajectory of a male child of Ruth, born between 1786-92. It's likely he was born into enslavement, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove).					
Relation Name			<u>Certaint</u>	y <u>Relations</u>	hip Type	<u>Notes</u>				
Ruth [Unknown],	ca.1773	to? (DD1)	Known	Parent						
Moses Black, 3/12			Known	Sibling						
[Child of Ruth] [Nato ? (DD18)	ame Unk	nown], ca.1805	Known	Sibling						
[Child of Ruth] [Nato ? (DD13)	ame Unk	nown], ca.1801	Known	Sibling						
[Child of Ruth] [Na 1802 to ? (DD12)	ame Unk	nown], ca.1794-	Known	Sibling						
[Male child of Rut ca.1786-92 to?(E		e Unknown],	Known	Sibling						
Jane Black, ca.17	93 to ? (I	3Djr23)	Known	Sibling						
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date T	<u>o</u> <u>Location</u>			
Birth		Enslaved	•	1786-92			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Descr	•	matched the life t	trajectory		Ruth, born c	irca 1786	xed for an enslaved individual whose description 5-92. His mother Ruth was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall,			
Assessed		Enslaved		1793		1800	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka			

\_\_\_ 1800 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Description: From 1793-1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description matched the life trajectory of

a male child of Ruth, born circa 1793.

Report: Ensiaved	ı ındıvıduai		[Maie child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (BDJr22				
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Descriptio	individuals. "Rut	th and her three children" [B DD12 - name unknown, DD0	Djr21 - name unknown, BDjr2	is remaining property, including his enslaved (2 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to			
Bequest	Enslaved	<b>√</b> 1/24/1801		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Descriptio		hed to her. After her father'	· ·	all would have taken possession of those enslaved ne original Darnall's Grove home where she lived			
Assessed	Enslaved	<u> </u>	<b>1808</b>	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Descriptio	n: From 1802 thro Ruth.	ugh 1808, Delilah Duvall was	taxed for an individual that n	natched the life trajectory of this male child of			
Additional Information	`						

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

### **Source**

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1803, 1804, and 1805.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.



Report: Enslaved Individual					[Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (BDjr21)					
Marietta Associate			Marietta A	ssociated" box me	ans this indi	_	was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov			
	•	OR at Marietta					character at the oral manager, m.g. a.m. (and Damain of Co.)			
Name:	[Male	child of Ruth] [Na	me Unkno	wn] (BDjr21)	Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca? ✓ 178	86-92			Place of Bi	rth:	Likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), Prince George's County, MD			
Date of Death:					Place of De	ath:				
Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Character	ristics:									
Biographical Narrative:  This male child (name unknown) of Ruth wa His mother Ruth was enslaved by Benjamin enslaved. We know Ruth had at least three of that year, which states "Ruth and her three and future children [DD12 - name unknown, to his daughter, Delilah Duvall. Ruth's male of be enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. at the Of enslaver was Delilah Duvall. Delilah continue individual matching this male child's descrip					Duvall, Jr. by hildren by 1 hildren" [BE DD6 - Mose hild matched Mansion ud living at the yon for the y	1794, and 1794, and 1721 - na 18 Black, 18 the des 18 ntil 1800 18 Old M 18 ears 180	Relikely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove). and possibly by 1783, thus it's likely this male child was born dishe is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black]. DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would passestiption of an individual (name unknown) that continued to DO. After Benjamin's death in 1801, this male child's new Mansion / Wigwam, where she was taxed for an enslaved BO2-09. There are no known, available records pertaining to time if this enslaved individual died, self-emancipated, or was			
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	<u> </u>			
Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD)		39 (DD)	•	1/24/1801		Per Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Delilah Duvall would have become this child's new enslaver after Benjamin's death in 1801.				
Duvall, Jr., Benjam (BDjr)	in, 5/29,	/1719 to 1801	✓	1794 (possibly 17 earlier)	793 or	enslav trajec likely	n 1793-1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an oved individual whose description matched the life ctory of a male child of Ruth, born between 1786-92. It's or he was born into enslavement, likely at the Old Mansion gwam (aka Darnall's Grove).			
Relation Name Ruth [Unknown],	ca.1773	to ? (DD1)	<u>Certainty</u> Known	<u>Relationsh</u> Parent	nip Type	Notes	<u>S</u>			
Moses Black, 3/12	/1796 to	? (DD6)	Known	Sibling						
[Child of Ruth] [Nato ? (DD18)	ıme Unkı	nown], ca.1805	Known	Sibling						
[Child of Ruth] [Nato? (DD13)	ıme Unkı	nown], ca.1801	Known	Sibling						
[Child of Ruth] [Na 1802 to ? (DD12)	ıme Unkı	nown], ca.1794-	Known	Sibling						
[Male child of Ruth ca.1786-92 to ? (B		unknown],	Known	Sibling						
Jane Black, ca.179	93 to ? (B	BDjr23)	Known	Sibling						
Event Type	<u> </u>	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date T	To <u>Location</u>			
Birth		Enslaved	•	1786-92			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Descri <sub>l</sub>		matched the life t	rajectory o		Ruth, born ci	rca 1786	raxed for an enslaved individual whose description 36-92. His mother Ruth was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, as born enslaved.			

Assessed Enslaved 1793 **1800** Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Description: From 1793-1800, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description matched the life trajectory of

a male child of Ruth, born circa 1793.

Report: I	Enslaved Ir	ndividual			[Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown] (BDjr21)				
Documento	ed	Enslaved		5/17/1794			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	individuals. "Ruth and future children [DD12	'94, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. wrote his will, directing who would receive his remaining property, including his enslaved iduals. "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and re children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to aughter, Delilah Duvall.						
Bequest		Enslaved	✓	1/24/1801			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	•	her.	•		· ·	ve taken possession of those enslaved Darnall's Grove home where she lived		
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1809	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	From 1802 through 18 Ruth.	09, D	elilah Duvall was taxed f	or an i	individual that matched the	life trajectory of this male child of		

### **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

### **Source**

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records are missing for the years 1803, 1804, and 1805.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.
- Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
  - Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.



# **Report: Enslaved Individual**

# Margaret Ann Duckett Brown (GD226)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Margaret Ann Duckett Brown (GD226)

Gender:

Female Religion:

ca?

Black

Date of Birth: 1843-44

Place of Birth:

Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

Date of Death: after 1920

Place of Death:

Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

Race:

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Margaret was the youngest child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Margaret doesn't appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but she does appear in the 1844 estate inventory after Gabriel's death. She is assessed together with her mother, so she was likely born in 1843-44. There is no specific bequest relating to Margaret by name since she doesn't appear in either will; however, the 1840 will states that any future children of Amelia were also to be enslaved by Marcus Duval. Margaret was recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Elizabeth, Martha, Benjamin, Eley, Isaiah, Elias, Jane, Hezekiah. After Gabriel's death, Margaret's new enslaver was likely Marcus Duval. Marcus reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam. Margaret likely lived and labored at Wigwam, although there are no records indicating this. In Washington, D.C. on September 23, 1867, Margaret married Calphus Brown (who was previously enslaved by Gabriel Duvall and Edmund B. Duval, Jr.). The couple had two children: William Brown (born ca. 1868) and Elias Brown (born circa 1870). Calphus died prior to 1880 and, as he had served in the United States Colored Troops (USCT) during the Civil War, Margaret applied for her widow's pension in 1882. From 1880-1920, the widowed Margaret and her family were enumerated in the U.S. Federal Censuses as living in Washington, D.C., where Margaret worked as a servant and later a laundress. Census records indicate that she was unable to read or write. She last appears in the 1920 census as living with her son William Brown and his family and was not performing any labor by this time. Her grandchildren by William and his wife Louise (Lizie) were named Mabel E. Brown (born ca. 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912).

NOTE: In the various censuses, Margaret is listed as being born in either 1848 or 1850, but this can't be the case if she was assessed in the 1844 estate inventory for Gabriel Duvall. Also, census records for William Brown for 1880, 1900, 1910, and 1920 list a variety of birth years and birth locations which cause large discrepancies. Needs further research.

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u> Ensl	avement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)	<b>✓</b> 184	4 (perhaps 1843)	As her parents were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall, Margaret would have been born enslaved.
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD)	<u> </u>	4-45	As a future child of Amelia Duckett (born after Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will), Margaret was most likely enslaved by Marcus and resided at Wigwam after Gabriel's death in 1844.
<u>Occupations</u>	ca? Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>
Servant	<u> </u>	0	Worked as a house servant in the District of Columbia as shown in the 1880 U.S. Federal Census.
Laundress/Washerwoman	<u> </u>	0	Employed at home in D.C. as shown in the 1910 U.S. Federal Census.
Relation Name	Certainty	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151)	Known	Parent	
Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to ? (GD1165)	Known	Parent	
Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870- 80 (GD222)	Known	Spouse / Partner	
Elias Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON], 1870 to ? (EBFree)	Known	Child	
William A. Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON], 1868 to ? (WBFree)	Known	Child	
Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to 12/2/1891? (GD234)	Known	Sibling	Parke
Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233)	Known	Sibling	Recre



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Report: I	Enslaved Ir	ndividual				Margaret Ann Duckett Brown (GD226)			
Elias [Duck	ett], ca.1838-	40 to ? (GD196)	Known	Sibling					
Isaiah [Duc	kett], ca.1838	-40 to ? (GD207)	Known	Sibling					
Eley [Ducke	ett], ca.1840-4	14 to ? (GD230)	Known	Sibling					
Benjamin [	Duckett, ca.18	31 to ? (GD1157)	Known	Sibling					
Martha [Du	uckett], ca.182	29 to ? (GD1172)	Known	Sibling					
Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1820s to ? (GD1171)		820s to ?	Known	Sibling					
Event Type	<u>}</u>	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u> [	Date From	<u>ca?</u> <u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Enslaved		.843-44		Marietta			
	Description:	Margaret did not appear in Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will. She does appear in the 1844 estate inventory for Gabriel and is assessed with her mother, so she was likely born around 1843-44.							
	Notes:	In the various cen assessed in the 18			-	850, but this can't be the case since she was			
Bequest		Enslaved		.844		Marietta			
	Description:	Amelia. Margaret in December of 18 Caroline McCausk	Although Margaret wasn't mentioned in Gabriel's 1840 will, the terms of his will include any future children born to Amelia. Margaret was most likely enslaved under Marcus Duval after Gabriel's death in 1844. Marcus reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Wigwam, where Amelia likely lived and labored.						
	Notes:	May have relocat	ed to Wigwa	ım around 184	4-45.				
Assessed		Enslaved		.844		Marietta			
	Description:	born about 1844. Margaret was rec	Amelia (GD: orded along th (GD1171	1165) and Mar with those bel	garet (GD226) were assessed to leved to be the other children	the youngest child of Amelia Duckett (GD1165), begether, with a monetary "value" of \$325.00. of Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD230), Isaiah (GD207), Elias (GD196), Jane			
Marriage		Free		)/23/1867		District of Columbia			
	Description:	Margaret married	l Calphus Bro	own in Washin	gton, D.C. on September 23, 18	67.			
Childbirth		Free	<b>v</b> 1	.868		District of Columbia			
	Description:	Margaret and Cal	phus had a c	hild named Wi	lliam Brown circa 1868.				
	Notes:				1900, 1910, and 1920 list a vari on. Is this the right William Brov	iety of birth years and birth locations which wn?			
Childbirth		Free	<b>v</b> 1	.870		District of Columbia			
	Description:	Margaret and Cal	phus had a c	hild named Elia	as Brown circa 1870.				
	Notes:			-		ring; however, the 1910 census shows 2 us though, so he may have died between 1880			
Enumerate	ed	Free		.880		District of Columbia			
	Description:	D.C. She was reco	rded as a 30	years old, wid	owed, and employed as a serva	Census at 428 Ridge Street NW in Washington, ant. Margaret lived in the home with her two kett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165).			
	Notes:	assessed in the 18	344 estate in	ventory for Ga	briel Duvall. Census records fo	850, but this can't be the case since she was r William Brown for 1880, 1900, 1910, and 1920 ies. Needs investigation. Is this the right William			
Document	ed	Free		.882		District of Columbia			
	Description:	In 1882, Margaret States Colored Inf			-	lphus Brown's (GD222) service with the United			



Report: E	Enslaved In	ndividual				Margaret Ann Duckett Brown (GD226					
Enumerate	d	Free		1900		District of Columbia					
	Description:	Margaret Brown and her son, William, were enumerated in the 1900 U.S. Federal Census in Washington, D.C. They were in the home of her brother-in-law, Reason Brown, at 125 Pierce Street NW.									
	Notes:	be the case since she was 1880, 1900, 1910, and	who is Reason Brown? Also, in the various censuses, Margaret is listed as being born in either 1848 or 1850, but this can't te the case since she was assessed in the 1844 estate inventory for Gabriel Duvall. Census records for William Brown for 880, 1900, 1910, and 1920 list a variety of birth years and birth locations which cause large discrepancies. Needs exestigation. Is this the right William Brown?								
Enumerate	d	Free		1910		District of Columbia					
	Description:	D.C. The widow was n	Margaret Brown was enumerated as head of household in the 1910 U.S. Federal Census at 461 Grants Court, Washington, D.C. The widow was now employed at home as a laundress. Her son, William A. Brown, his wife Louise, and daughter Mabel E. were also in the home.								
	Notes:	assessed in the 1844 e	state in	ventory for Gabriel Duv	all. Census records fo	850, but this can't be the case since she was or William Brown for 1880, 1900, 1910, and 1920 ies. Needs investigation. Is this the right William					
Enumerate	d	Free		1920		District of Columbia					
	Description:	In 1920, Margaret Brown lived at 477 Grants Court in Washington, D.C. She was in the home of her son William and his family, which now included his son, also named William.									
	Notes:	assessed in the 1844 e	state in	ventory for Gabriel Duv	all. Census records fo	850, but this can't be the case since she was or William Brown for 1880, 1900, 1910, and 1920 ies. Needs investigation. Is this the right William					

### **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

### **Source**

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 029, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

 $1900 \; \text{U.S. Federal Census. District 0067, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.}$ 

Notes: Listing for Margaret Brown.

1910 U.S. Federal Census. District 0070, Precinct 4, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Margaret Brown.

1920 U.S. Federal Census. District 0084, Washington. Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Margaret Brown.

Marriage Records, 1867. District of Columbia Marriages. 1867. Clerk of the Superior Court, Records Office, Washington, D.C. Record for Calfus Brown and Margaret Ann Duckett.

Pension Record, 1882. U.S. Civil War Pension Index: General Index to Pension Files, 1861-1934. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration.

Notes: Record of Margaret A. Brown.

ecreation

Report: Ensl	aved In	dividual					Maria [Unknown] (GD1175			
Marietta Associ	iated: 🗸	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box i	means this inc	lividual was ensl	aved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Gro			
Name:	Maria	[Unknown] (GD11	175)		Gender:	Female	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca? ✓ 17	797-1819			Place of B	Place of Birth:				
Date of Death:	18	336			Place of D	eath:				
Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Charac	teristics:									
purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. She was gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record life's trajectory appears in tax records from "Minty") around 1825-33. Their relationship Gabriel's granddaughter Mary Frances Duva 33. Both girls would have been born enslave					s first identifie rd; however, a n 1802-1832. ip is confirme val. Maria also ved. An 1836 ave been a sev	d by name as an an individual wit Maria gave birth d in Gabriel's 18 likely had anothetter written by ere illness that s	thether she was born on Duvall property or was adult female between 14 and 36 years of age in the potential to match Maria's age, gender, and to a daughter named Araminta (aka "Minta" or 38 will bequeathing "Minta, daughter of Maria" to the daughter named Anne Celestia, born circa 1831-Gabriel Duvall states that Maria was his cook, and appread across Marietta that year, as Duvall notes in			
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement D	<u>Date</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Gabriel, (GD)	12/6/1752	2 to 4/2/1844	<b>✓</b>	1833 (possibly	1802)	born at Marie	ore no records specifying whether Maria was etta or was purchased by Gabriel Duvall, there f an individual matching her life trajectory at e 1802.			
<u>Occupations</u>			<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>				
Cook						cook," indicat	ter, Gabriel Duvall refers to Maria as "my ing that she was working in the kitchen. It is how long Maria had worked in this capacity.			
Relation Name Araminta [Unkn (GD1177)	nown], ca.	1825-33 to ?	<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relatio</u> Child	nship Type	daughter. The	s likely born between 1825-33 and was Maria's eir relationship was confirmed in Gabriel's 1838 vill where he referred to "Minta" as a "daughter of			
Anne Celestia [l (GD1178)	Jnknown],	ca.1831-33 to ?	Likely	Child		be Maria's da	was likely born between 1831-33. She is believed to ughter based upon the placement of her name ria and Araminta's in Gabriel Duvall's 1833 Property			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Unknown		1797-1819			Unknown			
Des	cription:	There is no defini Duvall.	tive record	d providing evide	ence of wheth	er Maria was bo	rn at Marietta or was purchased later by Gabriel			
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1832	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Des	cription:	Gabriel Duvall's P Maria's gender, a					s (names unknown) with the potential to match as since 1802.			
Childbirth		Enslaved	•	1825-33			Marietta			
Des	cription:	Maria gave birth	to daughte	er Araminta betv	ween 1825-33					
Childbirth		Enslaved	•	1831-33			Marietta			
Des	cription:	Maria likely gave	birth to a	daughter named	d Anne Celesti	a between 1831	-33.			
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta			

and 36.

Description: In 1833, Maria was first identified by name on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of

Gabriel Duvall. Maria's appraised monetary "value" of \$250.00 placed her as an adult female, likely between the ages of 14

Recreation

Report: Enslave	d Individual			Maria [Unkn	own] (GD1175)
Death	Enslaved	1836		Marietta	
Descripti	occupation and b slaves. I have lost of my people are	y the fact that she was rec Maria, my cook, which is a seriously indisposed. G. Du ad spread across Marietta	ently deceased: "We enjoy a serious loss, as I have not uvall, Marietta." While we	uvall, Maria was identified by first na good health with the exception of so t one fit to be employed in that capac do not know Maria's cause of death, o noted that other individuals in his en	ome of my city, and others it appears as if
Death	Enslaved	1836			
<u>Source</u>					
	x Assessment. First Ele Listing for Gabriel Du	_	e's County, Maryland, 183	3. Maryland State Archives, Annapoli	s, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 180	02. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
		ent Hundreds, Prince Geor vall. Tax records are missin		06. Maryland State Archives, Annapol 95.	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 180	07. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 180	08. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 180	09. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	10. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	11. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	12. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	13. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	14. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	15. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	16. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	17. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	18. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
	x. Horsepen and Patux Listing for Gabriel Du		ge's County, Maryland, 18:	19. Maryland State Archives, Annapol	is, MD.
Porconal Proporty Ta	v Harcanan and Datuv	ont Hundrads Prince Goor	go's County Maryland 19	20 Maryland State Archives Annanol	lic MD

Parks & Recreation

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

# Maria [Unknown] (GD1175)

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1824.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Gabriel Duvall to Dr. Grafton Duvall. September 12, 1836. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. Redwood Collection, MS1530. Maryland Center for History and Culture (MCHC), Baltimore, MD.



Report: Ensl	aved I	ndividual					Maria [Unknown] (GD223
Marietta Associ	iated: 🗸	Checking the "I OR at Marietta		ssociated" box me	ans this in	dividual w	ras enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov
Name:	Mari	a [Unknown] (GD22	23)		Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 1	.840	340			sirth:	likely Marietta, Prince George's County, MD
Date of Death:							
Race:					Ethnicity:		
Physical Charac	teristics:						
Biographical Narrative:  Maria was likely the child of Everlina, both appear in Gabriel's 1838 or 1840 wills, but separately from Everlina, so she was likely land was likely the mother of Walter Brown last name was Brown. There is no specific be wills; however, the 1840 will states that any Therefore, Edmund became Maria's new en					e does app orn around born ca. 18 quest relat future child laver after	ear in the 1840. Eve 50-56), so ing to Ma Iren of Ev Gabriel's	ed by Gabriel Duvall and Edmund B. Duval, Jr. Maria doesn't a 1844 estate inventory after Gabriel's death. She is assessed erlina had a son named Calphus Brown (born ca. 1843-44), to they were likely Maria's siblings. It is possible that Maria's ria by name since she doesn't appear in either of Gabriel's erlina were also to be enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. 1844 death. An individual matching Maria's age, gender, O. There are no known, available records pertaining to Maria's
Other Names Maria [Brown?]							
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duval, Jr., Edmu 5/23/1878 (EBD		, 3/20/1826 to		1844		Maria Duval,	oriel's 1840 will, he left Everlina (likely the mother of ) and her future children to his grandson, Edmund B. . Jr. Therefore, Edmund would have become Maria's nslaver after Gabriel's death in 1844.
Duvall, Gabriel, (GD)	12/6/175	52 to 4/2/1844	•	1844 (possibly 18	340)	interp (where was lik likely t	Maria was not included in Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will, retation of the 1844 inventory of Gabriel's estate e she was named for the first time) indicates that she kely born shortly after the writing of the will and was the child of Everlina, who was enslaved by Gabriel. fore, Maria would have been born into enslavement at tta.
Relation Name			Certainty	y Relationsh	nip Type	Notes	
Everlina [Unkno	own], ca.:	1819-25 to ?	Likely	Parent		Based	upon the order of Gabriel Duvall's 1844 probate inventory, na was likely Maria's mother.
Walter Brown,	ca.1850-	56 to ? (EBDjr83)	Likely	Sibling			upon the order of Gabriel Duvall's 1844 probate inventory, r was likely Maria's sibling.
Calphus Brown, 80 (GD222)	ca.1843	-44 to ca.1870-	Likely	Sibling			upon the order of Gabriel Duvall's 1844 probate inventory, us was likely Maria's sibling.
Margaret Ann D to after 1920 (G		rown, ca.1843-44	Likely	In-law		Calphu	us Brown married Margaret Ann Duckett.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca î</u>	Date To	<u>o</u> <u>Location</u>
Birth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1840			Marietta
Des	cription:	As her mother (likenslavement at N	-	a) was enslaved a	t the time	of Maria's	birth around 1840, Maria was likely born into



Marietta

Description: Everlina (and any of her future children) was named and bequeathed to Gabriel Duvall's grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., in

Gabriel's 1840 will. Maria, likely the daughter of Everlina, would legally also be held in bondage by Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

1844

Enslaved

after Gabriel's death in 1844.

Bequest

Report:	Enslaved Ir	ndividual							Maria [Unkno	own] (GD22
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844	[			Mariet	tta	
	Description:	Maria was assessed in the order of names ar probate inventory, it is she was old enough to at a relatively low mo	nd org s like o have	ganization of inc ly that Maria wa e been assessed	lividuals acco	rding verlir	g to their age na. Maria's a	and assessed value ssessed monetary "	es on Gabriel Duv value" of \$75.00	all's 1844 indicated that
Assessed		Enslaved	•	1845		] 1	1860	Mariet	tta	
	Description:	After 1844, an individ		•	age, gender	and	assigned mo	netary "value" coul	d be identified in	the enslaved

### **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

### Source

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



Report: Er	islaved I	ndividual					Mark [Unknown] (GD1161)
Marietta Ass	ociated: 🗸	Checking the "Ma OR at Marietta.	rietta A	ssociated" box m	eans this in	dividual v	was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov
Name:	Mark	[Unknown] (GD1161	)		Gender:	Male	Religion:
Date of Birth	ca? i: 🗸 1	.825-33			Place of E	Birth:	likely Marietta, Prince George's County, MD
Date of Deat	h: [ ]	,			Place of I	Death:	
Race:	Blac	k			Ethnicity		
Physical Cha	racteristics:						
Biographical	Narrative:	first identified by n Duvall. In his 1838 1840 will, instead b Gabriel's death. In emancipated soon Mark's age, gender	ame as will, Ga pequeat 1845, G after Ga , and vand at Ma	an infant male, lik briel bequeathed hing Mark to his g abriel's estate pai abriel's death. In t alue was identified	ely betwee Mark to his grandson Ed d an "A. Hu he U.S. Fed I in Edmund	n the age grandda mund B. nter & ot eral Cens I's enslav	Inslavement at Marietta between the years 1825-33. Mark was ge of 0-8, in the 1833 Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel aughter Gabriella Augusta Duvall, but changed his mind in his in Duval, Jr. Edmund became Mark's enslaver in 1844 after others" for the capture of Mark, meaning he likely selfnesus Slave Schedules for 1850 and 1860, an individual matching ved holdings. Therefore, Mark was likely captured and renere are no known, available records pertaining to Mark by
Enslaver Nam	<u>1e</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>	<u>ıs</u>
Duvall, Gabri (GD)	el, 12/6/175	52 to 4/2/1844	•	1825-33		ensla name Gabri indivi	k was likely born at Marietta, thus he would have been aved by Gabriel Duvall since birth. He first appears by e in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; however, since 1825, riel's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved viduals (names unknown) with the potential to match k's gender, age, and life's trajectory.
Duval, Jr., Ed 5/23/1878 (E		, 3/20/1826 to	✓	1844		In his	s 1840 will, Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Mark to his dson, Edmund Bryce Duval, Jr.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca</u>	<u>Date </u>	To <u>Location</u>
Assessed		Enslaved		1825		1832	Marietta
E	Description:	Gabriel Duvall's Pers Mark's gender, age,				slaved in	ndividuals (names unknown) with the potential to match
Birth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1825-33			Marietta
E	Description:	Mark was likely born	n at Ma	rietta.			
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta
E	Description:			•		-	unty, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel as an infant male, likely between the age of 0 and 8.
Documented		Enslaved		6/23/1838			Marietta
E	Description:	In his unrecorded 18	338 will,	, Gabriel Duvall be	queathed N	∕lark to h	his granddaughter, Gabriella Augusta Duval.
Documented		Enslaved		9/21/1840			Marietta
E	Description:	Gabriel Duvall beque will overrode the 18		Mark to his grand	son, Edmur	d B. Duv	val, Jr., in his second known will, written in 1840. The 1840
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>~</b>	1844		]	



Description: Per Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will, Edmund B. Duval, Jr. became Mark's new enslaver after Gabriel's death in 1844.

Mark was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate with a monetary "value" of \$550.00.

In 1845, Gabriel Duvall's executor paid \$22.68 to "A. Hunter & others" for apprehending "negro [sic] Mark." No public self-

4/9/1844

**2** 12/9/1845

emancipation notice for Mark was found in historic newspapers.

Enslaved

Description:

Description:

Assessed

**Self-Emancipation** 

Report: Enslaved I	ndividual			Mark [Unknown] (GD1161			
Enumerated	Enslaved	<u> </u>					
Description:	in the enslaved holding		Jr. This information wou	g Mark's age, gender, and value could be identified uld support the conclusion that Mark had been 1845.			
Enumerated	Enslaved	<b>1860</b>					
Description:	in the enslaved holding	In the 1860 U.S. Federal Census Slave Schedules, an individual matching Mark's age, gender, and value could be identified in the enslaved holdings for Edmund B. Duval, Jr. This information would support the conclusion that Mark had been apprehended and returned to Marietta after his self-emancipation in 1845.					
<u>Source</u>							
Personal Property Tax As	sessment. First Election	n District, Prince George's	County, Maryland, 183	3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.			
Notes: Lis	ting for Gabriel Duvall.						
Will, 1838. Duvall Manus		Library of Congress, Wasl	hington, D.C. Will of Ga	briel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date			

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall

April 2, 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded:

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Estate Account, 1845. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Accounts: 1833-1849, Liber PC, No. 3, Folio 220. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Estate Account of Gabriel Duvall. Date recorded: December 9, 1845.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall



2:44 PM

#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Martha [Duckett] (GD1172) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Martha [Duckett] (GD1172) Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: Marietta, Prince George's County, MD **✓** 1829 Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Martha was the child of Amelia and Jacob Duckett, and all three individuals (and other family members) were enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Although Martha was never officially referred to as Martha "Duckett", it's believed she potentially shared the same last name as her family. She was first recorded as enslaved by Gabriel Duvall in 1833 and assigned a monetary "value" of \$60, likely meaning she was a young child. She was born about 1829-32 at Marietta and was later recorded among those believed to be the other children of Amelia and Jacob: Elizabeth, Benjamin, Isaiah, Elias, Jane, Hezekiah, Eley, Margaret Ann. In his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel bequeathed Martha to his granddaughter Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriella became Martha's new enslaver in 1844 after Gabriel's death. Gabriella's guardian George Washington Duvall would have handled Gabriella's financial dealings and her enslaved individuals as Gabriella was still a minor. Records show that Martha was hired out from 1846 through 1848 and that she was a house servant in 1849. Gabriella Augusta Duval was reported still residing at Marietta with her brother Edmund B. Duval, Jr. in the 1850 U.S Federal Census for Prince George's County. It is currently unknown if Martha remained at Marietta with Gabriella. There are no known, available records pertaining to Martha Duckett after the year 1848. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (perhaps 1829) Martha was likely born into enslavement at Marietta where (GD) the rest of her family was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Duval, Gabriella Augusta, 7/18/1831 to 1844 In both his unrecorded 1838 will and his 1840 will, Gabriel 10/6/1879 (GAD) bequeathed Martha to his granddaughter Gabriella Augusta Duvall. Gabriella would become Martha's new enslaver upon Gabriel's death in 1844. Certainty Relationship Type **Relation Name** Notes Jacob Duckett, ca.1800 to ? (GD1151) Known Parent Martha is named as Jacob's daughter in Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will. Amelia Duckett, ca.1810-15? to? Known **Parent** Martha is named as Amelia's daughter in Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will. (GD1165) Harriet [Unknown], ca.1842 to ? (GAD22) Child Possible A child named Harriet was enslaved by Gabriella Augusta Duval in 1846. Harriet would have been the daughter of one of Gabriella Augusta Duval's female enslaved individuals, likely either Martha Duckett or Cary Jackson. Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 Sibling Known to after 1920 (GD226) Hezekiah Duckett, ca.1840-44 to Known Sibling 12/2/1891? (GD234) Jane [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD233) Known Sibling Elias [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD196) Known Sibling Isaiah [Duckett], ca.1838-40 to ? (GD207) Sibling Known Eley [Duckett], ca.1840-44 to ? (GD230) Sibling Known Benjamin Duckett, ca.1831 to ? (GD1157) Known Sibling Elizabeth [Duckett], ca.1820s to? Sibling Known (GD1171) Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870-Known In-law Calphus Brown married Margaret Ann Duckett. 80 (GD222)

**Event Type Freedom Status** ca? Date From <u>ca?</u> Date To Location Birth **Enslaved** 1829 Marietta

Martha Duckett was born about 1829. As her parents were enslaved at Marietta, she would have been born enslaved as 🕒 🕮 Description: lecreation

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well.

Report: Enslaved I	ndividual			Martha [Ducke	ett] (GD1172
Assessed	Enslaved	1833		Marietta	
Description:		ecorded by name and ass Property Tax record of G	•	60.00 on the 1833 Prince George's C	ounty,
Documented	Enslaved	6/23/1838		Marietta	
Description:	Gabriel Duvall beq	ueathed Martha to his gr	anddaughter, Gabriella Augus	ta Duval, in his unrecorded 1838 will	
Documented	Enslaved	9/21/1840		Marietta	
Description:	_			Augusta Duval, in his second known v ob (GD1151) and Amelia (GD1165).	will, written
Bequest	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1844		Marietta	
Description:				ath in 1844. Until Gabriella reached h ngs, including her enslaved people.	er majority,
Assessed	Enslaved	4/9/1844		Marietta	
Description:	was recorded amo	ng those believed to be t ), Benjamin (GD1157), Ele	he other children of Jacob Du	assigned a monetary "value" of \$400 ckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett ( ias (GD196), Jane (GD233), Hezekiah	GD1165):
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Marietta	
Description:	Gabriella's estate f the maintenance of	or the hire of her enslave	ed holdings was valued at \$16 oulation at Marietta. The guar	ear-old Martha as hired out. The amo 5.00. Gabriella's accounts were also o dian account showed payments for the	charged for

### **Additional Information**

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

## Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Guardian Account, 1849. Maryland Probate Estate and Guardianship Files 1796-1940. Estate No. GD1800-735. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardian Account of Gabriella A. Duvall. Date recorded: February 20, 1849. Prince George's County, Maryland.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



## Matilda Butler (GD308)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Matilda Butler (GD308)

Gender: Female Religion:

ca?

**Date of Birth: ✓** 1806-28

Place of Birth:

Either the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or

Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

Date of Death:

Place of Death:

Race:

Ethnicity:

## **Physical Characteristics:**

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been located. According to witness Matthew Kennedy, in the spring of 1805, Dells and Duvall met in Gabriel's Washington City office and the sale of Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Duvall was agreed upon. Then Duvall and Dells met at William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized, Thomas and Sarah having agreed to the transfer. This would have occurred on May 29 or 30, 1805. Duvall sent Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Prince George's County to work. This was prior to the building of Marietta, so the Butlers likely lived and labored at the Old Mansion at first. Prior to 1828, Thomas and Sarah had additional children named Matilda, Airy, and Reason. They also had two grandchildren named Liddy and Eliza. It is not clear which of their children was the parent of Liddy and Eliza.

Fearful that Duvall was planning to sell them, in 1828 all eight members of the Butler family petitioned the D.C. circuit court for their freedom. One of their attorneys was Francis Scott Key. The case centered around whether John Dells had imported the Butlers from Virginia or D.C. in 1805 with the intent to sell them, which would be a violation of the 1796 Maryland Act. Gabriel Duvall stated he did not intend to sell the Butlers and that the case should be tried in a Maryland court, perhaps believing he could obtain a more favorable verdict in his home state. The court declined to change the venue, and decided, in fact, that John Dells did violate the non-importation clause. The Butlers were granted their freedom in 1831. More research needs to be performed in the hopes of identifying the location of Matilda Butler after the year 1831.

Fns	aver	Name	۵

Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)

? Enslavement Date

after 1805

<u>Notes</u>

On 5/29/1805, Gabriel Duvall purchased Thomas, Sarah, and Sally. He sent them to live and work at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on Marietta land before he began construction on Marietta's house. Matilda was born into slavery sometime after Duval's purchase of her father, mother, and sister. The multigenerational Butler family, headed by Thomas and Sarah, were foundational within Marietta's enslaved community, being some of the earliest people held there

			being some of the earliest people held there.
Relation Name Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307)	<u>Certainty</u> Known	Relationship Type Parent	<u>Notes</u>
Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306)	Known	Parent	
Jane Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD1)	Known	Sibling	Prior to Matilda's birth, Jane was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2)	Known	Sibling	Prior to Matilda's birth, Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)	Known	Sibling	
Reason Butler, ca.1814 to ? (GD310)	Known	Sibling	
Airy Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD309)	Known	Sibling	
Eliza Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD313)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. They could be Matilda's children or her nieces.
Liddy Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD312)	Known	Unknown	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. They could be Matilda's children or her nieces.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Matilda Butler (GD308) **Affiliation Type Affiliated Name** Notes Robert Beale Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. Attorney Richard Smith Coxe, 1792 to 1865 Attorney Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. Francis Scott Key, 1779 to 1843 Attorney Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case. ca? Date To Freedom Status **Date From** Location **Event Type** ca? Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka 1806-28 Birth **Enslaved** Darnall's Grove) Testimony given in the Butlers' freedom petition case states that Thomas and Sarah had one child (Sally) when they were Description: purchased by Gabriel Duvall on 5/29/1805. Therefore, Matilda was born after that date, likely at the Old Mansion OR Marietta (which was completed in 1816). Marietta Relocation **Enslayed ✓** 1816 If not already living on Marietta land, the Butler family likely moved to Marietta once the house was built and Gabriel Description: Duvall and his family moved in. Documented **Enslayed** 6/2/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Summons issued to defendant Gabriel Duvall to appear at court in Washington County, District of Description: Columbia, to answer the Butlers' petition 6/2/1828 **Enslayed** District of Columbia Documented Butler v. Duvall: Petition for Freedom filed on behalf on Thomas, Sarah, Matilda, Airey, Reason, Sally, Liddy, and Eliza Description: Butler by their attorney Robert Beale in Washington County, District of Columbia. The petition states they are enslaved by Gabriel Duvall "contrary to law" and that Duvall is planning to sell them out of Washington County, District of Columbia to foreign purchasers. Documented **Enslaved** 6/10/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: The petitioners (Butlers) swear to the facts in the petition before John Chalmers in Washington County, Description: District of Columbia Documented **Enslayed** 10/27/1828 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Affidavit by defendant Gabriel Duvall regarding his residence and the purchase and residence of the **Butlers** (petitioners) **Enslaved** 10/27/1828 District of Columbia Documented Butler v. Duvall: Oath made by defendant Gabriel Duvall before William Brent swearing to the facts in his Affidavit Documented **Enslaved ✓** 1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Defendant Gabriel Duvall argues that under the 1796 Maryland Act the case should be tried in Prince Description: George's County, not Washington County (DC). Replication by the petitioners (Butlers) that they were residing in Washington County when they filed petition. Demurrer by Duvall that court doesn't have jurisdiction unless they were in Washington County under his direction. ✓ 1829 District of Columbia Documented **Enslayed** Butler v. Duvall: Replication by the petitioners (Butlers) protesting that during all the times mentioned in the defendant's Description: (Duvall) plea they did not reside in Prince George's County, and before and at the times of filing the petition they were all residing in Washington County. Demurrer by Duvall. Enslaved **✓** 1829 District of Columbia Documented Butler v. Duvall: Notes of Counsel by defendant Duvall's attorneys that 1796 Maryland Act states petitions for freedom are Description: local actions and Washington County is not correct jurisdiction for hearing the petition. Documented **✓** 1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Duvall (defendant) objects to further amendments of the petitioners' (Butlers) plea, stating they haven't Description: directly denied residing in Prince George's County under his control, nor have they affirmed they resided under his control in Washington County. Documented **Enslaved √** 5/1829 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Proper jurisdiction of the petitioners' case tried in the May 1829 term of Washington County, District of Columbia. Court's interpretation of the 1796 Maryland Act decided in favor of the Butlers. Documented **Enslaved** 3/8/1830 District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Interrogatories (questions) by the defendant (Duvall) and the petitioners (Butlers) to be asked of defense witness Christian Getzendanner. recreation

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Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual			Matilda Butler (GD30
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interrogative witness Matthew Kennedy		efendant (Duvall) and the petitio	ners (Butlers) to be sent to defense
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Duvall (de petition for freedom trial	efendant) agrees that defe	nse witness Matthew Kennedy's	deposition be read in evidence at the
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	petition for freedom trial,	as long as depositions for	se witness Getzendanner's depo petitioners' witnesses Thomas G avis also be read in evidence	
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	at the petition for freedon	n trial, as long as depositio	t defense witness Matthew Kenr ns for petitioners' witnesseses T nd John Davis also be read in evi	
Documented	Enslaved	4/17/1830		Harrison County, OH
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depositio	n of defense witness Matt	hew Kennedy (Harrison County,	Ohio)
Documented	Enslaved	4/22/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Defense v District of Columbia (or to	•	s deposition forwarded to Clerk	of Circuit Court, Washington County,
Documented	Enslaved	11/23/1830		Frederick County, MD
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depositio	n of defense witness Mary	Getzendanner (Frederick Count	y, Maryland)
Documented	Enslaved 🗸	1831		District of Columbia
Description:			aintiffs (Butlers) and defense (Do Opened in court and filed 1831	•
Documented	Enslaved	3/31/1831		Fairfax County, VA
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depositio	n of petitioners' witness Tl	homas Gossum (Fairfax County, V	/irginia)
Documented	Enslaved	4/1/1831		Fairfax County, VA
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depositio	n of petitioners' witness Tl	homas M. Gossum (Fairfax Coun	ty, Virginia)
Documented	Enslaved 🗸	5/19/1831		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Instructio the petitioners (Butlers) w			when and under what circumstances
Documented	Free	5/19/1831		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Minute Bo favor of the petitioners (B			ll jury members, and the decision in
A -1 -1:4: 1 1 £ 4:				

#### **Additional Information**

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

### Source

Petition for Freedom. June 2, 1828 and June 10, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Summons of Gabriel Duvall. June 2, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.002 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Affidavit of Gabriel Duvall. October 27, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.003 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

M-N C P P C

## Matilda Butler (GD308)

Recreation

M-N C P P C

Defendant's Plea to Jurisdiction of the Court. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.017 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Replication & Demurrer. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.006 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Notes of Counsel. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.015 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Objection. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.016 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Circuit Court Report. May 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.001 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume III, 611-618. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

Interrogatories. March 8, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.013 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Agreement. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.004 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Christian Getzendanner. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.007 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Matthew Kennedy. April 17, 1830 and April 21, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.011 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Benjamin Gowen to William Brent. April 17, 1830 and April 22, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.005 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Mary Getzendanner's Answers to Interrogatories. November 23, 1830 and November 24, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.010 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Thomas Gossum and Thomas M Gossum. ca. 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.012 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas Gossum. March 31, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.008 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

## Matilda Butler (GD308)

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration. Record Group 21. Entry 6. Box 454. Folder 80]

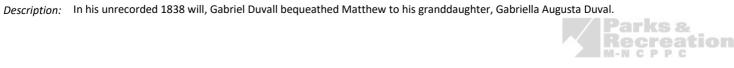
Jury Instructions. ca. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.014 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Minute Book Entry or Minutes of the U.S. Circuit Court for the District of Columbia, 1801-1863. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.mb.0041.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Microfilm 1021, Reel 3]

Circuit Court Report. May 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.002 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume IV, 167-169. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]



Report: 1	Ensiav	'ea in	aividuai					Matthew Turner (GD1156)	
Marietta A	ssociate	ed: 🗸	Checking the "Ma OR at Marietta.	rietta A	ssociated" box me	eans this inc	ividual w	vas enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
Name:		Matth	new Turner (GD1156)			Gender:	Male	Religion:	
Date of Bir	th:	ca? ✓ 18	319-25			Place of B	irth: Likely at Marietta, Prince George's County, MD		
Date of De	ath:	<pre>?</pre>				Place of D	eath:		
Race:		Black	:			Ethnicity:			
Physical Ch	naracter	istics:	Height: 5' 6" - 5' 8"	. Weigh	t: 160-180 pounds	i.			
Matthew was first identified by name as a n Gabriel Duvall. In his 1838 will, Gabriel bequesting North and the sequesting North Annual North and the sequesting North Annual Nor					ed by name as a m will, Gabriel beque ad bequeathing M , bringing Matthew self-emancipated arcus's enslaved he al named Matthew bunty, Maryland. C latthew as the mar his name after self	ale, likely be athed Mat atthew to how to Wigwar and was stoldings in 1 to Turner with urrently, the enslaved he	etween the thew to have grands maken of the ll free by 860, so it ha simila ere is insu	e enslavement at Marietta between the years 1819-25. he age of 8-14, in the 1833 Personal Property Tax record of his granddaughter Gabriella Augusta Duvall, but changed his son Marcus Duval. Marcus became Matthew's enslaver in Matthew lived and labored as a shoemaker and carpenter. June 23, 1855. No individual matching Matthew's els likely Matthew was not found after his 1855 selfar description was enumerated in the 1870 U.S. Federal ufficient corroborating evidence to support that this el and Marcus. Further research is necessary. Matthew emancipators sometimes changed their names after seeking	
Enslaver Na	<u>ame</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>		
_			1833 (possibly 18	319)	Matthew was likely born at Marietta, thus he would have been enslaved by Gabriel since birth. He first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; however, since 1819, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Matthew's gender, age, and life's trajectory.				
Duval, Mar	cus, 12/	31/182	24 to 1873 (MD)	✓	1844		grando chango After (	unrecorded 1838 will, Gabriel left Matthew to his daughter, Gabriella Augusta Duval. In 1840, Gabriel ed his mind and left Matthew to his grandson Marcus. Gabriel's 1844 death, Matthew likely soon became yed by Marcus.	
Occupation	<u>1S</u>			<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>		
Shoemaker	r			✓	before 1855	In an 1855 newspaper advertisement for Matthew to returned to Marcus DuVal, he was recorded as "a very shoemaker, and a rough carpenter."		ed to Marcus DuVal, he was recorded as "a very good	
Carpenter				✓	before 1855		returne	1855 newspaper advertisement for Matthew to be ed to Marcus DuVal, he was recorded as "a very good naker, and a rough carpenter."	
Event Type	<u>!</u>		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>	
Assessed			Enslaved		1819		1832	Marietta	
	Descrip	otion:	Since 1819, Gabriel I to match Matthew's					enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential	
Birth			Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1819-25			Marietta	
	Descrip	otion:	Matthew Turner wa	s likely	born at Marietta.				
Assessed			Enslaved		1833			Marietta	
	Descrip	otion:					_	ge's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of placed him as a male, likely between the ages of 8 and	



2:44 PM

Marietta

Documented

Enslaved

6/23/1838

keport: ι	Ensiaved in	iaiviauai			Mattnew Turner (GD115
Document	ed	Enslaved	9/21/1840		Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall bequeathed will overrode the 1838 wil	_	, Marcus Duval, in his second kno	own will, written in 1840. The 1840
Bequest		Enslaved 🗸	1844		Marietta
	Description:	1845 and took control of t	he estate he received fron s grandfather Gabriel Duva	n his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr.	is reached his majority in December of , his mother Augusta Caroline If of the larger Marietta plantation
	Notes:	Likely relocated to Wigwa	m between 1844-45.		
Assessed		Enslaved	4/9/1844		Marietta
	Description:	Matthew was assessed in	the 1844 inventory of Gab	riel Duvall's estate with a monet	ary "value" of \$550.00.
Enumerate	ed	Enslaved	1850		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	In 1850, an individual that for Marcus Duval.	matched Matthew's age,	gender, and monetary "value" w	as identified in the enslaved holdings
Self-Emano	cipation	Free	4/1/1855		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Wigwam. "\$100 REWARD. of April, 1855, my SERVAN weighs from one hundred double) upper lip and neck	- Ran away from my farm IT, MATTHEW TURNER. He and sixty to one hundred a c; looks as if his eyes are ha arpenter. I will give \$100 re	, near Buena Vista, P.O., Prince ( e is near 35 years of age, about fi and eighty pounds. He is very bla alf closed, walks slow, talks and I	urner who had self-emancipated from George's county, Md, on the first day we feet six or eight inches high, and ick, and has a remarkable thick (or aughs loud. He is a very good m in jail, so that I can get him again, no
Document	ed	Free	6/23/1855		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	The same newspaper notic	ce also ran on June 23, 186	55 with the reward money increa	sed to \$150.00.
<u>Source</u>					
Personal P	roperty Tax As:	sessment. First Election Dist	rict, Prince George's Coun	ty, Maryland, 1833. Maryland St	ate Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Notes: List	ting for Gabriel Duvall.			
	Duvall Manuse [not recorded].		ry of Congress, Washingto	on, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Da	ate executed: June 23, 1838. Date
	nnapolis, MD.				, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State n: March 3, 1843. Date recorded:
1850 U.S. F		. Slave Schedules. Vansville ting for Marcus Duvall.	Township, Prince George's	s County, Maryland.	
Liber JH, V		Maryland State Archives, Ar			nd Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, ate Inventory taken: April 9, 1844.
Personal P Marietta C		sessment. First Election Dist	rict, Prince George's Coun	ty, Maryland, 1832. Maryland St	ate Archives, Annapolis, MD.
	Notes: List	ting for Gabriel Duvall.			
Personal P		orsepen and Patuxent Hund ting for Gabriel Duvall.	reds, Prince George's Cour	nty, Maryland, 1819. Maryland S	tate Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Personal P		orsepen and Patuxent Hund ting for Gabriel Duvall.	reds, Prince George's Cou	nty, Maryland, 1820. Maryland S	tate Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Recreation M-N C P P C

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- 1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

1870 U.S. Federal Census. District 3, Anne Arundel County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mathew Turner.

Baltimore Sun, May 10, 1855, page 3.

Baltimore Sun, June 23, 1855, page 3.

Report: En	slaved In	dividual					Mingo [	Unknown] (MnD8)	
Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗌	Leaving the "Marietta Mansion/Wigwam (ak					ial was enslaved at a site other theor of color.	an the Old	
Name:	Ming	o [Unknown] (MnD8)			Gender:	Male	Religion:		
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:			
Date of Death	n: 🗌				Place of D	eath:			
Race:	Black	<			Ethnicity:				
Physical Char	acteristics:								
Biographical I	Narrative:	of Mareen's estate a to his son Benjamin I Marietta. Rather, sor Henry Ridgely in 169 George's County aro at £30. Additionally, Ridgely's land located and had a gun for pro organization of work farm's success. The p were likely present, p	fter h Duvall me of 5. The und 1 there d awa otecti and to reser perha	is death, with a mo l, Sr., so Mingo and Mareen's enslaved e couple lived at Mi 700. In 1710, Ridge is a heading for "M y from the main pla on. Away from his on the maintenance are ince of two linen wh ps family members	netary "val his potent people we ddle Planta lly died, and lingoes Qua antation. Li enslaver, M nd discipline eels and six.	ue" of £26 al descendere inherite ition for a fat the inventer on the ving and willingo would bowls industry also li	Arundel County, MD, and appear Mareen did not bequeath any of nts likely had no ties to the Old N by his widow Mary Duvall, who to we years before moving to Catton ory of his estate included a man reinventory, revealing Mingo was orking at these quarters, he mana have had some independence, malaved people there, and some retates he was not alone at the quaits an enslaved man named Little N to Mingo after 1710.	his enslaved individuals Mansion/Wigwam or then married Colonel Plantation in Prince named Mingoe "valued" in charge of some of ged 25 head of cattle nade decisions about the esponsibility for the rters, and that women	
Other Names Mingoe [Unkr	nown]								
Enslaver Nam	<u>e</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>2</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Duvall, Maree (MnD)	n, ca. 1625	-30 to 8/5/1694	•	1694 (prior to)		_	as first recorded as enslaved by Nere is no information about when		
Duvall Ridgely 1/19/1735 (M		, Mary, 1675 to		1694-95		Mareen people	widow Mary Duvall inherited so 1694.	me of his enslaved	
Ridgely, Henry (HR)	y, ca. 1625-:	30 to 7/13/1710		1695		people 1695, th have be	widow Mary Duvall inherited so 1694. After her marriage to Colc ese enslaved individuals, including n held by Ridgely, as they are list taken after his death.	nel Henry Ridgely in g Mingo, appear to	
Occupations			<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>			
Overseer			✓	Prior to 1710		"Mingoe of some plantation	LO inventory of Henry Ridgely's es Quarters," which indicates Ming of Ridgely's land located away fro n. Living and working at these qua 25 head of cattle and had a gun t	o was in charge m the main arters, he	
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	Location		
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation	on	
De	escription:	A boy named Mingo w	as gi	ven a monetary "va	lue" of £26	6.0.0 in the	.694 inventory taken after Maree	n Duvall's death.	
Assessed		Enslaved		10/16/1710			Catton Plantation	on [renamed Bel Air]	
De	escription:	In the 1710 inventory	of He	nry Ridgely's estate	e, Mingo ap	pears with	a monetary "value" of £30.0.0.		
<u>Source</u>									
Will, 1694. An	ne Arundel	County. Liber 2, Folio 3	27. N	laryland State Arch	ives, Anna	oolis, MD. \	'ill of Mareen Duvall. Date probat	ed: August 13, 1694.	
		1694/95. Prerogative C Inventory of Mareen D					unty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. M	aryland State	

Recreation M-N C P P C

Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

# Mingo [Unknown] (MnD8)

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.



Report: Ensla	ved Inc	dividual					Moses Black (DD6)		
Marietta Associat	ted: 🗸	Checking the "N OR at Marietta.		ssociated" box me	eans this ind	ividual v	was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov		
Name:	Moses	Black (DD6)			Gender:	Male	Religion:		
Date of Birth:	<b>ca?</b>	12/1796			Place of B	rth:	Likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), Prince George's County, MD		
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:			
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:				
Physical Characteristics: Height: 5' 5"; dark complexion; two mole on middle finger of right hand				scars on his forehead above left eye; scar on left hand between thumb and forefinger;					
March 12, 1796, likely at the Old Mansion/W and she is first mentioned by name in Benjar name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BI Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name Benjamin Duvall, Jr. from 1796-1801. Upon I Duvall and tax records indicate Moses lived a available records pertaining to Moses during ownership. Moses Black may have been hire 1827 in return for the sum of \$300, to be pa 1870, a Moses Black was enumerated in the born about 1800 in Maryland, who worked a					/igwam (aka min Duvall's Djr23 - Jane unknown] v Benjamin's c and worked the period d out during id by Moses U.S. Federa as a whitewa	Darnall' will of the Black] are could pare leath circuit the Offrom 18. It these you in equal Census isher. Co	4 (possibly 1783), Moses Black was born into enslavement on Il's Grove). We know Ruth had at least three children by 1794, that year, which states "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - and future children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses ass to his daughter, Delilah Duvall. Moses was enslaved by rea January 24, 1801, Moses's new enslaver became Delilah DId Mansion from 1802-12. Although there are no known, 813-26, later records confirm Delilah Duvall's continued years. Moses was manumitted by Delilah Duvall on June 1, al installments over three years. In the years 1850, 1860, and is in the District of Columbia. This individual was a Black man, Currently, there is insufficient, corroborating information to commend that this line of inquiry be pursued further.		
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>:e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	<u>s</u>		
Duvall, Delilah, 17	749 to 18	39 (DD)	<b>✓</b>	1/24/1801			and all of her children were bequeathed to Delilah Duvall		
Duvall, Jr., Benjan (BDjr)	nin, 5/29,	/1719 to 1801		3/12/1796		In his her ch inheri	er father Benjamin Duvall, Jr. upon his death. s 1794 will, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. wrote that Ruth and all of children (including future children like Moses) were to be rited by his daughter Delilah Duvall. Therefore, Moses born enslaved in 1796.		
Relation Name Ruth [Unknown],	ca.1773	to ? (DD1)	<u>Certaint</u> Known	<u>Relations</u> Parent	nip Type	<u>Notes</u>	<u>s</u>		
[Enslaved Female ca.1785-88 to ? (E		Jnknown],	Known	Sibling					
[Child of Ruth] [Nato ? (DD18)	ame Unk	nown], ca.1805	Known	Sibling					
[Child of Ruth] [Nation 1802 to ? (DD12)	ame Unk	nown], ca.1794-	Known	Sibling					
[Male child of Rut ca.1786-92 to? (E		e Unknown],	Known	Sibling					
[Male child of Rut ca.1786-92 to ? (E		e Unknown],	Known	Sibling					
Jane Black, ca.17	93 to ? (E	BDjr23)	Known	Sibling					
Event Type	]	Freedom Status	ca?	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date T	To <u>Location</u>		
Documented		Enslaved		5/17/1794			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		

Description: In 1794, Benjamin Duvall, Jr. wrote his will, directing who would receive his remaining property, including his enslaved individuals. We know Ruth had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and future children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to his daughter, Delilah Duvall.



Report: Enslaved	Individual			Moses Black (DD
Birth	Enslaved	3/12/1796		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description	be inherited by I	•	Therefore, Moses was born en	n (including future children like Moses) were to slaved, likely at the Old Mansion. His exact date
Assessed	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description				escription matched the life trajectory of Moses after the writing of the 1794 will.
Bequest	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1/24/1801		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description	· · · · · ·	ned to her. After her father'		Il would have taken possession of those enslaved e original Darnall's Grove home where she lived
Assessed	Enslaved	<u> </u>	<b>1812</b>	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description	n: From 1802 throu 1796.	ugh 1812, Delilah Duvall was	s taxed for an individual that m	atched the life trajectory of Moses Black, born
Manumission	Free	☐ 6/1/1827		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description	him as "about fi the sum of \$300 [sic] contained a	ve feet five inches high" and .00, to be paid in "three equ description of Moses Black	I "of a dark complexion." Delila ual annual payments." An entry as having "two scars on his fo	d his birth date as March 12, 1796 and described th Duvall recorded that she had set him free for y in the Prince George's Registry of Free Negroes rehead a little above his left eye, a scar on his left the middle finger of his right hand."
Enumerated	Free	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Descriptio		is insufficient, corroborating t this line of inquiry be purs		ollowing individual was Moses Black. We
	•		Black was enumerated in the U 1800 in Maryland, who worke	J.S. Federal Census in the District of Columbia. d as a whitewasher.
Additional Information				

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

Note: Moses Black (DD6) is unlikely to have been Moses (GD34).

## Source

Provine, Dorothy S. Registrations of Free Negroes, 1806 - 1863, Prince George's County, Maryland. Washington D.C.: Columbian Harmony Society, 1990.

Notes: Registration No. 1: 144, Moses Black, November 2, 1827.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1803, 1804, and 1805.

## Moses Black (DD6)

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.
- Deed of Manumission, 1827. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 5, folio 20, Record Group: CE 64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission from Delilah Duvall to Moses Black. Written on January 1, 1827. Recorded on November 19, 1827.
- 1850 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 7, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.
  - Notes: Listing for Moses Black.
- 1860 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 7, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.
  - Notes: Listing for Moses Black.
- 1870 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 7, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.
  - Notes: Listing for Moses Black.

Report: Enslav	red In	dividual					Moses [Unknown] (GD3		
Marietta Associate	ed: 🗌					neans this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old a OR was free person of color.			
Name:	Moses	s [Unknown] (GD34)			Gender:	Male	Religion:		
Date of Birth:	ca? ✓ 17	795 Place of				of Birth:			
Date of Death:	□ ?				Place of D	eath:			
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:				
Physical Character	ristics:								
Biographical Narra	ative:	mortgaged ten-year- whether William Duv possible enslaver. M	old M all pa oses c	oses to Gabriel Du id the debt owed b lid not appear on G	vall along w by April 1, 1 Gabriel's 183	vith a twelve-ye 806 or if Gabrie 33 Personal Pro	e District of Columbia. In 1805, William Duvall car-old enslaved boy named John. It is unknown el became Moses's new enslaver. Gabriel is listed as a sperty Tax list that identified all enslaved people by r sold, dead, or had self-emancipated prior to 1833.		
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Duvall, Gabriel, 12, (GD)	/6/1752	2 to 4/2/1844				to Gabriel D Gabriel Duva	Islaver On April 3, 1805, Moses was mortgaged uvall by William Duvall. It is unclear whether all ever officially became Moses's enslaver or if all settled the debt and continued to enslave		
Duvall, William (W	D)		✓	before 4/3/1805		Duvall on Ap	laver William Duvall mortgages Moses to Gabriel oril 3, 1805. The relationship / kinship ties lliam Duvall and Gabriel Duvall is currently		
Event Type		<u>Freedom Status</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>		
Mortgaged		Enslaved		4/3/1805			District of Columbia		
Descrip	otion:	In 1805, William Duvall, of the District of Columbia, mortgaged to Gabriel Duvall, also of the District of Columbia, for \$210.25 "Two negro [sic] boy slaves named John (aged abt 12) & Moses (aged abt 10)." The debt was to be paid by April 1806 in order for the said mortgage to be void. It is not known if William Duvall paid off his debt, hence, we do not know for certain whether or not the ownership of Moses was ever conveyed to Gabriel Duvall.							
<u>Source</u>									
Personal Property	Tax Ass	essment. First Election	Distr	ict, Prince George's	s County, M	aryland, 1833.	Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.		
Note	s: List	ing for Gabriel Duvall.							

Mortgage, 1805. District of Columbia Land Records. Liber M12, Folio 283. William Duvall to Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: April 3, 1805, Date recorded: April 22, 1805. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Report: E	nslaved	Individual					Nancy [Unknown] (EBDsr10)	
Marietta As	sociated: [	✓ Checking the " OR at Marietta		ssociated" box me	eans this ind	ividual w	was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov	
Name:	Na	ncy [Unknown] (EBD	sr10)		Gender:	Female	e Religion:	
Date of Birt	ca h: <b>✓</b>	<b>?</b> ] 1797			Place of B	irth:		
Date of Dea	th:	] 9/10/1833			Place of D	eath:	Marietta, Prince George's County, MD	
Race:					Ethnicity:			
Physical Cha	aracteristic	cs:						
Biographical Narrative:  Nancy was born around 1797. It's unknown whether she was born into enslavement, but she was enslaved by Edmund Bryco Duval, Sr. at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) prior to Edmund's death on February 5, 1831. She was a mother, giving birth to a child named James (aka Jim) in 1823-24. When James self-emancipated in 1844, his complexion was described with the derogatory term "yellow," so he may have been of mixed race. After Edmund, Sr.'s 1831 death, his wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval became Nancy and James's new enslaver by selecting them as part of her dower's share However, Augusta died shortly thereafter on October 7, 1832. The inventory of Augusta's estate lists Nancy as 32 years old and assigned her a monetary "value" of \$250. Augusta's 1832 will bequeathed Nancy to her daughter Gabriella Augusta, wit Gabriella's estate and enslaved individuals managed by Gabriel Duvall until she came of age. Nancy probably moved to Marietta to work, since Gabriella also took up residence there. On September 10, 1833, at the age of about 36, Nancy died. The location of Nancy's burial was unrecorded and remains unknown.								
Enslaver Na	<u>me</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>	<u>s</u>	
Duval, Gabri 10/6/1879 (	_	ta, 7/18/1831 to	<b>✓</b>	10/1832			Augusta's death, her daughter Gabriella became Nancy's enslaver.	
Duval, Augu to 10/7/183		e McCausland, 1798		1831-32		Augusta chose Nancy as part of her widow's thirds after the death of her husband Edmund Bryce Duval, Sr.		
Duval, Sr., E 2/5/1831 (E		ce, 1/25/1790 to		before 2/5/1831		Prior t	to his death in 1831, Edmund was Nancy's enslaver.	
Relation Nat James [Unkr (EBDsr11)		1823-24 to ?	<u>Certaint</u> Known	<u>y Relationsl</u> Child	hip Type		<u>s</u> 31, James and his mother Nancy are listed together in an corded inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate.	
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>To</u> <u>Location</u>	
Birth		Unknown	•	1797			Unknown	
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1823-24			Unknown	
	Description	n: Nancy gave birth	to her son	James (aka Jim) a	round 1823	-24, as ar	an 1831 inventory listed James as 7 years old.	
Assessed		Enslaved		1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
	Description			of the estate of the etary "value" of \$4		Edmund	d B. Duval, Sr., Gabriel Duvall listed Nancy and her son	
Assessed		Enslaved		4/16/1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)	
	Description			ntory of the decea 0. Nancy was liste			val, Sr.'s estate, Nancy "about 34 years," was assigned a mes, aged seven.	

Parks & Recreation

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka

Darnall's Grove)

Darnall's Grove)

Description: Following the inventory of her husband's estate, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval became the new enslaver of Nancy

Following the death of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, Nancy was bequeathed to Augusta's daughter Gabriella

Augusta Duval. This was confirmed in a letter from Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate, Gabriella's uncle and appointed

**✓** 4/17/1831

**✓** 10/7/1832

and James, selecting them as part of her dower's share.

guardian, according to Augusta's will.

Bequest

Bequest

Enslaved

Enslaved

Description:

Report:	<b>Enslaved In</b>	ndividual			Nancy [Unknown] (EBDsr10
Assessed		Enslaved	<u> </u>		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:		Augusta Caroline McCauslar monetary "value" of \$250.	nd Duvall in 1832, N	Nancy was listed on the inventory of her estate as 32 years
Death		Enslaved	9/10/1833		Marietta
	Description:	According to Gabrie	el Duvall's account books, N	ancy died on Septe	ember 10, 1833. She was approximately 36 years old.

### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Duval, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### Source

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Will, 1832. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1808, Vol. 1, Folio 498. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Augusta C. Duvall. Date executed: October 28, 1832. Date recorded: August 1834.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1834. Maryland Register of Wills, 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts, 1831-1839. Liber PC, Vol. 3, Folio 20. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Augusta C. Duvall. Date inventory taken: November 6, 1832. Date recorded: August 13, 1834.



Marietta Associated: 🗸		Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov OR at Marietta.								
Name:	Nichola	olas Buckanan (SD11)			Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca?	5/1826		Place of B	rth:					
Date of Death:	□ ?				Place of D	eath:				
Race:					Ethnicity:					
Physical Characteri	istics:									
Biographical Narra	Buckanan (a person of color who was free, it Nicholas comes from information related to by Sarah Duvall beginning in 1801. At some probability children: John, Elizabeth, Charles, Nicholas. With Sarah Duvall as their enslaver. It is poss from 1813-26. On October 5, 1827, Sarah Duthe family is in the 1830 census in which Charles is marked by John, Elizabeth, and Charles (the son). It's ur					ole life, then like anny, who was 1827, Fanny rest and the charman and her charman appears as name, but the nappened to N	ed mother Fanny Buckanan and his father Charles kely earlier than 1827). Much of what we know about as enslaved originally by Benjamin Duvall, Jr., and later married Charles Buckanan and the couple had four e four children of the couple were born into slavery ildren may have resided with Charles during the period and her four children for one dollar. The next record of the head of a family residing in the District of e other individuals match the gender and ages of Fanny licholas. Nicholas doesn't appear in Charles's will records pertaining to Nicholas Buckanan after 1827.			
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	<u>te</u> <u>Notes</u>					
Duvall, Sarah, 3/21/1751 to ca. 1844 (SD)				8/5/1826	ne first mention of Nicholas's enslavement comes tober 5, 1827 deed of manumission, Nicholas was Inslavement on August 5, 1826, as his mother enslaved by Sarah Duvall at the time of his birth.					
Relation Name			<u>Certaint</u>	y <u>Relations</u>	hip Type	<u>Notes</u>				
Charles Buckanan [ COLOR], ? to ca.9/			Known	Parent						
Fanny Buckanan, c	a.1794-:	1800 to ? (SD7)	Known	Parent						
Elizabeth Buckanan	, 6/9/18	319 to ? (SD9)	Known	Sibling						
John Buckanan, 2/1	L4/1817	to ? (SD8)	Known	Sibling						
Charles Buckanan,	9/29/18	22 to ? (SD10)	Known	Sibling						
Event Type	<u> </u>	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Enslavement	E	Enslaved		8/5/1826			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Birth	E	Enslaved		8/5/1826			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Descrip		: Nicholas's birth date is provided on an Octobe possibly born at the Old Mansion.			er 5, 1827 d	eed of manum	ission written by his enslaver Sarah Duvall. He was			
Manumission	F	Free		10/5/1827			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Descrip	9 1	On October 5, 1827, Sarah Duvall wrote a deed of manumission for Fanny Buckanan and her children. It freed them for the sum of one dollar. The names and birthdates of Fanny's children were listed as follows: John Buckanan, born February 14, 1817; Elizabeth Buckanan, born June 9, 1819; Charles Buckanan, born September 29, 1822; Nicholas Buckanan, born August 5, 1826. The document also included the name of Fanny's husband, Charles Buckanan, identified as a "colored [sic] person."								
Additional Informat	ion									

Nicholas Buckanan (SD11)

#### **Additional Information**

**Report: Enslaved Individual** 

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black

**Nicholas Buckanan (SD11)** 

(DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

Source

Will, 1830. District of Columbia Register of Wills, Washington, D.C. District and Probate Courts Wills and Probate Records, 1737-1952. Wills, Boxes 0009 Norman - 0013 Pollock, 1826-1837. Will of Charles Buckhannan, Date written: September 10, 1830, Date recorded: September 18, 1830.

Deed of Manumission, 1827. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 5, folio 3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission Sarah Duvall to Fanny Buckanan and children, John, Elizabeth, Charles, and Nicholas. Written and recorded on October 5, 1827.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 2, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.



Report: Enslave	d In	dividual				Pa	trick Doy	yle [FREE WHITE PERSON] (PatDFree		
Marietta Associated:		Leaving the "Mari Mansion/Wigwan						enslaved at a site other than the Old olor.		
Name: P	atrick	Doyle [FREE WH	TE PERSO	N] (PatDFree)	Gender:	Male		Religion:		
	a?				Place of B	irth:				
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:				
Race:	White	<del>j</del>			Ethnicity:		Irish			
Physical Characterist	tics:									
with a woma 1734-37. It is Doyle is men depositions v			atrick Doyle was a white Irish servant of Reverend Jacob Henderson who fathered two children named Rachel and Barbary ith a woman named Cate. Cate and her mother Easter were enslaved by Henderson and Cate's children were born between 734-37. It is unknown if the relationship between Patrick Doyle and Cate was consensual on her part.  The epositions were given by Susanna Grey, a neighbor of Rev. Jacob Henderson's; Benjamin Duvall "Marsh," son of Mareen avall the Younger and grandson of Mareen Duvall the Emigrant; and Benjamin Duvall, son of Benjamin Duvall, Sr., grandson							
		enslaved individed Henderson or let case relates to E of the said Rache research might s states "it was pre	uals were of t at Hende aster, Cate el and Bark hed light o oved To have bee	entitled to or cla erson's residence, Rachel, and Ba pary was a certa on this intriguing hat they had be n non-free borr	aimed freedor ce. Although th arbary. In his o ain Patrick Doy g story, includ een sired by a n." This indica	m, and the ne historic deposition rele living a ing the na white Iris tes Rache	ey never he cal record don, Benjamin and being a mes of the hman of a nel and Barba	state they never heard any of Henderson's eard of a white or mixed-race child in the family of doesn't mention who filed the freedom suit, the n Duvall states, "[he] understood that the father servent in the family of said Henderson." Furthe individuals suing for their freedom. Newman negro [sic] slave, so consequently all issue by lawary were the petitioners, but Newman doesn't lis		
<u>Occupations</u>			<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>				
Servant			•	1735		Patrick Hende		a white Irish servant of Reverend Jacob		
Relation Name			Certaint	•	nship Type	Notes				
Barbary [Unknown],			Known	Child						
Rachel [Unknown], o		• • •	Known	Child						
Jack [Unknown], ca.l (JaUnk)	Jack [Unknown], ca.before 1752 to ? (JaUnk)		Possible	Possible Unknown		the Be is iden Rache Cate w	It's possible that Jack was the father of Cate. In testimony given the Benjamin Duvalls (grandsons of Mareen Duvall), Patrick Do is identified as the father of Cate's (Easter's daughter) children Rachel and Barbary. It is unknown whether this relationship wi Cate was consensual on her part, thus we are listing the "relationship type" as "unknown" rather than "in-law."			
Cate [Unknown], ca.1710-11? to ? (JH1)			Known Unknown		wn	Duvall Rache Cate v	In testimony given by the Benjamin Duvalls (grandsons of Mar Duvall), Patrick Doyle is identified as the father of Cate's childr Rachel and Barbary. It is unknown whether this relationship w Cate was consensual on her part, thus we are listing the "relationship type" as "unknown" rather than "spouse / partnership type".			
Easter [Unknown], c (MnD19)	a.bef	ore 1694 to ?	Known	Unknov	wn	Duvall daugh relatio	), Patrick Do ter) childrei onship with	n by the Benjamin Duvalls (grandsons of Mareen oyle is identified as the father of Cate's (Easter's n Rachel and Barbary. It is unknown whether this Cate was consensual on her part, thus we are onship type" as "unknown" rather than "in-law."		
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date T	<u>o</u>	Location		
Documented		Free	•	1734-37				Prince George's County, MD		
Descripti			achel and			led in 1800, Patrick Doyle is mentioned as the father of two mixed-race ner of the children was named Cate, who was enslaved by Doyle's employer				
Source										

Source

Deposition, 1800. MSA C97-44, Anne Arundel County Court (Land Records), 1653-1851. Liber NH10, folio 378-79. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Depositions of Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, Susanna Grey, and Benjamin Duvall, September 15, 1800.

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# Patrick Doyle [FREE WHITE PERSON] (PatDFree)

Newman, Harry Wright. Mareen Duvall of Middle Plantation: A Genealogical History of Mareen Duvall, Gent., of the Province of Maryland and His Descendants . . . . Campbell Copy Center reprint. Harrisonburg, VA: Society of Mareen Duvall Descendants, 2011.

Wilmot, Kathryn M. "Middle Plantation's Enslaved Population and the Seventeenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade." Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. [Unpublished paper, revised edition July 28, 2024].



Report: I	Enslav	ed In	dividual					Peter [Unknown] (CLD1)			
Marietta Associated: Leaving the "Marietta Associated" box unched Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Ma											
Name:			[Unknown] (CLD1)			Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Bir	th:	ca? ✓ 18	304			Place of Bi	rth:				
Date of De	ath:	□ ?				Place of D	eath:				
Race:		Black				Ethnicity:					
Physical Ch	naracteri	stics:									
Caroline Donaldson Cornelia Lansdale be H. Price, who record out by Caroline and 43 for the hiring out man named Peter. T sister Cornelia. Unfo			Lansda ecame ded in a Corne t of Pet This is b ortunat Duval	ale Duval, Edmund joint enslavers of FL836 that Peter wa lia's mother Eliza Cer. Around the year believed to have be sely, the available ro, Jr. Although the c	B. Duval, Jr Peter. Their s hired out . Lansdale. In Ir 1855, Edr een Peter, the ecords did r	.'s wife. Foll guardian ar in 1835. In : The guardia nund B. Duv ne enslaved not clarify th	I, by William Moylan Lansdale. Lansdale was the father of owing her father's death in 1831, Caroline and her sister and the administrator of William Moylan's estate was John 1838, Price recorded that Peter had previously been hired inship accounts also show payments received from 1839-ral, Jr., "sold the interest of his said wife" in an enslaved individual that Caroline had a shared interest in with her he location or enslaver of Peter following the transaction rince George's County, Maryland, it is also not clear that				
Enslaver Na	<u>ame</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Lansdale, C	Cornelia (	(CoL)		✓	1/16/1832		Peter wa	death of their father, William Moylan Lansdale, s enslaved jointly by Cornelia Lansdale and her sister Donaldson Landsdale Duval (Edmund B. Duval, Jr.'s			
Duval, Caroline Donaldson Landsdale, 7/6/1825 to 1890 (CLD)		✓	1/16/1832		Peter wa	death of their father, William Moylan Lansdale, s enslaved jointly by Caroline Donaldson Landsdale Imund B. Duval, Jr.'s wife) and her sister Cornelia					
Lansdale, V (WML)	William N	/loylan	, 1784 to 1831	•	1831 (possibly ea	rlier)	Prior to henslaver	is death in 1831, William Moylan Lansdale was the of Peter.			
Affiliated Name John H. Price			ation Type rdian		Notes Following the death of their father, William Moylan Lansdale, Caroline Donaldson Lansdale Duval and Cornelia Lansdale were bequeathed a number of enslaved people to be jointly owned. These enslaved individuals were hired out and the accounts handled by court appointed guardian, John H. Price, who was also the administrator for the estate of William Moylan Lansdale. The Administration Accounts and Guardianship Accounts recorded with the court in Harford County, Maryland by John H. Price detailed the funds received from hiring out, sale, and care of the individuals enslaved by Caroline and Cornelia, as well as the Estate of the deceased William Moylan Lansdale. These accounts also detailed the eventual self-emancipation of the majority of those enslaved.						
Event Type	<u>2</u>		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Birth			Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1804			Unknown			
	Descrip	tion:	Peter's age is recorde	ed as 2	8 in 1832, so he wa	s born circa	1804.				
Bequest			Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1831-32			Harford County, MD			
	Descrip	tion:	Peter was bequeather	ed to W	/illiam Moylan Lans	sdale's daug	hters, Caro	ine Donaldson Lansdale Duval and Cornelia Lansdale.			
Assessed			Enslaved		1/16/1832			Harford County, MD			
	Descrip	tion:	Peter was recorded a appraisal of the estat					"value" of \$275.00 in the 1832 inventory and			

1/14/2025

Report: Enslaved I	ndividual			Peter [Unknown] (CLD1
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Harford County, MD
Description:	•	, •	·	orded the amount received for the hire of their enslaved people that were hired out.
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<u> </u>		Harford County, MD
Description:	Peter was record	led as previously hired out	from Caroline and Cornelia	Lansdale by their mother, Eliza C. Lansdale.
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Harford County, MD
Description:	The 1845 Guardi 1839 through 18	•	Lansdale recorded paymen	nts received for the hiring out of Peter for the years
Sale	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1855		Prince George's County, MD
Description:	husband of Carol of one hundred a individual that Ca	line Lansdale Duval, had "s and seventeen dollars [\$11 aroline Lansdale Duvall hac	old the interest of his said w 7]" "about the year 1855." T I a shared interest in with he	rircuit Court in 1861 noted that Edmund B. Duval, Jr., vife in a certain negro [sic] named Peter for the Sum This is believed to have been Peter, the enslaved er sister Cornelia Lansdale. Unfortunately, the ving the transaction made by Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

#### Source

Guardianship Accounts, 1836. Maryland Register of Wills Records, 1629-1999. Harford County, Guardianship Accounts 1824-1847, Folios 258-263. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardianship of Caroline Lansdale by John H. Price. Date Recorded: November 22, 1836.

Guardianship Accounts, 1838. Maryland Register of Wills Records, 1629-1999. Harford County, Guardianship Accounts 1824-1847, Folios 289-294. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardianship of Caroline Lansdale by John H. Price. Date Recorded: January 31, 1838.

Guardianship Accounts, 1840. Maryland Register of Wills Records, 1629-1999. Harford County, Guardianship Accounts 1824-1847, Folios 332-335. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardianship of Caroline Lansdale by John H. Price. Date Recorded: March 10, 1840.

Guardianship Accounts, 1845. Maryland Register of Wills Records, 1629-1999. Harford County, Guardianship Accounts 1824-1847, Folios 429-431. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Guardianship of Caroline Lansdale by John H. Price. Date Recorded: February 11, 1845.

Orphans Court Proceedings, 1834. Maryland Register of Wills, 1629-1999. Harford County, Maryland, Orphans Court Proceedings: 1800-1973, Book TSB 2, Folio 42. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Record of Eliza Lansdale. Date Recorded: September 6, 1834.

Orphans Court Proceedings, 1835. Maryland Register of Wills, 1629-1999. Harford County, Maryland, Orphans Court Proceedings: 1800-1973, Book TSB 2, Folio 98-99. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Record of John H. Price. Date Recorded: June 9, 1835.

Administration Accounts, 1835. Maryland Register of Wills Records, 1629-1999. Harford County, Administration Accounts 1830-1841, Book TSB 6, Folios 283-284. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Administration of Estate of William M. Lansdale. Date Recorded: November 3, 1835.

Administration Accounts, 1835. Maryland Register of Wills Records, 1629-1999. Harford County, Administration Accounts 1830-1841, Book TSB 6, Folios 392-393. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Administration of Estate of William M. Lansdale. Date Recorded: November 28, 1837.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1832. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Harford County, Maryland, Inventory Accounts: 1828-1834, Folios 300-307. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of William Moylan Lansdale. Date Inventory taken: January 16, 1832. Date recorded: February 7, 1832.

Deed of Trust, 1861. Prince George's County Circuit Court (Land Records). Liber CSM 4, folio 215-218. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Record Group: CE 64-7. Deed of Trust from Edmund B. DuVal, [Jr.] to Daniel Clarke, Trustee & Caroline DuVal. Written on November 4, 1861, Recorded on November 6, 1861.



Report: Enslav	ed In	dividual					Peter [Unknown] (MnD7)
Marietta Associate		Leaving the "Mariett Mansion/Wigwam (a					dual was enslaved at a site other than the Old
Name:		[Unknown] (MnD7)		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Gender:	Male	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of Bi	irth:	
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:		
Physical Character	istics:						
Mareen's estate after his death with a monet his son Benjamin Duvall, Sr., so Peter and his Marietta. When Mareen's widow Mary Duva					ary "value" potential d Il remarried appear in t	of £28. M escendants to Henry F the 1710 in	e Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisal of Mareen did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals to ts likely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or Ridgely, she took some of Mareen's enslaved individuals nventory of Henry Ridgely's estate, however, so it's unclear, died, or self-emancipated prior to that date.
Other Names Petter [Unknown]							
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Mareen, ca. (MnD)	. 1625-	30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694			vas first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in There is no information about when he was purchased reen.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation
Descrip	otion:	A man named Peter	was giv	en a monetary "va	lue" of £22	.0.0 in the	e 1694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.
<u>Source</u>							
Will, 1694. Anne Ar	rundel (	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	ives, Annap	olis, MD. \	Will of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.
		.694/95. Prerogative nventory of Mareen					County, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State
Inventory, 1710. M	ISA S53	6-41, Prerogative Cou	ırt, İnv	entories & Account	s, 1674-172	18. Liber 32	32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

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Report: Enslaved	l Individual					Phil [Unknown] (PhilU)		
Marietta Associated:					ans this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old DR was free person of color.			
Name: Pl	nil [Unknown] (PhilU)			Gender:	Male	Religion:		
Date of Birth:	n? 			Place of Bi	rth:			
Date of Death:				Place of De	eath:			
Race:				Ethnicity:				
Physical Characterist	ics:							
Phil's brother Joe, who had self-eman had two brothers: Tom and Phil. Some notice specifically states Phil "belonge				d from Marie pefore 1837, Mr. Kennedy	etta on July 25 Phil was ensla y." The use of	te placed by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel was the enslaver of , 1837. In the newspaper notice, Gabriel states that Joe aved by a Mr. Kennedy of Baltimore, Maryland. The the past tense of "belong" could mean that Phil was a Kennedy. No other information about Phil is given in		
Enslaver Name		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Kennedy, Mr. (MrK)				7	The July 31, 1837 newspaper notice placed by Gabriel Duvall regarding Tom's brother Joe's self-emancipation stated Joe had "a brother named Phil, who belonged to Mr. Kennedy, of Baltimore." The use of the past tense of "belong" could mean that Phil was a free man by 1837, or that he was now enslaved by someone other than Mr. Kennedy.			
Relation Name		<u>Certainty</u> <u>Relations</u>		hip Type	<u>Notes</u>			
Joe [Unknown], ca.17	798 to ? (GD1149)	Known	Sibling			ancipated in 1837. His enslaver Gabriel Duvall placed a notice indicating that Tom and Phil were Joe's brothers.		
Tom [Unknown] (Tom	nU)	Known	Sibling			ancipated in 1837. His enslaver Gabriel Duvall placed a notice indicating that Tom and Phil were Joe's brothers.		
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	Location		
Documented	Unknown	•	7/31/1837			Baltimore City, MD		
Description	on: Phil's brother Joe	e self-emar	cipates:					
"One Hundred and Fifty Dollars Reward. Ranaway on Tuesday last, from my farm in Prince George's county, a not slave named JOE, aged 39 years, almost five feet ten inches high. His complexion is dark, not black, stammers in conversation, and stoops a little. He had on and took with him a great coat of drab colored course cloth, two sho country cloth, kersey of a light color, pantaloons of the same, and some other clothing. He has a brother named belonged to Mr. Ritchie, of Frederick, since deceased; another brother named Phil, who belonged to Mr. Kenned Baltimore. Tom, it has been said, now resides in Baltimore; he is a free man. Joe will probably go to Frederick or The above reward will be promptly paid to any person who will take him up and deliver him to me, or confine hi that I get him again. G. DUVALL."						mplexion is dark, not black, stammers in oat of drab colored course cloth, two short coats of other clothing. He has a brother named Tom, who named Phil, who belonged to Mr. Kennedy, of man. Joe will probably go to Frederick or Baltimore.		

## Source

The National Intelligencer and Washington Advertiser, July 31, 1837, page 4.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Phillis [Unknown] (GD1173) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Phillis [Unknown] (GD1173) Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely at Marietta, Prince George's County, MD **✓** 1825-33

Ethnicity:

Place of Death:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

Date of Death:

Race:

**Biographical Narrative:** Phillis was a young child who was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. She was likely born at Marietta between 1825-33 based upon

Gabriel's 1833 tax assessment. Phillis was not identified in Gabriel's 1838 will, and it is likely that she was either sold or had

died prior to 1838. If alive in 1838, she would have been between 5-13 years old.

**Enslavement Date Enslaver Name** ca? **Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1825) Phillis was likely born at Marietta, thus she would have been (GD) enslaved by Gabriel since birth. She first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; however, since 1825, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Phillis's gender, age, and life's trajectory. **Event Type** Freedom Status ca? Date From ca? Date To Location 1832 Assessed Enslaved 1825 Marietta Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Description: Phillis' gender, age, and life's trajectory since 1825 at Marietta. Birth Enslaved 1825-33 Marietta Phillis was likely born at Marietta. Description: Assessed Enslaved Marietta In 1833, Phillis was first identified by name, on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Description: Gabriel Duvall. Phillis' appraised monetary "value" of \$15.00 placed her as an infant female, between the ages of 0 and 8.

#### <u>Source</u>

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

2:44 PM

# Phillis [Unknown] (GD1173)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



Report: E	Enslav	ed In	dividual					Priss [Unknown] (GD1166)
Marietta A	ssociate	d: 🗸	Checking the "Ma OR at Marietta.	arietta A	ssociated" box me	eans this inc	lividual was er	nslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove
Name:		Priss [	Unknown] (GD1166	)		Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Bir	th:	ca? ✓ 17	797-1819			Place of B	irth:	
Date of Dea	ath:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:						Ethnicity:		
Physical Ch	aracteri	stics:						
1 1 1		Little is currently known about Priss other than that she was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. She was either by the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove), inherited by Gabriel Duvall from his father Benjamin Duvall, Jr., or verther purchased later by Gabriel. Gabriel's tax records since 1802 do reflect unnamed individuals who might match Priss's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. Priss was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 Personal Proceeding Tax record, where she was listed as an adult female, likely between the ages of 14-36. In his 1838 will, Gabriel indicated desire to bequeath Priss to his grandson Marcus Duval, but Priss was not named in Gabriel's 1840 will, nor was she as in the inventory of his estate in 1844. There is no record that Marcus ever became her new enslaver. Priss may have been sold, or self-emancipated between 1838-40.						
Enslaver Na	ame			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Gab (GD)	oriel, 12/	6/1752	2 to 4/2/1844		1833 (possibly 18	802)	however, s records ref the potent trajectory. Marcus Du 1840 will o Gabriel's d	ppears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records; ince 1802, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax lect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with ial to match Priss's gender, age, and life's Although Gabriel bequeathed Priss to his grandson Val in his 1838 will, she was not named in either his r assessed in the 1844 inventory taken after eath. Therefore, we cannot assume that Marcus he her enslaver.
Event Type			Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Birth			Unknown	•	1797-1819			Unknown
	Descrip	tion:	There is no definitive Grove) or was later				er Priss was b	orn at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's
Assessed			Enslaved		1802		1832	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Descrip	tion:						ved individuals (names unknown) with the potential /igwam (aka Darnall's Grove) AND Marietta.
Assessed			Enslaved		1833			Marietta
	Descrip	tion:						nty, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of r as a female, likely between the ages of 14 and 36.
Documente	ed		Enslaved		6/23/1838			Marietta
	Descrip	tion:	In his unrecorded 1 never took place.	838 will,	, Gabriel Duvall be	queathed P	riss to his grar	dson, Marcus Duval, but it appears the bequest
<u>Source</u>								
Personal Pr			essment. First Electi		ict, Prince George'	's County, N	1aryland, 1833	B. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Will, 1838. recorded: [			ript Collection, Box	2, Librar	y of Congress, Wa	shington, D	.C. Will of Gal	oriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date
	nnapolis							1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State cil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded:

Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Recreation

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844.

M-N C P P C

- Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.
  - Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Report: Enslaved Individual

Marietta Associated: 

Leaving the "Marietta Associated" box unchecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Marietta OR was free person of color.

Name: Rachel [Unknown] (JH2)

Gender: Female Religion:

Ca?

Date of Birth: 

1734-37

Place of Birth: likely Catton Plantation, Prince George's County, MD

Place of Death:

Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

Mixed Race

Date of Death:

Race:

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Rachel was born circa 1734-37 into enslavement. Her mother Cate was possibly first enslaved by Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson's husband Col. Henry Ridgely, as Cate's mother Easter (Rachel's grandmother) was enslaved by him. A one-year-old girl child (name not given) is listed on the estate inventory taken in 1710 after Ridgely's death. Since Cate was born circa 1711, it's possible this girl child is Cate, but this is merely a hypothesis with no other documentation to confirm the theory. Per testimony given in 1800 by Mareen Duvall's two grandsons, Benjamin Duvall and Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, we know that Cate was enslaved by Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson's third husband Rev. Jacob Henderson at Catton Plantation in Prince George's County by 1712. Cate's children Rachel and Barbary would most likely have been born between 1734-37 at Catton Plantation (renamed "Belair" in 1721). Benjamin "Marsh" states that Rachel and Barbary's father was a white Irish servant named Patrick Doyle, thus the children were of mixed race. In 1721 Henderson leased Belair and the Hendersons moved away, but sources do not indicate where they lived between 1721-34. By 1735 they lived in Prince George's County near the site of the present-day Holy Trinity Episcopal Church in Bowie, Maryland. There are no extant sources stating exactly where Henderson's enslaved people lived and labored. They may have been on the same property as the couple, or on one of Henderson's other tracts. More research into Henderson's landholdings during this period of his life might prove helpful.

The testimony given in 1800 relates to a freedom petition involving Easter, Cate, and their descendants, apparently based on white parentage. Although the historical record doesn't mention who filed the freedom suit, Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall stated: "That the said negro [sic] woman Cate had two children (Molatto's) [sic] one of which was born about twelve months before the deponents going to live with said Henderson [circa 1734] and the other born the second year afterwards [circa 1737] — that he never heard of negro [sic] Cates being free but had always understood that Easter the mother of Cate, as well Cate and her children Rachel and Barbary were Slaves — The deponent further saith that he had likewise understood that the father of the said Rachel and Barbary was a certain Patrick Doyle living and being a servent in the family of said Henderson. He further saith in the year 1735 he engaged to live in the family of said Henderson and that during the term afores.d he had never heard that any of said Hendersons negroes [sic] were free or intitled to there freedom nor did he ever know or hear that ever there was a white or Molatto [sic] child left by any person at said place during his residence of eighteen years at said Jacob Hendersons." Further research might shed light on this intriguing story, including the names of the individuals suing for their freedom. Duvall genealogist Harry W. Newman states "it was proved . . . That they had been sired by a white Irishman of a negro [sic] slave, so consequently all issue by law were declared to have been non-free born." This indicates Rachel and Barbary were the petitioners, but Newman doesn't list his source for the settlement of the case, if it was indeed formally settled.

There is another outstanding question which begs an answer. Benjamin "Marsh" testified, "Rachel and Barbary the grandchildren of Easter continued with their mother, Cate during the time the deponent remained in the family of Henderson." If, as he states, he lived with the Hendersons for 18 years beginning in 1735, he would have been there until 1753. However, Rachel and Barbary don't appear on Henderson's 1752 inventory. Perhaps Benjamin "Marsh" actually left after Henderson died on October 26, 1751. Between Henderson's death and the 1752 estate inventory, Rachel and Barbary could have been sold away or self-emancipated.

Per testimony given in 1800, Cate was the mother of two children

1/14/2025

Parks & Recreation

2:44 PM

named Rachel and Barbary.

Other Names
Rachel [Doyle?]

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Cate [Unknown], ca.1710-11? to ? (JH1)

Known

**Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** 1734-37 Henderson, Rev. Jacob, ca. 1681 to Testimony given by the Benjamin Duvalls states that Cate (and Cate's children Rachel and Barbary) were enslaved by 8/26/1751 (JH) Reverend Jacob Henderson. **Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type **Notes** Patrick Doyle [FREE WHITE PERSON] Per testimony given in 1800, the father of Rachel and Barbary was Known **Parent** (PatDFree) a white Irish servant that worked in Rev. Jacob Henderson's household.

M-N C P P C

Marietta House Museum M-NCPPC

Parent

Report: Enslav	ved Ind	dividual					Rachel [Unknown] (JH2	
Barbary [Unknown], ca.1734-37 to ? (JH3)		Known	own Sibling		Per testimony given in 1800, Cate was the mother of two children named Rachel and Barbary.			
Jack [Unknown], ca.before 1752 to ? JaUnk)		Possible Grandpa		doesi headi Addit the li coupl that ' partic		When Easter's enslaver Ridgely died in 1710, the name Easter doesn't appear on the estate inventory, but there is an Ester heading the list of enslaved women. Easter could be Ester. Additionally, in the same inventory, is a man named Jack heading the list of enslaved men. This may indicate that the two were a couple, particularly when added to Benjamin Duvall's testimony that "he knew many of the slaves of the said Henderson, particularly two called Jack and Easter." It is possible that Jack was the father of Cate, thus Rachel's grandparent.		
Easter [Unknown] (MnD19)	, ca.befo	ore 1694 to ?	Known	Grandpare	nt	Easter was Ca	ite's mother.	
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>	
Birth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1734-37			Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]	
Descri	;	months before th	e deponei 1737]." Ra	nts going to live witl	h said Hende	erson [circa 17]	to's) [sic] one of which was born about twelve 34] and the other born the second year antation, while enslaved by Mary Duvall Ridgely	
Documented		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1735-53			Prince George's County, MD	
Descri		Grey, a neighbor of Mareen the Emigon Gabriel Duvall. The claimed freedom, residence. Althoud daughter Cate, and Henderson's hous	of Rev. Jac rant; and I e three de and they gh the his d Cate's c sehold. Fu	cob Henderson's; Be Benjamin Duvall, so eponents state they never heard of a wl torical record doesr hildren Rachel and rther research migh	enjamin Duv n of Benjam never heard hite or mixed o't mention v Barbary. Rad it shed light	all "Marsh," so in Duvall, Sr., g I any of Hende d-race child in who filed the fi thel and Barba on this intrigui	n white parentage and were given by Susanna or of Mareen the Younger and grandson of grandson of Mareen the Emigrant, and father of rson's enslaved individuals were entitled to or the family of Henderson or left at Henderson's reedom suit, the case relates to Easter, her ry were fathered by a white Irish servant in ng story, including the names of the individuals been sired by a white Irishman of a negro [sic]	

#### **Source**

Inventory and Appraisal, 1694/95. Prerogative Court, Record Group: SR13841, Anne Arundel County, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: September 3, 1694.

Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

slave, so consequently all issue by law were declared to have been non-free born." This indicates Rachel and Barbary were the petitioners, but Newman doesn't list his source for the settlement of the case, if it was indeed formally settled.

Deposition, 1800. MSA C97-44, Anne Arundel County Court (Land Records), 1653-1851. Liber NH10, folio 378-79. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Depositions of Benjamin "Marsh" Duvall, Susanna Grey, and Benjamin Duvall, September 15, 1800.

Newman, Harry Wright. Mareen Duvall of Middle Plantation: A Genealogical History of Mareen Duvall, Gent., of the Province of Maryland and His Descendants . . . . Campbell Copy Center reprint. Harrisonburg, VA: Society of Mareen Duvall Descendants, 2011.

Inventory, 1752. Prerogative Court (Inventories). Reverend Jacob Henderson, November 19, 1752. Liber 56, Folio 19-26. MSA S534-56. MdHR 1163. Maryland State Archives.

Wilmot, Kathryn M. "Middle Plantation's Enslaved Population and the Seventeenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade." Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD. [Unpublished paper, revised edition July 28, 2024].

Maryland State Archives. "Archives of Maryland, Volume 20 - Proceedings of the Council of Maryland, 1693-1697." Page 197. Accessed October 24, 2023. https://msa.maryland.gov/megafile/msa/speccol/sc2900/sc2908/000001/000020/html/index.html.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Rachel [Jackson] (EBDsr6)

Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Gender: Name: Rachel [Jackson] (EBDsr6) Female Religion:

Date of Birth: 12/6/1817 Place of Birth:

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Black Ethnicity: Race:

## **Physical Characteristics:**

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Rachel was born to Serena on December 6, 1817. Both Rachel and her mother were enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr., although the date of their enslavement is unknown. Although Rachel was never referred to as Rachel Jackson, we believe she potentially shared the same last name as those believed to have been her siblings. Serena's other children were Seneca, Edward, Cary, Amelia, and Randolph. The first documentation of Rachel is in an April 16, 1831 estate inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. taken after his death, where Rachel is listed as an enslaved 13-year-old girl. After Edmund's death, his wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval selected Rachel's mother Serena (and two other individuals) as part of her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new enslaver. Rachel and the remaining enslaved individuals not selected by Augusta were inherited by Edmund and Augusta's four children equally. Therefore, Marcus Duval, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, and Gabriella Augusta Duval became Rachel's new enslavers in 1831. After the death of their mother Augusta in 1832, their grandfather Gabriel Duvall acted as the orphaned children's guardian and managed the financial affairs of their estate, and the lives of those they enslaved, until his grandchildren reached their majority. Gabriel hired out his grandchildren's enslaved individuals, including Rachel, and used their labor at Marietta. He compensated the heirs' estate for their use. In 1831 and 1832, Rachel is believed to have "worked in the crops, as usual, to support the family of the deceased." But, in 1833, Gabriel tasked 15-year-old Rachel with the care of the young Gabriella at Marietta following the death of an enslaved woman named Nancy (EBDsr10), who was originally bequeathed to Gabriella from her mother. Rachel continued in this nursemaid role, attending Gabriella "constantly," through 1834 at least. From 1835-42, and perhaps longer, Gabriel hired Rachel from his grandchildren's estate to labor at Marietta. On February 24, 1840, Rachel had a child of her own named Emily. Although there are no known, available records pertaining to Rachel after the year 1842, in 1860, Gabriella Augusta Duval, then in Alexandria, Virginia, hired out a 40-year-old Black woman to Jane Dade of Alexandria. There is the potential for this having been Rachel, who was about 40 years old at that time. Gabriella may have become Rachel's new enslaver around 1833, in an unrecorded transfer of legal ownership, to replace the loss of Nancy after Nancy's death.

## Other Names

Rachael Jackson

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u> Ensla	vement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duval, Gabriella Augusta, 7/18/1831 to 10/6/1879 (GAD)	1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Rachel.
Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 7/15/1871 (MFD)	1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Rachel.
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)	1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Rachel.
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD)	1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Rachel.
Duval, Sr., Edmund Bryce, 1/25/1790 to 2/5/1831 (EBDsr)	☐ befor	re 2/5/1831	Prior to his death in 1831, Edmund was Rachel's enslaver.
<u>Occupations</u>	<u>ca?</u> <u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>
Childcare/Nanny	1833		In the Account Book listing for 1833, Gabriel Duvall notes that "Rachel attended Gabriella constantly."
Relation Name Serena [Jackson], ca.6 or 7/1800 to ? (EBDsr5)	<u>Certainty</u> Known	Relationship Type Parent	<u>Notes</u>
Emily [Unknown], 2/24/1840 to ? (EBDsr88)	Known	Child	In the Gabriel Duvall Account Book, Gabriel notes that a daughter was born to Rachel in February 1840.
Edward Jackson, 7/1827 to ? (EBDsr8)	Known	Sibling	
Cary [Jackson], 9/1830 to ? (EBDsr9)	Known	Sibling	
Seneca Jackson, 3/1/1819 to ? (EBDsr7)	Known	Sibling	Parks &
Amelia [Jackson], 3/2/1833 to ? (MFD14)	Known	Sibling	M-N C P P C

Randolph Jackson, 9/15/1834 to? Sibling Known (MFD15) **Event Type** Freedom Status ca? Date From ca? Date To Location Birth Unknown 12/6/1817 Unknown It's unknown whether Rachel was born enslaved as there are no extant records indicating the date of her mother Serena's Description: enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. In his account book for 1835, Gabriel Duvall recorded Rachel's birth date as December 6, 1817. **Employment (Hired Enslayed** 1831 1832 Marietta Out) Gabriel Duvall's account book for the guardianship of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s heirs showed that he hired the working hands of the estate in the years 1831 and 1832. They "worked in the crops, as usual, to support the family of the deceased." Rachel is believed to have worked alongside the other enslaved hands during this period. **Bequest ✓** 1831 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Following Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval's selection of the enslaved individuals that comprised her dower's thirds of Description: her late husband Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate, Rachel and the remaining people formerly enslaved by Edmund descended to his four children equally. 4/16/1831 Assessed **Enslayed** Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Rachel, aged 13 years and assigned a monetary "value" of \$250.00, was listed on the estate inventory of the deceased Description: Edmund Bryce Duval, Sr. Rachel was listed under Serena (EBDsr5) in what is believed to have been a family grouping. This conclusion was supported by the family groupings listed in an extant, unrecorded inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate. Assessed **Enslayed** 1833 Marietta Rachel was recorded on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax as enslaved by the heirs of Edmund Bryce Duval, Sr. and assigned a monetary "value" of \$200.00. Documented **Enslayed** 1833 Marietta In 1833, Gabriel Duvall's account book for the guardianship of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s heirs noted that Rachel, now aged 15, "attended Gabriella constantly. Not hired." Documented 1834 Marietta Again, Gabriel Duvall recorded that he did not pay for the hire of Rachel due to her role as constant attendant to Gabriella Description: Duval **Employment (Hired Enslayed** 1835 1837 Marietta Out) Gabriel Duvall's records showed he hired Rachel from the heirs' estate for the amount of \$25.00 for the years 1835, 1836, Description: and 1837. **Employment (Hired** Enslaved 1838 Marietta Out) Gabriel Duvall hired Rachel from the heirs' estate for the amount of \$30.00. Description: **Employment (Hired Enslaved** 1839 1840 Marietta Out) Gabriel Duvall hired Rachel from the heirs' estate for the amount of \$36.00 in 1839 and 1840. Childbirth **Enslayed ✓** 2/24/1840 Marietta Gabriel Duvall recorded the birth of Rachel's daughter Emily on February 24 [1840]. Description: **Employment (Hired** 1841 Marietta Out) Gabriel Duvall recorded his payment of \$36.00 to the heirs' estate for the hire of Rachel. A note alongside her name stated Description: "child a year old." **Employment (Hired Enslaved** 1842 Marietta Out) Gabriel Duvall recorded the same payment of \$36.00 to the heirs' estate for the hire of Rachel. The note alongside her Description: name now stated that she had a two-year-old child. lecreation M-N C P P C

Rachel [Jackson] (EBDsr6)

**Report: Enslaved Individual** 

## Rachel [Jackson] (EBDsr6)

### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

1860 U. S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. City of Alexandria, Alexandria, Virginia.

Notes: Listing for Ms. Duval, Owner; Jane Dade, Employer.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Will, 1832. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1808, Vol. 1, Folio 498. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Augusta C. Duvall. Date executed: October 28, 1832. Date recorded: August 1834.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Randolph Jackson (MFD15)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Randolph Jackson (MFD15) Gender: Male Religion:

Date of Birth: 9/15/1834 Place of Birth: Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

**Enslavement Date** 

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Black Ethnicity: Race:

**Physical Characteristics:** Height: 5'8"

**Enslaver Name** 

Repeatedly described as "short and thick; of a copper color, full cheeks" with a scar across one of his first fingers.

**Biographical Narrative:** Randolph was born on September 15, 1834 at Marietta. He was born into enslavement as his mother Serena had been

enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. until his death in 1831. Edmund's wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval selected Serena as part of her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new enslaver. Upon Augusta's death in 1832, Serena and all of her future children (including Randolph) were inherited by Edmund and Augusta's daughter Mary Frances Duval. Randolph's siblings (Serena's other children) were Rachel, Seneca, Edward, Cary, and Amelia. He also had a niece named Emily who was Rachel's daughter. After the death of Augusta in 1832, Mary Frances's grandfather Gabriel Duvall acted as the orphaned child's guardian and managed the financial affairs of her estate, and the lives of those she enslaved, until Mary Frances reached her majority. Gabriel hired out his grandchildren's enslaved individuals, including Randolph's mother Serena, using her labor at Marietta and compensating Mary Frances's estate. Gabriel Duvall's account book for the years 1838-42 records the labor of Serena and notes the maintenance of her young children. It is most likely that Randolph remained with Serena during this period, being too young to perform hirable labor for Gabriel Duvall. Rather than moving to Virginia with Mary Frances Duval after Gabriel's death in 1844, Randolph stayed at Marietta with Edmund B. Duval, Jr. Edmund would have acted as Randolph's new enslaver, although no official records have been found documenting this. According to a newspaper notice, Randolph became a footman and carriage driver around 1845. This experience provided him with knowledge of the area's roads and landscape, which he would have used during his self-emancipation on June 30, 1853. We know he was re-enslaved by Edmund because Randolph self-emancipated again on August 13, 1855, and again was re-enslaved. His third attempt at self-emancipation was on August 4, 1857. No records have been located documenting Randolph after his 1857 attempt, meaning he was either captured, successfully escaped, sold off, or died.

**Notes** 

Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 1845 Randolph Jackson remained at Marietta with Edmund B. 5/23/1878 (EBDjr) Duval, Jr. following the death of Gabriel Duvall in 1844. But, at present, there are no known, available records pertaining to an official change in enslavers from Mary Frances Duval to Edmund. Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 9/15/1834 Randolph's mother was Serena [Jackson]. Serena was 7/15/1871 (MFD) originally enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. until his death in 1831. His wife Augusta Carolina McCausland Duval selected Serena as part of her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new enslaver. Upon Augusta's death in 1832, her daughter Mary Frances Duval inherited Serena and any of Serena's future children. This included Randolph, born in 1844. **Occupations** ca? Date **Notes** Footman 1845 An 1855 self-emancipation notice placed by Edmund Duval, Jr. mentioned that Randolph had been a footman for ten Carriage Driver 1845 An 1855 self-emancipation notice placed by Edmund Duval, Jr. mentioned that Randolph had been a carriage driver for ten years. Certainty Relationship Type **Relation Name Notes** Serena [Jackson], ca.6 or 7/1800 to? Known **Parent** Randolph's mother was Serena [Jackson]. Serena was originally (EBDsr5) enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. until his death in 1831. His wife Augusta Carolina McCausland Duval selected Serena as part of her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new enslaver. Upon Augusta's death in 1832, her daughter Mary Frances Duval inherited Serena and any of Serena's future children. This included Randolph, born in 1834. arks & Edward Jackson, 7/1827 to ? (EBDsr8) Known Sibling

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Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual					Randolph Jackson (MFD15
Cary [Jackson], 9/1830 to	? (EBDsr9)	Known	Sibling			
Seneca Jackson, 3/1/181	9 to ? (EBDsr7)	Known	Sibling			
Rachel [Jackson], 12/6/18	817 to ? (EBDsr6)	Known	Sibling			
Amelia [Jackson], 3/2/18	33 to ? (MFD14)	Known	Sibling		owns Serena	t Book, Gabriel Duvall mentions that Mary Frances and her youngest children. Randolph and Amelia are ith Serena) as being owned by Mary Frances.
Emily [Unknown], 2/24/1 (EBDsr88)	840 to ?	Known	Niece / Ne	ephew	Emily was the	daughter of Rachel.
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u> <u>Da</u>	ite From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth	Enslaved	<u> </u>	15/1834			Marietta
Description:	was the child bor mother Augusta (	n to Serena or Caroline McCa	n that date. Upo usland Duval. <i>I</i>	on his birth, h Augusta's will	e was enslave bequeathed S	1834. According to Gabriel's records, Randolph d by Mary Frances Duval, per the 1832 will of her erena and all of her future children to Mary n was enslaved by Mary Frances.
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	38			Marietta
Description:						e did record Serena's labor as equal only to the a's four youngest children.
Documented	Enslaved	18	39		1840	Marietta
Description:		12.00 for Sere	na's labor. A cr	ossed-out en	try for 1840 re	d B. Duval, Sr. noted the maintenance of Serena's cords the ages of Serena's children as ranging
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	41			Marietta
Description:			_			d B. Duval, Sr. showed \$12.00 for the hiring of ndolph was 7 years old at the time of the record.
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	42			Marietta
Description:			_			d B. Duval, Sr. showed \$12.00 under for the hiring ars." Randolph was 8 years old at the time of the
Self-Emancipation	Free	<u> </u>	30/1853			Marietta
Description:	A July 6, 1853 not	tice placed by	Edmund B. Duv	val, Jr. reporte	ed that Randol	ph self-emancipated on June 30, 1853.
	at home at 11 o'c short, with full ch he is a good carrid Junction. The abo	clock P.M.) a Neeks; he is copage driver, and will the reward will the of that city	EGRO [sic] BO' oper colored, h d a very smart : I be given if cau . In either of th	Y calling hims has had one of servant; he is ught out of th e above insta	elf RANDOLPH f his first finge well acquainte is in a free Sta nces, he must	netime during the night of the 30th of June (was JACKSON. He is about 18 years of age, rather is cut through the end to the bone, leaving a scar; and with the country from Beltsville to the te; one hundred if north of Baltimore; fifty if in be secured in jail in Maryland, or returned here ge's co., Md."
Re-enslaved	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 7/	7/1853		8/12/1855	Marietta
Description:	Randolph is re-en 1855.	slaved at som	e point after th	ne July 6, 1853	3 newspaper n	otice is placed, since he self-emancipated again in
Self-Emancipation	Free	<u> </u>	13/1855			Marietta
Description:	An August 16, 185 1855.	55 notice plac	ed by Edmund	B. Duval, Jr. r	eported that R	andolph self-emancipated again on August 13,
	RANDOLPH JACKS crooked from bei Washington, as h two years of age. north of Baltimor	SON. He is sho ng cut througl igh as the Ann I will give the e in said State	rt and thick; of n when young; apolis junction above reward , and fifty if in a	f a copper colo smart and ac , having been if taken north or south of sa	or; full cheeks; tive, and is we footman and of the States id city, includi	the night of the 13th instant. NEGRO [sic] BOY, has the end of one of his fore fingers slightly ll acquainted with the country from Annapolis to carriage driver for the last ten years. He is twenty-of Maryland or Virginia, and one hundred if takening the District of Columbia. He must be returned Prince George's county, Md."



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Randolph Jackson (MFD15) **√** 8/17/1855 8/3/1857 Re-enslaved Randolph is re-enslaved at some point after the August 16, 1855 newspaper notice is placed, since he self-emancipated Description: again in 1857. Self-Emancipation 8/4/1857 Marietta Description: An August 5, 1857 notice placed by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. reported that Randolph self-emancipated again on August 4, 1857. "\$300 REWARD. -- Ran away from the subscriber August 4th, at one o'clock A.M., a NEGRO [sic] MAN calling himself RANDOLPH JACKSON, about 23 years of age, copper colored, five feet eight inches high, with full cheeks, and is thick set. He has a good address and one of his forefingers crooked at the end. I will give Thirty Dollars if taken in Prince George's county, the adjoining counties, or the District of Columbia: Fifty Dollars in Baltimore; One Hundred Dollars if beyond Baltimore, and the above reward if taken north of the State of Maryland, and in either case to be secured in the State so I get him again. E.B. DU VAL, Buena Vista, Prince George's county, Md."

### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### Source

Personal Property Tax. Commissioner of the Revenue (Norfolk (Independent City). Personal Property Tax Lists, 1782-1850. Salt Lake City, Utah: Filmed by the Genealogical Society of Utah, 1993.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Baltimore Sun, July 6, 1853, page 1.

Baltimore Sun, August 5, 1857, page 1.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.



Reason Butler (GD310)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Male

OR at Marietta.

Name: Reason Butler (GD310) ca?

Gender:

Religion:

Date of Birth: **✓** 1814 Place of Birth:

Either the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or

Marietta, Prince George's County, MD

Date of Death:

Place of Death:

Race:

Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been located. According to witness Matthew Kennedy, in the spring of 1805. Dells and Duvall met in Gabriel's Washington City office and the sale of Thomas. Sarah, and Sally to Duvall was agreed upon. Then Duvall and Dells met at William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized, Thomas and Sarah having agreed to the transfer. This would have occurred on May 29 or 30, 1805. Duvall sent Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Prince George's County to work. This was prior to the building of Marietta, so the Butlers likely lived and labored at the Old Mansion at first. Prior to 1828, Thomas and Sarah had additional children named Matilda, Airy, and Reason. They also had two grandchildren named Liddy and Eliza. It is not clear which of their children was the parent of Liddy and Eliza.

Fearful that Duvall was planning to sell them, in 1828 all eight members of the Butler family petitioned the D.C. circuit court for their freedom. One of their attorneys was Francis Scott Key. The case centered around whether John Dells had imported the Butlers from Virginia or D.C. in 1805 with the intent to sell them, which would be a violation of the 1796 Maryland Act. Gabriel Duvall stated he did not intend to sell the Butlers and that the case should be tried in a Maryland court, perhaps believing he could obtain a more favorable verdict in his home state. The court declined to change the venue, and decided, in fact, that John Dells did violate the non-importation clause. The Butlers were granted their freedom in 1831.

Reason appears as "Rezin" on EBDsr's inventory taken after his death in 1831. Therefore, at some point, Gabriel Duvall must have conveyed legal ownership of Reason to his son Edmund, who became Reason's new enslaver prior to 1831.

NOTE: In 1860, a 40-year-old man named "Rezin Butler" (born in Virginia) was enumerated as a free man and head of his household in Washington, D.C. In the same household was a Sarah Butler, aged 99. SID believes these people are Reason (GD310) and Sarah (GD307). However, Reason was most likely born in Maryland and Sarah couldn't have been 59 years old when she gave birth to him. SID cites enumerator errors, but unless further information is found, it is the Marietta staff's belief that the people on this census are not Reason (GD310) and Sarah (GD307).

Other Names Rezin Butler

**Enslaver Name** 

2/5/1831 (EBDsr)

Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844

Duval, Sr., Edmund Bryce, 1/25/1790 to

Jane Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD1)

(GD)

**Enslavement Date** after 5/29/1805

Sibling

Notes

On 5/29/1805, Gabriel Duvall purchased Thomas, Sarah, and Sally. He sent them to live and work at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on Marietta land before he began construction on Marietta's house. Reason was born into slavery sometime after Duval's purchase of his father, mother, and sister. The multigenerational Butler family, headed by Thomas and Sarah, were foundational within Marietta's enslaved community,

being some of the earliest people held there.

Reason appears on the inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s before 1831 estate after Edmund's death in 1831. His name is listed as

"Rezin" and he's identified as being 17 years old.

**Relation Name** Certainty Relationship Type

Known

Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307) Known Parent Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306) Known Parent **Notes** 

Prior to Reason's birth, Jane was sold away from the family by

arks & **Lecreation** 

M-N C P P C

enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.

Report: Enslaved I	ndividual				Reason Butler (GD310)		
Lydia Butler, ca.1790-18		Known	Sibling	Pric	r to Reason's birth, Lydia was sold away from the family by		
				ens	laver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.		
Sally Butler, ca.1800-05		Known	Sibling				
Airy Butler, ca.1806-28	,	Known	Sibling				
Matilda Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD308)		Known	Sibling				
Eliza Butler, ca.1815-28	to ? (GD313)	Known	Unknown	It's	a and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent liza and Liddy. They could be Reason's children or his nieces.		
Liddy Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD312)		Known Unknown		It's	Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. They could be Reason's children or his nieces.		
Affiliated Name		Affiliation	<u>Туре</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>lotes</u>		
Robert Beale		Attorney		F	Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.		
Richard Smith Coxe, 179		Attorney			Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.		
Francis Scott Key, 1779 t	o 1843	Attorney		F	Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.		
Event Type	Freedom Status	ca? Dat	e From	ca? Date	<u>Location</u>		
Birth	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 181	4		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
Description:	purchased by Gal	oriel Duvall on 5 was completed	5/29/1805. There in 1816). Additio	efore, Reason v	t Thomas and Sarah had one child (Sally) when they were vas born after that date, likely at the Old Mansion OR inventory for EBDsr lists "Rezin" as 17 years old, so we can		
Relocation	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 181	6		Marietta		
Description:	If not already livi Duvall and his far	-	and, the Butler f	amily likely mo	oved to Marietta once the house was built and Gabriel		
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	/1828		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: S Columbia, to ans			abriel Duvall to	appear at court in Washington County, District of		
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	/1828		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler by their at	torney Robert E ontrary to law"	seale in Washing	ton County, Di	s, Sarah, Matilda, Airey, Reason, Sally, Liddy, and Eliza strict of Columbia. The petition states they are enslaved by ell them out of Washington County, District of Columbia to		
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	0/1828		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: 1 District of Colum		(Butlers) swear t	o the facts in t	ne petition before John Chalmers in Washington County,		
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	27/1828		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: A Butlers (petitione		endant Gabriel D	uvall regarding	his residence and the purchase and residence of the		
Documented	Enslaved	<u> </u>	27/1828		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: 0	Dath made by d	efendant Gabrie	Duvall before	William Brent swearing to the facts in his Affidavit		
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 182	9		District of Columbia		
Description:	George's County,	not Washingto nty when they f	n County (DC). R led petition. Der	eplication by t	1796 Maryland Act the case should be tried in Prince ne petitioners (Butlers) that they were residing in all that court doesn't have jurisdiction unless they were in		
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 182	9		District of Columbia		
Description:		did not reside	in Prince George	's County, and	ng that during all the times mentioned in the defendant's before and at the times of filing the petition they were all		



Report: Enslaved I	ndividual				Reason Butler (GD310				
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1829		District of Columbia				
Description:			·	all's attorneys that 1796 Marylar urisdiction for hearing the petition	nd Act states petitions for freedom are on.				
Documented	Enslaved	•	1829		District of Columbia				
Description:		in P			s' (Butlers) plea, stating they haven't firmed they resided under his control				
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	5/1829		District of Columbia				
Description:		-		s' case tried in the May 1829 teri nd Act decided in favor of the Bu	m of Washington County, District of utlers.				
Documented	Enslaved		3/8/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interro witness Christian Getze	-		efendant (Duvall) and the petitio	ners (Butlers) to be asked of defense				
Documented	Enslaved		3/8/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interro witness Matthew Kenn	_	ories (questions) by the do	efendant (Duvall) and the petitio	ners (Butlers) to be sent to defense				
Documented	Enslaved		3/8/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Duvall petition for freedom tr	utler v. Duvall: Duvall (defendant) agrees that defense witness Matthew Kennedy's deposition be read in evidence at the etition for freedom trial							
Documented	Enslaved		4/3/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	petition for freedom tr	Butler v. Duvall: Petitioners (Beale) agree that defense witness Getzendanner's deposition be read in evidence at the petition for freedom trial, as long as depositions for petitioners' witnesses Thomas Gossum, John Gossum, Thomson Gossum, Sandy Gossum, William Jacobs, and John Davis also be read in evidence							
Documented	Enslaved		4/3/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	at the petition for freed	mob	trial, as long as depositio	t defense witness Matthew Kenr ns for petitioners' witnesseses T nd John Davis also be read in evi					
Documented	Enslaved		4/17/1830		Harrison County, OH				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposi	ition	of defense witness Matt	hew Kennedy (Harrison County,	Ohio)				
Documented	Enslaved		4/22/1830		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Defens District of Columbia (or			s deposition forwarded to Clerk	of Circuit Court, Washington County,				
Documented	Enslaved		11/23/1830		Frederick County, MD				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposi	ition	of defense witness Mary	Getzendanner (Frederick Count	y, Maryland)				
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1831		District of Columbia				
Description:		_		aintiffs (Butlers) and defense (Do Opened in court and filed 1831					
Documented	Enslaved		3/31/1831		Fairfax County, VA				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposi	ition	of petitioners' witness Th	homas Gossum (Fairfax County, V	Virginia)				
Documented	Enslaved		4/1/1831		Fairfax County, VA				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposi	ition	of petitioners' witness Th	homas M. Gossum (Fairfax Coun	ty, Virginia)				
Assessed	Enslaved		4/16/1831		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)				
Description:	end of the inventory (li	kely om l	added shortly after the ir		y he "claims freedom." An NB at the reme Court case decided) states: "Rezin bia. Deduction of 400 from the				
Notes:			n 4/16/1831 and 4/16/18 ventory was likely taken o		ne document and the dates of the				

Parks & Recreation

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Reason Butler (GD310) 5/19/1831 Documented District of Columbia Butler v. Duvall: Instructions for the jury include a set of conditional decisions about when and under what circumstances Description: the petitioners (Butlers) were sold to defendant Duvall. Documented 5/19/1831 District of Columbia Description: Butler v. Duvall: Minute Book entry lists participants at the trial, including names of all jury members, and the decision in favor of the petitioners (Butlers). The Butlers were freed. Documented 7/31/1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Additional account of EBDsr's estate filed by Gabriel Duvall which A...craves an allowance for the following payments and Description: disbursements to wit of this sum... the amount of appraisement of Negro [sic] Rezin who obtained his freedom in the Circuit Court ... \$400." SID research concluded Reason wasn't freed at the same time as his family, but that is very unlikely to be the case. There Notes: are a few conflicting dates that make Marietta staff believe Reason was on the estate when Edmund died, but freed once the court decision came a month later. This conclusion is based on the following: The Butler case was decided in May 1831. Given that the inventory has conflicting dates stating it was authorized and sworn on 4/16/1832, but then certified on 4/16/1831, it's likely that the inventory was indeed taken in 1831 (two months after Edmund's death). It would make more sense than it being taken an entire year after Edmund's death. There is an NB at the end of the inventory, which was likely added when the case was decided just a month after the inventory was taken. Gabriel filed an additional estate account in July 1832 asking for a \$400 adjustment to the original inventory due to Reason's obtaining freedom. SID's interpretation was that Reason was held in slavery until July 1832, but Marietta staff disagree. Reason would have been released with the

### **Additional Information**

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

was unlikely to have disobeyed a Supreme Court ruling by continuing to hold Reason enslaved.

rest of his family in May 1831, prior to Gabriel's 1832 account adjustment. Additionally, as a Supreme Court justice, Gabriel

#### Source

Petition for Freedom. June 2, 1828 and June 10, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Summons of Gabriel Duvall. June 2, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.002 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Affidavit of Gabriel Duvall. October 27, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.003 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Plea to Jurisdiction of the Court. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.017 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Replication & Demurrer. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.006 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Notes of Counsel. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.015 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Objection. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.016 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

M-N C P P C

### Reason Butler (GD310)

Circuit Court Report. May 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.001 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume III, 611-618. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

Interrogatories. March 8, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.013 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Agreement. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.004 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Christian Getzendanner. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.007 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Matthew Kennedy. April 17, 1830 and April 21, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.011 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Benjamin Gowen to William Brent. April 17, 1830 and April 22, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.005 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Mary Getzendanner's Answers to Interrogatories. November 23, 1830 and November 24, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.010 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Thomas Gossum and Thomas M Gossum. ca. 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.012 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas Gossum. March 31, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.008 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Jury Instructions. ca. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.014 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Minute Book Entry or Minutes of the U.S. Circuit Court for the District of Columbia, 1801-1863. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020.

http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.mb.0041.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Microfilm 1021, Reel 3]



## Reason Butler (GD310)

Circuit Court Report. May 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.002 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume IV, 167-169. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 2, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Rezin Butler.



Marietta Asso	ciated:	Leaving the "Mari Mansion/Wigwam					as enslaved at a site other than the Old of color.
Name:	Rebed (RDFr	cca Duckett [FREE E ee)	BLACK PER	SON]	Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 1	845			Place of Bi	rth:	
Date of Death	n: 🗌				Place of D	eath:	
Race:					Ethnicity:		
Physical Chara	acteristics:						
the database as a free person of color, altho				son of color, al	though she may	have been ensl	ezekiah Duckett by 1880; therefore, she is listed in aved prior to 1865. Hezekiah and Rebecca had thre ow Tree Alley in Washington, D.C. and Rebecca was
Relation Name Hezekiah Duck 12/2/1891? (0	– kett, ca.184	10-44 to	<u>Certaint</u> Known		onship Type e / Partner	<u>Notes</u> Hezekiah Duci Federal Censu	kett is listed as Rebecca's spouse in the 1880 U.S.
Joseph Ducket ca.1876 to ? (J	-	ACK PERSON],	Known	Child			Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett's children are listed .S. Federal Census.
Edward Ducke ca.1873 to ? (I	-	ACK PERSON],	Known	Child			Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett's children are listed S. Federal Census.
Eliza Duckett [ ca.1867 to ? (I	•	C PERSON],	Known	Child			Hezekiah and Rebecca Duckett's children are listed .S. Federal Census.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Childbirth		Free		1867			Unknown
De	escription:	Hezekiah and Reb	ecca Duck	ett had a child	named Eliza ar	ound 1867.	
Childbirth		Free		1873			Unknown
De	escription:	Hezekiah and Reb	ecca Duck	ett had a child	named Edward	around 1873.	
Childbirth		Free		1876			Unknown
De	escription:	Hezekiah and Reb	ecca Duck	ett had a child	named Joseph	around 1876.	
Enumerated		Free		1880			District of Columbia
De	escription:	recorded as residi 3rd Street Southw	ng at 312 vest. and 4 ed 13, his	Willow Tree Al · ½ Street Sout son Edward, a	lley, an area loc hwest. In the ho ged 7, and his s	ated between M ousehold were H on Joseph, aged	al Census for Washington, D.C. They were lassachusetts Avenue and C Street and between lezekiah, aged 40, his wife Rebecca, aged 35, his 4. Hezekiah was a laborer. Rebecca was a orn in Maryland.
Loss of family	member	Free		9/2/1891			District of Columbia
De	escription:		sting recor				year-old laborer residing at 312 Willow Alley d him buried in Graceland Cemetery on
No	otes:	-					n born in 1846, but Hezekiah wasn't accounted een born in 1840. There is a 6 year gap in the ages
۸ ما ما:۵:۵ م م ما							

Rebecca Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (RDFree)

M-NCPPC

### **Additional Information**

**Report: Enslaved Individual** 

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise

## Rebecca Duckett [FREE BLACK PERSON] (RDFree)

(Lizie).

Source

District of Columbia Deaths, 1874-1961. Database with images, FamilySearch. Entry for Hezekiah Duckett. 2 Sep 1891, District of Columbia, United States.

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 072, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Hezekiah Duckett.



Report: En	slaved Ir	ndividual					Rezin [Unknown] (GD368			
Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗸	Checking the "M OR at Marietta.	arietta A	ssociated" box mo	eans this ind	ividual was e	enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grov			
Name:	Rezin	[Unknown] (GD368)	)		Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca? ✓ 1	799			Place of B	irth·				
Date of Death	_				Place of Death:					
Race:					Ethnicity:					
	t wisting.				,					
Physical Char					. 19. 1					
Duvall. He was first identified by nan Duval, Jr. In his 1840 will, Gabriel aga become Rezin's new enslaver. Althou			ied by name in Ga Gabriel again bequ ver. Although he c lue" appears in Ed	ibriel's 1838 Jeathed Rezi Joesn't appe	will, where ( n to Edmund ar by name i	rietta between 1833-38 after being purchased by Gabriel Gabriel bequeathed Rezin to his grandson Edmund B. I. After Gabriel's death in 1844, Edmund would have n records after 1844, an individual matching Rezin's age, 1850 and 1860. Thus, Rezin likely continued to live and				
Enslaver Nam	<u>e</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Gabrie (GD)	el, 12/6/175	52 to 4/2/1844	•	1833-38		enslaved i made in 1	not listed among the individuals Gabriel Duvall n 1833, but he was in Gabriel's unrecorded will 838. From this evidence it can be concluded Rezin red by Gabriel between 1833-38.			
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)		, 3/20/1826 to	✓	When Gabriel died in 1844, Rezin was reco			ft Rezin to his grandson, Edmund, in his 1840 will. oriel died in 1844, Rezin was recorded as still at Marietta and he likely remained there with as his new enslaver.			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1799			Unknown			
De	escription:	In 1844, Rezin's age	e was list	ed as 45; therefor	re, he was lik	ely born ca.	1799.			
Documented		Enslaved		6/23/1838			Marietta			
De	escription:	Rezin was first iden Edmund B. Duval, J		name in Gabriel [	Duvall's unre	corded 1838	will where he bequeathed Rezin to his grandson,			
Documented		Enslaved		9/21/1840			Marietta			
De	escription:	Gabriel Duvall again	n bequea	thed Rezin to his	grandson, E	dmund B. Du	val, Jr., in his second known will, written in 1840.			
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844			Marietta			
De	escription:	After the death of	Gabriel D	uvall in 1844, Edn	nund would	have becom	e Rezin's new enslaver per Gabriel's will.			
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844			Marietta			
De	escription:	Rezin was assessed identified as being		•	Gabriel Duva	ll's estate an	d assigned a monetary "value" of \$450.00. He was			
Enumerated		Enslaved		1850						
De	escription:	Although not ident monetary "value" o					nn individual matching Rezin's age, gender, and nd B. Duval, Jr.			
Enumerated		Enslaved		1860						
De	escription:	Although not ident monetary "value" o					nn individual matching Rezin's age, gender, and nd B. Duval, Jr.			
<u>Source</u>										
Personal Prop	ertv Tax As	sessment. First Elect	ion Distr	ict. Prince George	's County. M	larvland. 183	3. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.			

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].



## Rezin [Unknown] (GD368)

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Richard [Unknown] (GD1160) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Richard [Unknown] (GD1160) Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1788-1819 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is currently known about Richard other than that he was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. He was either born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel's tax records since 1802 reflect individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Richard's life trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. Richard was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record, where his assigned monetary "value" placed him as an adult male, likely between 14-45 years of age. Richard was not mentioned in Gabriel's 1838 will, so he may have died, been sold, or self-emancipated prior to 1838. ca? Enslavement Date **Enslaver Name** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1802) It is unknown exactly how and when Richard came to be (GD) enslaved by Gabriel Duvall, but individuals matching Richard's life trajectory was among those listed as enslaved by Gabriel from as early as 1802. **Event Type Freedom Status** ca? **Date From** ca? Date To Location **V** 1788-1819 Birth Unknown Unknown There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Richard was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Description: Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Assessed Enslaved 1802 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) But Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect unnamed enslaved individuals with the potential to match Richard's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam AND Marietta since 1802. **Enslaved** 1833 Marietta Assessed In 1833, Richard was first identified by name on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Gabriel Duvall. Richard's appraised monetary "value" of \$400.00 placed him as an adult male, likely between the ages of 14 and 45. Source Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded]. Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

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# Richard [Unknown] (GD1160)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Robert [Unknown] (GD1153) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: Robert [Unknown] (GD1153) Gender: Male Religion: Date of Birth: **✓** 1788-1819 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: $\square$ ? Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Robert was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. He was either born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel. Gabriel's tax records since 1802 reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Robert's life trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. Robert was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record, where his assigned monetary "value" placed him as an adult male, likely between 14-45 years of age. In his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel bequeathed Robert to his granddaughter Mary Frances Duval Yeaton. Mary Frances was still a minor when Gabriel died in 1844 and her appointed guardian John Southgate would have handled any dealings with her enslaved individuals. Mary Frances lived in Virginia after Gabriel's death, and from 1847-49 she was taxed in the City of Norfolk, Virginia for one enslaved person over the age of 12 years, but not over the age of 16 years. This does not match the known description of Robert. Around 1850, Mary Frances married William C. Yeaton in Alexandria, VA. A prenuptial was created but did not include the mention of any enslaved people that were brought to the union by Mary Frances. In Alexandria, VA, in 1860, William C. Yeaton was the employer of two hired enslaved individuals listed as a "40-yearold Black female" and a "13-year-old Black male." It does not appear that those enslaved people that were inherited by Mary Frances Duval Yeaton were located in Alexandria at that time. Therefore, Robert may have stayed living and laboring at Marietta after Gabriel's death. It also does not appear that the Robert Brown (living with an Evaline Brown) identified by SID in the 1870 census for DC is Robert (GD1153) as Robert Brown was listed as being 45 years old. SID research identified a family group with potential ties to Marietta enumerated in the 1870 census and living in the District of Columbia. The household consisted of: Robert Brown, 45 yrs, male, black, at home, born in Maryland Evaline Brown, 35 yrs, female, black, keeping House, born in Maryland Robert Brown, 16 yrs, male, black, drives [a] cart, born in Maryland Walter Brown, 13 yrs, male, black, driver, born in Maryland Rosa Brown, 8 yrs, female, black, at home, born in Maryland Jane Brown, 22 yrs, female, black, in service, born in Maryland SID states more research is necessary to confirm that this was Everlina (GD221) and Walter Brown (EBDjr83) due to potential discrepancies. SID also suggests that the Robert Brown listed in the same census might be Robert (GD1153). **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1802) It is unclear whether Robert was born at Marietta or whether (GD) he was sold to Gabriel Duvall later, but records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) present at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove -- the property of Gabriel's father) and Marietta from 1802. Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to In both his unrecorded 1838 will as well as his recorded 1840 1844 7/15/1871 (MFD) will, Gabriel left Robert to his granddaughter, Mary Frances Duval Yeaton. As Mary Frances was a minor at the time, Robert would have reported to her guardian, John Southgate. No records of Robert as enslaved by Mary Frances have been located from after 1844. **Event Type Freedom Status** <u>ca?</u> **Date From** ca? Date To Location Birth Unknown 1788-1819 Unknown **✓**

Assessed Enslaved 1802 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall.

Description:

Description: Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Robert's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam AND Marietta since 1802.

There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Robert was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's

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-	Enslaved Ir						Robert [Unknown] (GD1153
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			arietta
	Description:						ersonal Property Tax record of nale, likely between the ages of 14
Documente	ed	Enslaved		6/23/1838		M	arietta
	Description:	In his unrecorded 1838	will,	Gabriel Duvall bequeathe	ed Robert to I	his granddaughter, Ma	ry Frances Duval.
Documente	ed	Enslaved		9/21/1840		M	arietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall again bed 1840.	quea	thed Robert to his grando	daughter, Ma	ry Frances Duval, in his	s second known will, written in
Bequest		Enslaved		1844		M	arietta
	Description:	Mary Frances Duval. As	Mar		a minor, her a	appointed guardian, Jo	erred to Duvall's granddaughter, hn Southgate, was in charge of all
Assessed		Enslaved		4/9/1844		M	arietta
	Description:	Robert was assessed in	the :	1844 inventory of Gabriel	Duvall's esta	ite and "valued" at \$55	50.00.
<u>Source</u>							
Personal Pr	operty Tax As	sessment. First Election [	Distri	ct, Prince George's Count	y, Maryland,	1833. Maryland State	Archives, Annapolis, MD.
		ting for Gabriel Duvall.		, 0		•	, ,
Personal Pr	onerty Tay Co	ommissioner of the Rever	מוום	Norfolk (Independent Cit	v) Personal I	Property Tay Lists 178	2-1850. Salt Lake City, Utah:
		cal Society of Utah, 1993.	iuc	Morroix (macpendent en	y). 1 C13011a1 1	Toperty Tax Lists, 176.	2 1030. Suit Lake City, Otali.
	Duvall Manus not recorded]		orary	of Congress, Washingto	n, D.C. Will o	of Gabriel Duvall. Date	executed: June 23, 1838. Date
	nnapolis, MD.						o. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State March 3, 1843. Date recorded:
Liber JH, Vo		Maryland State Archives,			_		nventory Accounts: 1844-1848, nventory taken: April 9, 1844.
1860 U.S. I	Federal Census	s. Slave Schedules. City of	۰ ۵۱۵	xandria Alexandria Virgi	nia		
1000 0. 5. 1		ting for William C. Yeator		_	iiu.		
Will of the		C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to			1 1832 Mari	ietta House Museum (	Glenn Dale MD
		ry Record 1860-001. Yeat					Siemi Buie, WB.
					_		
Personal Pr Marietta Co		sessment. First Election D	Distri	ct, Prince George's Count	y, Maryland,	1832. Maryland State	Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Warretta et		ting for Gabriel Duvall.					
Dorsonal Dr			- d-	oda Drinaa Caargala Caun	tu Mandand	1902 Mandand State	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Personal Pr		ting for Gabriel Duvall.	nure	eus, Prince George's Coun	ity, iviai yiaiiu	, 1602. Mai yidilu State	e Archives, Armapons, MD.
						1000 14 1 101 1	A 1: A 1: AB
Personal Pr			nare	eds, Prince George's Coun	ity, Maryland	, 1806. Maryland State	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
		ting for Gabriel Duvall.					
Personal Pr		orsepen and Patuxent Hu ting for Gabriel Duvall.	ndre	eds, Prince George's Coun	ity, Maryland	, 1807. Maryland State	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
Personal Pr	operty Tax. H	orsepen and Patuxent Hu	ndre	eds, Prince George's Coun	ity, Maryland	, 1808. Maryland State	e Archives, Annapolis, MD.
		ting for Gabriel Duvall.		-			

Recreation M-N C P P C

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Recreation

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Robert [Unknown] (GD1153)

1870 U.S. Federal Census. Washington Ward 4, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Robert Brown.

Report: Ensl	aved In	dividual					Robin [Unknown] (BDjr19)				
Marietta Associa	ated: 🗸	Checking the "N OR at Marietta		ssociated" box m	eans this ind	ividual was	enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove				
Name:	Robin	[Unknown] (BDjr1	9)		Gender:	Male	Religion:				
Date of Birth:	ca? ✔ 17	738-69			Place of B	Place of Birth:					
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:					
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:	Ethnicity:					
Physical Charact	teristics:										
Robin was likely born between 1738-69, but his freedom status at birth is un (name unknown) whose description matched the life trajectory of Robin indi the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) by 1783. The small scale of Bage and gender markers of those enslaved recorded in Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s majority of those enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. were of a single-family unit their mother and father: Robin, his wife (likely Airey – BDjr18), and their 4 ch Female (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). Information in a letter from Gabri indicates that Robin was a trusted enough by his enslavers to potentially travantapolis and his father's residence in the Old Mansion. The letter also mentalthough it's unclear whether Robin ever lived or worked there. In Benjamin several enslaved people, but Robin and his wife Airey were not included, become enslaved by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel Duvall was taxed for an enslaved beginning in 1793, but the wording of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will in 1794 indicates the mancipated.						Robin indicate he was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. at scale of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s slaveholdings, as well as the swall, Jr.'s tax records, has led SID to conclude that the family unit that consisted of at least four children with their 4 children, likely the following: Female (BDjr3), som Gabriel Duvall to his father Benjamin Duvall, Jr. stially travel alone between Gabriel Duvall's residence in also mentions Holliday's Choice (Hollyday's Choice), Benjamin Duvall Jr.'s 1794 will, he bequeathed to his wife uded, because they were most likely designated to enslaved individual matching Robin's description 1794 indicates he was still the enslaver of Robin. By 1800,					
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	<u>ite</u>	<u>Notes</u>					
Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 (BDjr)  Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)		☐ 1790 (possibly 1783☐ 1793?		.783)	Duvall, Ji life trajed Grove) b Although Robin's li beginnin his will ir	first mentioned by name in 1790; however, Benjamin r.'s tax records indicate an individual matching Robin's ctory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's beginning in 1783.  In not mentioned by name, an individual matching ife trajectory appeared in Gabriel Duvall's tax records ig in 1793. However, when Benjamin Duvall, Jr. wrote in 1794, he indicated that he was still the enslaver of the it's unclear whether Gabriel was Robin's enslaver at					
						this time					
Relation Name Airey [Unknown (BDjr18)	ı], ca.befo	re 1747 to ?	<u>Certaint</u> Likely	<u>Relations</u> Spouse /	<u>ship Type</u> Partner	<u>Notes</u>					
[Enslaved Femal ca.1747-69 to?		Unknown],	Likely	Child							
[Enslaved Femal ca.1747-69 to?		Unknown],	Likely	Child							
Ruth [Unknown]	], ca.1773	to ? (DD1)	Likely	Child							
Kate [Unknown]	, ca.1771	to ? (BDjr26)	Likely	Child							
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>				
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1738-69			Unknown				
Desc	cription:	The age range for indicates he was b		•	nknown) in B	enjamin Du	avall's tax records matching Robin's life trajectory				
Childbirth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1747-69			Unknown				
Desc	cription:	Robin's (likely) wi	fe Airey ga	ive birth to a fem	ale child (BD	ir4) sometir	me during this period.				
Childbirth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1747-69			Unknown				



Description: Robin's (likely) wife Airey gave birth to a female child (BDjr3) sometime during this period.

Report:	<b>Enslaved In</b>	ndividual					Robin [Unknown] (BDjr19		
Childbirth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1771			Unknown		
	Description:	Robin's (likely) wife	Airey ga	ave birth to Kate s	ometime dur	ing this period			
Childbirth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1773			Unknown		
	Description:	Robin's (likely) wife	Airey ga	ave birth to Ruth s	sometime dur	ing this period			
Assessed		Enslaved		1783			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	An enslaved male (n Jr. in 1783. This desc		•	the ages of 1	4 and 45 was i	dentified in the slaveholdings of Benjamin Duvall,		
Document	ed	Enslaved		3/28/1790			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	down 4 peach scion place & send the oth	s which ner two	[Mary Bryce Duva to Hollyday's cho	all] planted w ice." This info	ith her own ha rmation ident	to his father Benjamin Duvall stating: "Robin takes nd in her garden. I wish you to plant two at your ified Robin as an individual who was old enough ne Old Mansion / Wigwam.		
	Notes:	SID also has Holliday actually went there			Choice) as a lo	cation for this	event, although it's unclear whether Robin		
Assessed		Enslaved		1793		1798	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	During the period between 1793 and 1798, Gabriel Duvall was taxed for an enslaved individual whose description matched the life trajectory of Robin.							
	Notes:		Vas Gabriel Robin's enslaver during this time? The wording in Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s 1794 will indicates Benjamin was s he enslaver. More research needed.						
Document	ed	Enslaved		5/17/1794			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)		
	Description:	•		•			ifetime, "the use of all my negroes except Airey r Gabriel Duvall to be their next enslaver.		
Additional	<u>Information</u>								
[Enslaved F Female] (B Kate] (SD2: (SD8), Eliza [Male child (DD18), Jar	Female] (BDjr4) Djr4). Known c 3). Likely child o beth Buckanar I of Ruth] (BDjr	, Kate (BDjr26), Ruth hildren of Kate are: [F of Kate: Fanny Buckar I (SD9) likely m. Isaac 21), [Male child of Ru 3). Known child of Jar	(DD1).   emale ( nan (SD Landich th] (BD)	Enslaved Female] Child of Kate] (BDj 7) m. Charles Buck I (ILFree), Charles Ir22), [Child of Rut	l (BDjr13) is lil jr27), [Male C kanan (CBFree Buckanan (SE th] (DD12), M	kely the child o hild of Kate] (I e). Known child 110), Nicholas oses Black (DI	of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Iden of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are: 106), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), Joseph Black		
<u>Source</u>									
VACIL 4704	NAII D	into a familla December	1620.4	000 Bailer - C		0ll . \ A / !	1770 Val. T1. Falia 4C1. Manuland State		

Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax, Horsepen Hundred, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1783. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Record for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Gabriel Duvall to Benjamin Duvall [Jr.]. March 28, 1790. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.



Marietta House Museum M-NCPPC 1/14/2025 2:44 PM

Report: Ensla	ved In	dividual					Robin [Unknown] (MnD4)
Marietta Associa	ted: 🗌	Leaving the "Marietta A Mansion/Wigwam (aka					ual was enslaved at a site other than the Old son of color.
Name:	Robin	[Unknown] (MnD4)			Gender:	Male	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:	
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:		
Physical Characte	eristics:						
Biographical Nar	rative:	Mareen's estate after his son Benjamin Duv Marietta. Rather, som Henry Ridgely in 1695 George's County arou	his dall, Sree of the o	leath, with a mone c., so Robin and his Mareen's enslaved couple lived at Mi 700. In 1710, Ridge e" of £30. There is	tary "value potential o people we ddle Planta lly died, and also an ens	" of £27. Malescendants are inherited inherited ition for a feat the invental slaved boy r	Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisal of areen did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals to s likely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or d by his widow Mary Duvall, who then married Colonel ew years before moving to Catton Plantation in Prince tory of his estate included a man named "Robbin" named "Robbin" listed, who may have been Robin's young er 1710.
Other Names Robbin [Unknown	n]						
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>2</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Mareen, ca. 1625-30 to 8/5/1694   ✓ 1694 (pri (MnD)		1694 (prior to)		as first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in here is no information about when he was purchased en.			
Duvall Ridgely He 1/19/1735 (MDR		, Mary, 1675 to		1694-95		Mareen' people ir	s widow Mary Duvall inherited some of his enslaved n 1694.
Ridgely, Henry, ca (HR)	a. 1625-3	0 to 7/13/1710		1695		people ir 1695, the have bee	s widow Mary Duvall inherited some of his enslaved in 1694. After her marriage to Colonel Henry Ridgely in ese enslaved individuals, including Robin, appear to en held by Ridgely, as they are listed in the 1710 by taken after his death.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation
Descr	ription:	A man named Robin w	as giv	ven a monetary "va	lue" of £27	7.0.0 in the	1694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.
Assessed		Enslaved		10/16/1710			Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]
Desci	ription:	In the 1710 inventory of	of He	nry Ridgely's estate	e, Robin ap	pears with a	a monetary "value" of £30.0.0.
<u>Source</u>							
Will, 1694. Anne	Arundel	County. Liber 2, Folio 32	27. M	laryland State Arch	ives, Anna	oolis, MD. W	Vill of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.
		1694/95. Prerogative Co Inventory of Mareen Du					ounty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State
		6-41, Prerogative Court Henry Ridgely's estate (					B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,
Inventory, 1694/9	95. Prero	gative Court (Testamer	itary	Papers), 1659-177	7. Series S5	41-103, Box	x 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,



MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Rose [Unknown] (GD1169) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Rose [Unknown] (GD1169) Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1819-25 Place of Birth: Likely at Marietta, Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: ? Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Rose was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta and was likely born into slavery around 1819-25. She was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records. She next appeared in Gabriel's 1838 will, where he stated she should be inherited by his granddaughter Gabriella Augusta Duval. In 1840, Gabriel wrote a new will, bequeathing Rose instead to his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr. (who also inherited Marietta). Edmund became Rose's new enslaver after Gabriel's death in 1844. Although no records after the year 1844 mention Rose by name, an individual matching her age, gender, and monetary "value" appears in Edmund's enslavements in 1850 and 1860, so Rose may have continued to labor and reside at Marietta during that time. **Enslaver Name** ca? Enslavement Date Notes Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1819) Rose was likely born into enslavement at Marietta. Gabriel (GD) Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Rose's gender, age, and life's trajectory since 1819. Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to In his unrecorded 1838 will, Gabriel bequeathed Rose to his 1844 5/23/1878 (EBDjr) granddaughter, Gabriella Augusta Duval. In his recorded 1840 will, however, he bequeathed Rose to his grandson, Edmund. Edmund would have inherited Rose along with Marietta Plantation after Gabriel's death in 1844. Freedom Status **Date From** ca? Date To Location **Event Type** ca? 1819 1832 Assessed **Enslaved** Marietta Description: Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Rose's gender, age, and life's trajectory at Marietta since 1819. Birth Enslaved **✓** 1819-25 Marietta Rose was likely born at Marietta. Description: Assessed Englayed 1833 Marietta In 1833, Rose was first identified by name, on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Description: Gabriel Duvall. Rose's appraised monetary "value" of \$120.00 placed her as a female, likely between the ages of 8 and 14. 6/23/1838 Documented Enslaved Marietta In his unrecorded 1838 will, Gabriel Duvall bequeathed Rose to his granddaughter, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Description: Documented Enslaved 9/21/1840 Marietta Rose was bequeathed to Gabriel's grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., in Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will. The 1840 will overrode the Description: 1838 will **Bequest Enslayed** 1844 Marietta Description: After Gabriel's death in 1844, Rose's new enslaver would have been Edmund B. Duval, Jr. per Gabriel's will. Assessed **Enslaved** 4/9/1844 Marietta

In 1860, an individual matching Rose's age, gender, and "value" can be identified in the enslavements for Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

Rose was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and given a monetary "value" of \$400.00.

In 1850, an individual matching Rose's age, gender, and "value" can be identified in the enslavements for Edmund B. Duval,

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Description:

Description:

Enumerated

### Rose [Unknown] (GD1169)

Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- 1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Ruth [Unknown] (DD1) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Ruth [Unknown] (DD1) Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: **✓** 1773 Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Between the period 1783 and 1800, an enslaved individual matching Ruth's life trajectory appears in the tax assessments of Benjamin Duvall. If this is Ruth, she was born circa 1773. The small scale of Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s slaveholdings, as well as the age and gender markers of those enslaved recorded in Benjamin Duvall, Jr.'s tax records, has led SID to conclude that the majority of those enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. were of a single-family unit that consisted of at least four children with their mother and father: Airey (BDjr18), her husband (likely Robin - BDjr19), and their 4 children, likely the following: Kate (BDjr26), [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female - Name Unknown] (BDjr4), Ruth (DD1). We know Ruth had at least three children by 1794, and she is first mentioned by name in Benjamin Duvall's will of that year, which states "Ruth and her three children" [BDjr21 - name unknown, BDjr22 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and future

children [DD12 - name unknown, DD6 - Moses Black, DD13 - name unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would be inherited by his daughter, Delilah Duvall. Ruth continued to be enslaved by Benjamin until his death in 1801, at which time her new enslaver became Delilah Duvall. Sarah continued living at the Old Mansion / Wigwam, where she was taxed for an enslaved individual matching Ruth's description for the years 1802-12. There are no known, available records pertaining to Ruth after the year 1812. Later records provide information about the possible children of Ruth found to be enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr. and Delilah Duvall. Personal Property Tax records provided evidence of continuity in Delilah Duvall's enslavement of the individuals bequeathed to her from her father to later deeds of manumission written by Delilah Duvall to Moses Black

**Enslavement Date Enslaver Name** ca? **Notes** 

and Jane Black.

enjamin Duvall, Jr.'s will of 1794, Delilah Duvall would become Ruth's new enslaver after Benjamin's death in

een 1783-1800 an enslaved woman matching Ruth's life

tory was enslaved by Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Duvall, Delilah, 1749 to 1839 (DD)	<b>✓</b> 1/24/	1801	Per Ber have b 1801.
Duvall, Jr., Benjamin, 5/29/1719 to 1801 (BDjr)	<u> </u>	(possibly 1783)	Betwee traject
Relation Name Robin [Unknown], ca.1738-69 to ? (BDjr19)	<u>Certainty</u> Likely	Relationship Type Parent	<u>Notes</u>
Airey [Unknown], ca.before 1747 to ? (BDjr18)	Likely	Parent	
Moses Black, 3/12/1796 to ? (DD6)	Known	Child	
[Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1805 to ? (DD18)	Known	Child	
[Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1801 to ? (DD13)	Known	Child	
[Child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1794- 1802 to ? (DD12)	Known	Child	
[Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr22)	Known	Child	
[Male child of Ruth] [Name Unknown], ca.1786-92 to ? (BDjr21)	Known	Child	
Jane Black, ca.1793 to ? (BDjr23)	Known	Child	
[Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown], ca.1747-69 to ? (BDjr4)	Likely	Sibling	
[Enslaved Female] [Name Unknown], ca.1747-69 to ? (BDjr3)	Likely	Sibling	
Kate [Unknown], ca.1771 to ? (BDjr26)	Likely	Sibling	

Report: I	Enslaved Ir	dividual					Ruth [Unknown] (DD1)
Event Type	<u>!</u>	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	Location
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1773			Unknown
	Description:	matched the life traj	ectory		1773. It is o	currently unkno	for an enslaved individual whose description wn if Kate was born at the Old Mansion / enslavement.
Assessed		Enslaved		1783		1800	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	During the period be matched the life traj			amin Duva	II, Jr. was taxed	l for an enslaved individual whose description
Childbirth		Enslaved	✓	1786-92			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	During this time peri been born enslaved,			Child] (BI	)jr21). If Ruth w	vas enslaved since 1783, this child would have
Childbirth		Enslaved	✓	1786-92			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	During this time peri been born enslaved,			Child] (BI	Ojr22). If Ruth w	vas enslaved since 1783, this child would have
Childbirth		Enslaved		1793			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description:		During 1793, Ruth gathe Old Mansion.	ave birt	th to Jane. If Ruth was	s enslaved	since 1783, thi	s child would have been born enslaved, likely at
Childbirth		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1794-1802			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	During this time peri Mansion.	od, Ru	th gave birth to [Child	] (DD12). <sup>·</sup>	The child would	l have been born enslaved, likely at the Old
Documento	ed	Enslaved		5/17/1794			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	individuals. "Ruth an	id her t 2 - nan	hree children" [BDjr2 ne unknown, DD6 - M	1 - name ເ	ınknown, BDjr2	is remaining property, including his enslaved 2 - name unknown, BDjr23 - Jane Black] and unknown; DD18 - name unknown] would pass to
Childbirth		Enslaved		1796			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	In 1796, Ruth gave b	irth to	Moses. Moses would	have beer	n born enslaved	l, likely at the Old Mansion.
Childbirth		Enslaved		1801			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	In 1801, Ruth gave b	irth to	[Child] (DD13). The cl	nild would	have been bor	n enslaved, likely at the Old Mansion.
Bequest		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1/24/1801			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:		to her.				all would have taken possession of those enslaved ne original Darnall's Grove home where she lived
Assessed		Enslaved		1802		1812	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	From 1802 through	1812, [	Delilah Duvall was taxo	ed for an i	ndividual whose	e description matched the life trajectory of Ruth.
Childbirth		Enslaved		1805			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	In 1805, Ruth gave b	irth to	[Child] (DD18). The cl	nild would	have been bor	n enslaved, likely at the Old Mansion.

## **Additional Information**

Likely members of this family group begin with: Airey (BDjr18) and Robin (BDjr19). Likely children of Airey and Robin are: [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3), [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4), Kate (BDjr26), Ruth (DD1). [Enslaved Female] (BDjr13) is likely the child of either [Enslaved Female] (BDjr3) OR [Enslaved Female] (BDjr4). Known children of Kate are: [Female Child of Kate] (BDjr27), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr28), [Male Child of Kate] (BDjr29), [Child of Kate] (SD23). Likely child of Kate: Fanny Buckanan (SD7) m. Charles Buckanan (CBFree). Known children of Fanny and Charles are: John Buckanan (SD8), Elizabeth Buckanan (SD9) likely m. Isaac Landich (ILFree), Charles Buckanan (SD10), Nicholas Buckanan (SD11). Known children of Ruth are:

## Ruth [Unknown] (DD1)

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[Male child of Ruth] (BDjr21), [Male child of Ruth] (BDjr22), [Child of Ruth] (DD12), Moses Black (DD6), [Child of Ruth] (DD13), [Child of Ruth] (DD18), Jane Black (BDjr23). Known child of Jane Black is: Henny Black (DD8). Known children of Henny Black are: Charles Black (DD9), Joseph Black (DD10), Lucy Black (DD11).

### Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1834. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1835. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1836. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1837. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1838. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1839. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1841. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. The records for 1840 are missing.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. Tax records are missing for 1803, 1804, and 1805.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

## Ruth [Unknown] (DD1)

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall. The records for 1824 are missing.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.
- Deed of Manumission, 1836. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 10, folio 469, Record Group: CE 64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission from Delilah Duvall to Jane Black. Written on May 13, 1836 and recorded on October 23, 1836.
- Will, 1794. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland. Wills, 1770, Vol. T1, Folio 461. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Benjamin Duvall, Date executed: May 17, 1794, Date recorded: January 24, 1801.
- List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1793. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

### Ruth [Unknown] (DD1)

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1794. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

List of Personal Property Made Out by Commissioners of the Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, 1796. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Federal Direct Tax, Real & Personal Property Tax. Horsepen & Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, MD, 1798. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax, Horsepen Hundred, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1783. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Benjamin Duvall, Jr.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Delilah Duvall.

Deed of Manumission, 1827. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber AB 5, folio 20, Record Group: CE 64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Deed of Manumission from Delilah Duvall to Moses Black. Written on January 1, 1827. Recorded on November 19, 1827.



Report: Ensla	ved In	dividual			Sacose [Unknown] (MnD					
Marietta Associat		Leaving the "Mariet Mansion/Wigwam (					was enslaved at a site other than the Old of color.			
Name:	Sacose	[Unknown] (MnD1	)		Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	rth:				
Date of Death:					Place of Death:					
Race:	Black				Ethnicity:					
Physical Characte	ristics:									
Biographical Narr	rative:	of Mareen's estate to his son Benjami Marietta. When M with her to Catton	after hi n Duvall areen's Plantat	s death with a mor , Sr., so Sacose and widow Mary Duval on. Sacose does no	netary "valu his potent I remarried ot appear ir	e" of £28. Mai al descendant to Henry Ridg the 1710 inve	rundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisal reen did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals ikely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or ely, she took some of Mareen's enslaved individuals entory of Henry Ridgely's estate, however, so it's sold, died, or self-emancipated prior to that date.			
Other Names Senose? [Unknow	n]									
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	2	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Mareen, c (MnD)	a. 1625-3	30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694			first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in is no information about when he was purchased			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>			
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation			
Descr	iption:	A man named Sacos	se was g	iven a monetary "v	alue" of £2	8.0.0 in the 16	94 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.			
<u>Source</u>										
Will, 1694. Anne A	Arundel (	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	ives, Annap	olis, MD. Will	of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.			
		694/95. Prerogative nventory of Mareen					ty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State			
•		5-41, Prerogative Co Henry Ridgely's esta					Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,			

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

Sally Butler (GD311)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Sally Butler (GD311) Gender:

Ethnicity:

Female Religion:

Fairfax County, VA

ca?

Date of Birth: **✓** 1800-05 Place of Birth: Place of Death:

Date of Death:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

Race:

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. Sally was born in Virginia ca. 1800-1805. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away from the family. No record of their sale or their new enslaver has been located. According to witness Matthew Kennedy, in the spring of 1805, Dells and Duvall met in Gabriel's Washington City office and the sale of Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Duvall was agreed upon. Then Duvall and Dells met at William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized, Thomas and Sarah having agreed to the transfer. This would have occurred on May 29 or 30, 1805. Duvall sent Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Prince George's County to work. This was prior to the building of Marietta, so the Butlers likely lived and labored at the Old Mansion at first. Prior to 1828, Thomas and Sarah had additional children named Matilda, Airy, and Reason. They also had two grandchildren named Liddy and Eliza. It is not clear which of their children was the parent of Liddy and Eliza.

Fearful that Duvall was planning to sell them, in 1828 all eight members of the Butler family petitioned the D.C. circuit court for their freedom. One of their attorneys was Francis Scott Key. The case centered around whether John Dells had imported the Butlers from Virginia or D.C. in 1805 with the intent to sell them, which would be a violation of the 1796 Maryland Act. Gabriel Duvall stated he did not intend to sell the Butlers and that the case should be tried in a Maryland court, perhaps believing he could obtain a more favorable verdict in his home state. The court declined to change the venue, and decided, in fact, that John Dells did violate the non-importation clause. The Butlers were granted their freedom in 1831.

In 1860, a "Sallie Butler" appears in the census for Washington, D.C. in the house of "Rezin" Butler. This is not the daughter of Thomas and Sarah Butler, as her age in the census is given as 19 years old. More research needs to be performed in the hopes of identifying the location of Sally Butler after the year 1831.

nomas, Sarah, and Old Mansion / gan construction on utler family, headed within Marietta's rliest people held
, and their imony indicates he east since 1799. in 1805.
aver John Dells, ca.
laver John Dells, ca.
( S i



Report:	Enslaved Ir	ndividual				Sally Butler (GD311		
		Known	Unknown		Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy. They could be Sally's children or her nieces.			
Liddy Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD312) Kno		Known	nown Unknown		Eliza and Liddy were Thomas and Sarah Butler's granddaughters. It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the paren of Eliza and Liddy. They could be Sally's children or her nieces.			
Affiliated N	<u>lame</u>		<u>Affilia</u>	tion Type		<u>Notes</u>		
Robert Bea	ale		Attor	ney		Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.		
Richard Sm	nith Coxe, 1792	2 to 1865	Attor	ney		Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.		
Christian Getzendanner			Hired	by		Dells hired out Sarah and Thomas to Christian Getzendanner in the Georgetown neighborhood of Washington, D.C. in 1803-04.		
Mary Getzendanner			Acqua	aintance		The wife of Christian Getzendanner, she gave testimony in the freedom petition case stating she knew Thomas and Sarah Butler. She may have known Sally.		
Thomas Gossum			Acqua	Acquaintance		Dells hired out Sarah and Tom to Thomas Gossum, and they lived with him for a year or two in Virginia. Sally may have been born during that time.		
Thomas M. Gossum			Acqua	Acquaintance		Sally may have been born while her parents were hired out to Thomas M. Gossum's father in Virginia. Thomas M. Gossum gave testimony in the freedom petition case stating he knew Thomas, Sarah, and Sally Butler.		
Matthew Kennedy			Acqua	Acquaintance		Sally may have known Matthew Kennedy if he was present when John Dells sold her to Gabriel Duvall, although she would have been very young.		
Francis Sco	ott Key, 1779 to	1843	Attor	ney		Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.		
Event Type Freedom Status		<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u> <u>Location</u>			
Birth		Enslaved	✓	1800-05		Fairfax County, VA		
	Description:					case states Sally was born in Virginia when Thomas and Sarah etime between 1800-05.		
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1803		1804 Georgetown, D.C.		
	Description:	Sally's parents Thomas and Sarah Butler were hired out in the Georgetown neighborhood of Washington, D.C Getzendanner during 1803-04.		n the Georgetown neighborhood of Washington, D.C. by Christian				
Sale		Enslaved	•	5/29/1805		Georgetown, D.C.		
	Description:	n: "That on the 29th or 30th of May 1805, [Gabriel Duvall] bought Tom & Sarah and a young child of one John Dells, who then resided in George Town, and paid him for them; the others have been born since on the said farm in Prince Georges [] That immediately after his purchase of the said [petitio]ners Tom & Sarah in the year 1805, as aforesaid, they the said petitioners with their only child, then born, were sent to his said farm in Prince Georges, where they with all their children & grand children subsequently born have ever since resided under his direction."						
	Notes:	According to Matthew Kennedy, a witness in the freedom petition case, the initial agreement to sell Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Duvall took place in Duvall's Washington City office. Then Duvall went to William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized after obtaining the agreement of Thomas and Sarah. See the transcript of the case for full details.						
Relocation Enslaved		✓	<b>✓</b> 5/30/1805		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
	Description: After purchasing Thomas, Sarah, and Sally, Gabriel Duvall enslaved them at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on future Marietta land prior to the construction of Marietta house.							
Relocation		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1816		Marietta		
Description: If not already living on Marietta land, the Butler family likely moved to Marietta once the house was built and Gab Duvall and his family moved in.					ely moved to Marietta once the house was built and Gabriel			
Documented		Enslaved		6/2/1828		District of Columbia		
Description: Butler v. Duvall: Summons issued to defendant Gabriel Duvall to appear at court in Washington County, District of Columbia, to answer the Butlers' petition						uvall to appear at court in Washington County, District of		



Report: Enslaved Individual Sally Butler (GD311)						
Documented	Enslaved	G/2/1828		District of Columbia	•	
Description:	Description: Butler v. Duvall: Petition for Freedom filed on behalf on Thomas, Sarah, Matilda, Airey, Reason, Sally, Liddy, and Eliza Butler by their attorney Robert Beale in Washington County, District of Columbia. The petition states they are enslaved by Gabriel Duvall "contrary to law" and that Duvall is planning to sell them out of Washington County, District of Columbia to foreign purchasers.					
Documented	Enslaved	6/10/1828		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: The pe District of Columbia	etitioners (Butlers) swear t	o the facts in the petition b	efore John Chalmers in Washington County,		
Documented	Enslaved	10/27/1828		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Oath r	made by defendant Gabrie	l Duvall before William Bre	nt swearing to the facts in his Affidavit		
Documented	Enslaved	<pre>10/27/1828</pre>		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Affida Butlers (petitioners)	vit by defendant Gabriel D	uvall regarding his residend	e and the purchase and residence of the		
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		District of Columbia		
Description:		g in Prince George's County	-	etitioners' (Butlers) plea, stating they haven't re they affirmed they resided under his contro		
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		District of Columbia		
Description:		of Counsel by defendant D nington County is not corre		Maryland Act states petitions for freedom an he petition.	re	
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		District of Columbia		
Description:	George's County, not V	Washington County (DC). R hen they filed petition. Der	eplication by the petitione	and Act the case should be tried in Prince rs (Butlers) that they were residing in doesn't have jurisdiction unless they were in		
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Replication by the petitioners (Butlers) protesting that during all the times mentioned in the defendant's (Duvall) plea they did not reside in Prince George's County, and before and at the times of filing the petition they were all residing in Washington County. Demurrer by Duvall.					
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 5/1829		District of Columbia		
Description:	Description: Butler v. Duvall: Proper jurisdiction of the petitioners' case tried in the May 1829 term of Washington County, District of Columbia. Court's interpretation of the 1796 Maryland Act decided in favor of the Butlers.					
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interro witness Matthew Kenn		e defendant (Duvall) and t	ne petitioners (Butlers) to be sent to defense		
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interrogatories (questions) by the defendant (Duvall) and the petitioners (Butlers) to be asked of defense witness Christian Getzendanner.					
Documented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Duvall petition for freedom tr	· -	efense witness Matthew K	ennedy's deposition be read in evidence at the	e	
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		District of Columbia		
Description:	petition for freedom tr		for petitioners' witnesses 1	er's deposition be read in evidence at the homas Gossum, John Gossum, Thomson ence		
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Petitioners (Robert Beale) agree that defense witness Matthew Kennedy's deposition be read in evidence at the petition for freedom trial, as long as depositions for petitioners' witnesseses Thomas Gossum, John Gossum, Thomson Gossum, Sandy Gossum, William Jacobs, and John Davis also be read in evidence					
Documented	Enslaved	4/17/1830		Harrison County, OH		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Depos	ition of defense witness M	latthew Kennedy (Harrison	County, Ohio)	s & eati	

Report: Enslaved Ir	Sally Butler (GD311					
Documented	Enslaved	4/22/1830		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Defense witness Matthew Kennedy's deposition forwarded to Clerk of Circuit Court, Washington County, District of Columbia (or to Duvall)					
Documented	Enslaved	11/23/1830		Frederick County, MD		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition of defense witness Mary Getzendanner (Frederick County, Maryland)					
Documented	Enslaved	1831		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interrogatories (questions) by the plaintiffs (Butlers) and defense (Duvall) to be asked of petitioners' witnesses Thomas Gossum and Thomas M. Gossum. Opened in court and filed 1831 May 3.					
Documented	Enslaved	3/31/1831		Fairfax County, VA		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition of petitioners' witness Thomas Gossum (Fairfax County, Virginia)					
Documented	Enslaved	4/1/1831		Fairfax County, VA		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition of petitioners' witness Thomas M. Gossum (Fairfax County, Virginia)					
Documented	Enslaved	5/19/1831		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Instructions for the jury include a set of conditional decisions about when and under what circumstances the petitioners (Butlers) were sold to defendant Duvall.					
Documented	Free	5/19/1831		District of Columbia		
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Minute Book entry lists participants at the trial, including names of all jury members, and the decision in favor of the petitioners (Butlers). The Butlers were freed.					

### Additional Information

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

#### Source

Petition for Freedom. June 2, 1828 and June 10, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Summons of Gabriel Duvall. June 2, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.002 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Affidavit of Gabriel Duvall. October 27, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.003 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Plea to Jurisdiction of the Court. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.017 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Replication & Demurrer. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.006 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Notes of Counsel. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.015 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Objection. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.016 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

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### Sally Butler (GD311)

Circuit Court Report. May 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.001 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume III, 611-618. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

Interrogatories. March 8, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.013 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Agreement. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.004 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Christian Getzendanner. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.007 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Matthew Kennedy. April 17, 1830 and April 21, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.011 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Benjamin Gowen to William Brent. April 17, 1830 and April 22, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.005 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Mary Getzendanner's Answers to Interrogatories. November 23, 1830 and November 24, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.010 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Thomas Gossum and Thomas M Gossum. ca. 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.012 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas Gossum. March 31, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.008 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Jury Instructions. ca. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.014 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Minute Book Entry or Minutes of the U.S. Circuit Court for the District of Columbia, 1801-1863. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020.

http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.mb.0041.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Microfilm 1021, Reel 3]



## Sally Butler (GD311)

Circuit Court Report. May 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.002 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume IV, 167-169. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]



Report: Er	nslaved	Individual					Samson [Unknown] (MnD9)				
Marietta Ass	sociated: [				ecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Marietta OR was free person of color.						
Name:	Sai	mson [Unknown] (MnI	09)		Gender:	Male	Religion:				
Date of Birth	caí				Place of Birth:						
Date of Deat	th:				Place of Death:						
Race:	ВІ	ack			Ethnicity:						
Physical Cha	racteristic	s:									
Samson was enslaved by Mareen Duvall at Middle Plantation in Anne Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 are of Mareen's estate after his death. He was listed as a boy with a monetary "value" of £26. While some of Mareen's encindividuals were retained by his wife Mary, Samson was not. A 1695 account of Mareen's estate taken by his son John Richard Snowden, and John Hammond, reveals that Samson was sold for £26 to a man named Leonard Wayman. This the Leonard Wayman (b. prior to 1662 to d. 7/15/1721) who resided in All Hallows Parish, Anne Arundel County, MD. the sale of Samson in 1695, his enslaver might have been either Mary Duvall Ridgely Henderson (MDRH) or Lewis Duva inherited the other 300 acres of Mareen's estate). There is no further record of Samson after 1695, but further research his new enslaver Leonard Wayman might reveal more details about Samson's life.							etary "value" of £26. While some of Mareen's enslaved account of Mareen's estate taken by his son John Duvall, for £26 to a man named Leonard Wayman. This is likely in All Hallows Parish, Anne Arundel County, MD. Prior to Duvall Ridgely Henderson (MDRH) or Lewis Duvall (who record of Samson after 1695, but further research into				
Other Name: Sampson [Ur											
Enslaver Nan	<u>ne</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>:e</u>	<u>Notes</u>					
Wayman, Le 7/15/1721 (l		or to 1662 to	•	1695		Samson was sold to Leonard Wayman after the death of Mareen Duvall.					
Duvall, Mare (MnD)	een, ca. 16	25-30 to 8/5/1694	<b>✓</b>	Prior to 1694			as first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in re is no information about when he was purchased 				
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>				
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation				
L	Description	a: A boy named Sam	son was g	given a monetary "	value" of £2	26.0.0 in the 1	694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.				
Sale		Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1695			Unknown				
L	Description	: Samson was sold t	o Leonar	d Wayman for £26	.0.0 after th	ne death of Ma	areen Duvall.				
<u>Source</u>											
Will, 1694. A	nne Aruno	lel County. Liber 2, Fol	io 327. N	laryland State Arch	nives, Annap	oolis, MD. Will	l of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.				
		al, 1694/95. Prerogativ D. Inventory of Maree					nty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State				
Estato Accou	int 1605	MSA SE20 20 Proroga	tivo Cour	t Tostamontany Di	rocoodings	1657 1777 1	ibor 16 Folio 126 20 Maryland State Archives				

Estate Account, 1695. MSA S529-29, Prerogative Court, Testamentary Proceedings, 1657-1777. Liber 16, Folio 126-29. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Account of the late Mareen Duvall's estate (Middle Plantation) by Richard Snowden, John Hammond, and John Duvall, August 29, 1695.



## Sarah Butler (GD307)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Sarah Butler (GD307)

Gender:

Female

Religion:

ca?

**✓** 1770-80?

Place of Birth:

Date of Death:

Place of Death:

Race:

Ethnicity:

## **Physical Characteristics:**

#### **Biographical Narrative:**

Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away from the family. No record of their sale and their new enslaver has been located. According to witness Matthew Kennedy, in the spring of 1805, Dells and Duvall met in Gabriel's Washington City office and the sale of Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Duvall was agreed upon. Then Duvall and Dells met at William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized, Thomas and Sarah having agreed to the transfer. This would have occurred on May 29 or 30, 1805. Duvall sent Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Prince George's County to work. This was prior to the building of Marietta, so the Butlers likely lived and labored at the Old Mansion at first. Prior to 1828, Thomas and Sarah had additional children named Matilda, Airy, and Reason. They also had two grandchildren named Liddy and Eliza. It is not clear which of their children was the parent of Liddy and Eliza.

Fearful that Duvall was planning to sell them, in 1828 all eight members of the Butler family petitioned the D.C. circuit court for their freedom. One of their attorneys was Francis Scott Key. The case centered around whether John Dells had imported the Butlers from Virginia or D.C. in 1805 with the intent to sell them, which would be a violation of the 1796 Maryland Act. Gabriel Duvall stated he did not intend to sell the Butlers and that the case should be tried in a Maryland court, perhaps believing he could obtain a more favorable verdict in his home state. The court declined to change the venue, and decided, in fact, that John Dells did violate the non-importation clause. The Butlers were granted their freedom in 1831.

NOTE: In 1860, a 40-year-old man named "Rezin Butler" (born in Virginia) was enumerated as a free man and head of his household in Washington, D.C. In the same household was a Sarah Butler, aged 99. SID believes these people are Reason (GD310) and Sarah (GD307). However, Reason was most likely born in Maryland and Sarah couldn't have been 59 years old when she gave birth to him. SID cites enumerator errors, but unless further information is found, it is the Marietta staff's belief that the people on this census are not Reason (GD310) and Sarah (GD307).

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u> Ensla	vement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)	<b>√</b> 5/29,	/1805	On 5/29/1805, Gabriel Duvall purchased Thomas, Sarah, and Sally. He sent them to live and work at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on Marietta land before he began construction on Marietta's house. The multigenerational Butler family, headed by Thomas and Sarah, were foundational within Marietta's enslaved community, being some of the earliest people held there.
Dells, John (JoD)	<b>✓</b> befor	re 1799	John Dells enslaved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.
Relation Name	<u>Certainty</u>	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Thomas Butler, ca.1770-80? to ? (GD306)	Known	Spouse / Partner	
Jane Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD1)	Known	Child	Jane was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2)	Known	Child	Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)	Known	Child	
Reason Butler, ca.1814 to ? (GD310)	Known	Child	
Airy Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD309)	Known	Child	
Matilda Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD308)	Known	Child	
Eliza Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD313)	Known	Grandchild	It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy.

-	Enslaved In						Sarah Butler (GD307)			
₋iddy Butle	er, ca.1815-28	to ? (GD312)	Known	Grandchild		It's unknown w of Eliza and Lid	hich of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent dy.			
Affiliated N	<u>lame</u>		<u>Affilia</u>	ation Type		<u>Notes</u>				
obert Bea	ile		Attor	ney		Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.				
Richard Smith Coxe, 1792 to 1865			Attor	ney	Represented the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.					
hristian G	etzendanner		Hired	l by	Dells hired out Sarah and Thomas to Christian Getzendanner in the Georgetown neighborhood of Washington, D.C. in 1803-04.					
Mary Getzendanner			Acqu	aintance		The wife of Christian Getzendanner, she gave testimony in the freedom petition case stating she knew Thomas and Sarah Butler.				
homas Go	ossum		Hired	l by			out Sarah and Tom to Thomas Gossum, and they m for a year or two in Virginia.			
homas M.	. Gossum		Acqu	aintance			homas Gossum, he gave testimony in the tition case stating he knew Thomas, Sarah, and			
Matthew Kennedy			Acqu	aintance		Gave testimony about being at William Duvall's house when John Dells sold Thomas, Sarah, and Sally Butler to Gabriel Duvall.				
rancis Sco	tt Key, 1779 to	1843	Attor	ney		Represented	the Butlers in their petition for freedom case.			
vent Type	!	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>			
irth	-	Unknown	<u> </u>	1770-80?			Unknown			
	Description:	The exact year and	d location	ation of Sarah's birth are unknown, as is her freedom status at birth. She had a young child (Sally) in born prior to that (Lydia and Jane).						
	Notes:	More calculations	and resea	rch (including into ens	aver Jo	hn Dells) might h	elp narrow down Sarah's date of birth.			
hildbirth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1790-1800?			Unknown			
	Description:		_	daughter Jane was possibly born around 1790. We know that their daughter Sally was young n 1805 and Thomas and Sarah had two daughters (Lydia and Jane) prior to Sally.						
hildbirth		Unknown	•	1790-1800?			Unknown			
	Description:		-				ow that their daughter Sally was young when a and Jane) prior to Sally.			
Employme Dut)	nt (Hired	Enslaved	✓	1799-1805			Fairfax County, VA			
	Description:	Although the exac Gossum in Virginia		nknown, at some point	during	this period, Thor	nas and Sarah were hired out to Thomas			
hildbirth		Enslaved	•	1800-05?			Fairfax County, VA			
	Description:		-		_	•	as she was young when enslaved by Duvall in ed out to Thomas Gossum.			
ale		Enslaved	•	1800-05			Unknown			
	Description:			riod, John Dells sells Tl te of the sale has been			nters Lydia and Jane Butler. No information on			
mployme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1803		1804	Georgetown, D.C.			
	Description:	Thomas and Sarah	Butler we	ere hired out to Christia	an Getz	endanner in Geo	rgetown in 1803.			
ale		Enslaved	•	5/29/1805			Georgetown, D.C.			
	Description:	resided in George That immediately petitioners with th	Town, and after his p neir only cl	d paid him for them; th urchase of the said [pe nild, then born, were so	e other titio]ne ent to h	s have been borr ers Tom & Sarah i nis said farm in Pr	ah and a young child of one John Dells, who then a since on the said farm in Prince Georges [ ] in the year 1805, as aforesaid, they the said ince Georges, where they with all their children ction."			
	Notes:	& grand children subsequently born have ever since resided under his direction."  According to Matthew Kennedy, a witness in the freedom petition case, the initial agreement to sell Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Duvall took place in Duvall's Washington City office. Then Duvall went to William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized after obtaining the agreement of Thomas and Sarah. See the transcript of the case for full details.								

Report: Enslaved II	ndividual			Sarah Butler (GD307)					
Relocation	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 5/30/1805		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
Description:	After purchasing Thom Marietta land prior to			m at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on future					
Childbirth	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1806-28?		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
Description:	Thomas and Sarah's o Marietta.	daughter Matilda wa	as born on Duvall property du	ring this time period, likely at the Old Mansion or					
Childbirth	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1806-28?		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
Description:	Thomas and Sarah's o Marietta.	laughter Airy was bo	orn on Duvall property during	this time period, likely at the Old Mansion or					
Childbirth	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1814		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)					
Description:		Thomas and Sarah's son Reason was born on Duvall property during this time period, likely at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Marietta.							
Relocation	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1816		Marietta					
Description:	If not already living of Duvall and his family		Butler family likely moved to	Marietta once the house was built and Gabriel					
Documented	Enslaved	6/2/1828		District of Columbia					
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Sum Columbia, to answer			ar at court in Washington County, District of					
Documented	Enslaved	6/2/1828		District of Columbia					
Description:	Butler by their attorn	ey Robert Beale in V	Washington County, District of	n, Matilda, Airey, Reason, Sally, Liddy, and Eliza f Columbia. The petition states they are enslaved by n out of Washington County, District of Columbia to					
Documented	Enslaved	6/10/1828		District of Columbia					
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: The p District of Columbia	petitioners (Butlers)	swear to the facts in the petit	tion before John Chalmers in Washington County,					
Documented	Enslaved	10/27/1828		District of Columbia					
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Affid Butlers (petitioners)	avit by defendant G	abriel Duvall regarding his res	idence and the purchase and residence of the					
Documented	Enslaved	<pre>10/27/1828</pre>		District of Columbia					
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Oath	made by defendant	t Gabriel Duvall before Willian	n Brent swearing to the facts in his Affidavit					
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		District of Columbia					
Description:		not reside in Prince	George's County, and before	during all the times mentioned in the defendant's and at the times of filing the petition they were all					
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		District of Columbia					
Description:	George's County, not	Washington County when they filed petit	(DC). Replication by the petit	Maryland Act the case should be tried in Prince tioners (Butlers) that they were residing in court doesn't have jurisdiction unless they were in					
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		District of Columbia					
Description:		ng in Prince George'		the petitioners' (Butlers) plea, stating they haven't or have they affirmed they resided under his control					
Documented	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1829		District of Columbia					
Description:			endant Duvall's attorneys that ot correct jurisdiction for hea	1796 Maryland Act states petitions for freedom are ring the petition.					

Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual				Sarah Butler (GD307				
Documented		<b>√</b> 5/1829		]	District of Columbia				
Description:				se tried in the May 1829 term Act decided in favor of the But	n of Washington County, District of elers.				
Documented	Enslaved [	3/8/183	0		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interrogatories (questions) by the defendant (Duvall) and the petitioners (Butlers) to be asked of de witness Christian Getzendanner.								
Documented	Enslaved [	3/8/183	0	]	District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Duvall ( petition for freedom tria		grees that defense v	witness Matthew Kennedy's o	leposition be read in evidence at the				
Documented	Enslaved [	3/8/183	0	]	District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interrog witness Matthew Kenne		stions) by the defen	ndant (Duvall) and the petition	ers (Butlers) to be sent to defense				
Documented	Enslaved [	4/3/183	0		District of Columbia				
Description:	petition for freedom tria	Butler v. Duvall: Petitioners (Beale) agree that defense witness Getzendanner's deposition be read in evidence at the petition for freedom trial, as long as depositions for petitioners' witnesses Thomas Gossum, John Gossum, Thomson Gossum, Sandy Gossum, William Jacobs, and John Davis also be read in evidence							
Documented	Enslaved [	4/3/183	0		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Petitioners (Robert Beale) agree that defense witness Matthew Kennedy's deposition be read in evidence at the petition for freedom trial, as long as depositions for petitioners' witnesseses Thomas Gossum, John Gossum, Thomson Gossum, Sandy Gossum, William Jacobs, and John Davis also be read in evidence								
Documented	Enslaved [	4/17/18	30		Harrison County, OH				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposit	ion of defens	e witness Matthew	Kennedy (Harrison County, C	Phio)				
Documented	Enslaved [	4/22/18	30		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Defense District of Columbia (or		thew Kennedy's de	eposition forwarded to Clerk o	f Circuit Court, Washington County,				
Documented	Enslaved [	11/23/1	830		Frederick County, MD				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposit	ion of defens	e witness Mary Get	tzendanner (Frederick County	, Maryland)				
Documented	Enslaved [	<b>✓</b> 1831		]	District of Columbia				
Description:				tiffs (Butlers) and defense (Du ened in court and filed 1831 N	vall) to be asked of petitioners' Nay 3.				
Documented	Enslaved [	3/31/18	31		Fairfax County, VA				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposit	ion of petitio	ners' witness Thom	nas Gossum (Fairfax County, V	irginia)				
Documented	Enslaved [	4/1/183	1	]	Fairfax County, VA				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposit	ion of petitio	ners' witness Thom	nas M. Gossum (Fairfax County	y, Virginia)				
Documented	Enslaved [	<b>√</b> 5/19/18	31	]	District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Instruct the petitioners (Butlers)			conditional decisions about w	hen and under what circumstances				
Documented	Free [	5/19/18	31		District of Columbia				
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Minute favor of the petitioners			_	l jury members, and the decision in				
Additional Information									

#### Additional Information

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family."

## **Source**

Petition for Freedom. June 2, 1828 and June 10, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

lecreation

## Sarah Butler (GD307)

Recreation

M-N C P P C

Summons of Gabriel Duvall. June 2, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.002 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Affidavit of Gabriel Duvall. October 27, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.003 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Plea to Jurisdiction of the Court. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.017 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Replication & Demurrer. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.006 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

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Defendant's Objection. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.016 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Circuit Court Report. May 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.001 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume III, 611-618. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

Interrogatories. March 8, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.013 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Agreement. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.004 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Christian Getzendanner. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.007 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Matthew Kennedy. April 17, 1830 and April 21, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.011 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Benjamin Gowen to William Brent. April 17, 1830 and April 22, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.005 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Mary Getzendanner's Answers to Interrogatories. November 23, 1830 and November 24, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.010 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

## Sarah Butler (GD307)

Interrogatories to Thomas Gossum and Thomas M Gossum. ca. 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.012 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration. Record Group 21. Entry 6. Box 454. Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas Gossum. March 31, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.008 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Jury Instructions. ca. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.014 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Minute Book Entry or Minutes of the U.S. Circuit Court for the District of Columbia, 1801-1863. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.mb.0041.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Microfilm 1021, Reel 3]

Circuit Court Report. May 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.002 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume IV, 167-169. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Ward 2, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Rezin Butler and Sarah Butler.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Sarah Jane [Unknown] (GD244) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: Sarah Jane [Unknown] (GD244) Gender: Female Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: likely at Marietta, Prince George's County, MD **✓** 1843 Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Sarah Jane first appears by name in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate. She and her mother Amelia are assessed together, indicating that Sarah Jane was very young at the time (likely born around 1843-44). Amelia first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records, thus Sarah Jane would have been born into slavery at Marietta. Based upon the order of names and organization of individuals according to their age and assessed monetary "values" in the 1844 inventory, it is likely that William Thomas was also a child of Amelia. Therefore, William Thomas would have been Sarah Jane's brother. Their mother Amelia was bequeathed to Gabriel's grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr. per Gabriel's 1840 will and, as children of Amelia, William Thomas and Sarah Jane would have been enslaved by Edmund as well. After 1844, no individuals matching Sarah Jane's or Amelia's age, gender and monetary "value" can be identified. It is possible that Amelia and Sarah Jane were either sold, died, self-emancipated, or had been hired out. There are no known, available records pertaining to Sarah Jane by name after the vear 1844. **Enslaver Name** <u>ca?</u> **Enslavement Date Notes** Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1843-44 In 1844, Sarah Jane is assessed together with her mother (GD) Amelia. This indicates she was very young at the time. Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 1844 Sarah Jane's mother Amelia was bequeathed to Gabriel's 5/23/1878 (EBDjr) grandson Edmund upon Gabriel's death in 1844; therefore, Edmund would also have been Sarah Jane's enslaver. Certainty Relationship Type **Relation Name** Notes Amelia [Unknown], ca.1819-25 to? Known **Parent** Amelia is listed with her child Sarah Jane in Gabriel Duvall's 1844 (GD1168) estate inventory. William Thomas, ca.1840-44 to ? (GD245) Likely Sibling Based on the order of names and organization of individuals according to their age and assessed monetary "values" in Gabriel Duvall's 1844 estate inventory, it is likely that William Thomas was a child of Amelia. **Freedom Status Date From** ca? Date To Location

**Event Type** 

1843-44

**✓** 

Assessed together with her mother in the inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate in 1844, Sarah Jane was likely born around Description:

1843-44.

Enslaved

**Enslaved** 1844 **Bequest** Marietta

After Gabriel Duvall's death, Edmund B. Duval, Jr. became Amelia's new enslaver. As Sarah Jane was the daughter of Description:

Amelia and was born after the writing of Gabriel Duvall's 1840 will, said Sarah Jane would legally also now be held in

Marietta

bondage by Edmund.

Assessed Enslaved 4/9/1844 Marietta

"Mily [Amelia] & child Sarah Jane" were assessed together in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and assigned a Description:

monetary "value" of \$400.00. The assessment of Sarah Jane with her mother points to her very young age at the time.

#### <u>Source</u>

Birth

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



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Report: I	Enslave	d In	dividual						Sary [l	Jnknown] (MnD1		
Marietta A	ssociated:	$\Box$				cked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old arietta OR was free person of color.						
Name:	S	ary [l	Jnknown] (MnD17)		(	Gender:	Female		Religion:			
Date of Bir		a?			ı	Place of Bi	rth:	Perhaps or	n Middle Plantation, Anı	ne Arundel County, MD		
Date of De	eath:				ı	Place of Death:						
Race:	E	Black			ı	Ethnicity:						
Physical Ch	haracterist	ics:										
Biographic	al Narrativ	ve:	Mareen's estate af of one of Mareen I Duvall, Sr., so Sary Mareen's enslaved couple lived at Mic In 1710, Ridgely di	ter his on Duvall's and her I people Iddle Plar ed, and	eath, with a moneta enslaved females. M potential descenda were inherited by h station for a few yea the inventory of his	ary "value" lareen did nts likely h is widow N ars before i estate incl	of £10. not bequad no tie Mary Duv moving t uded a w	She was like ueath any of es to the Old rall, who the o Catton Pla	ely a young girl and may f his enslaved individual I Mansion/Wigwam or N en married Colonel Henr antation in Prince Georg	Marietta. Rather, some on Ty Ridgely in 1695. The Re's County around 1700 8. It's possible that Sarak		
Enslaver Na	<u>ame</u>			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date		<u>Notes</u>					
Duvall, Ma (MnD)	reen, ca. 1	.625-3	30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694				t recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in 1694. nformation about when she was purchased by			
Event Type	<u>2</u>		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	<u> </u>	<u>Location</u>			
Assessed			Enslaved		9/3/1694				Middle Plantation	on		
	Description	on:	A girl named Sary w	as given	a monetary "value"	of £10.0.0	) in the 1	.694 invento	ory taken after Mareen I	Duvall's death.		
Assessed			Enslaved		10/16/1710				Catton Plantation	on [renamed Bel Air]		
	Description	on:	In the 1710 invento	ry of He	nry Ridgely's estate,	"Sarah" a	pears w	ith a monet	ary "value" of £28.0.0.			
	Notes:		It's possible this "Sa	rah" is t	he same person as S	ary from N	/lareen [	)uvall's 1694	l inventory.			
<u>Source</u>												
Will, 1694.	Anne Arur	ndel (	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	aryland State Archiv	es, Annap	olis, MD	. Will of Mar	reen Duvall. Date proba	ted: August 13, 1694.		
					Record Group: SR13 Date probated: Sep			County, Libe	er 13 A, Folio 234-37. M	aryland State		
Inventory,	1710. MSA	A S53(	6-41, Prerogative Co	ourt, Inv	entories & Accounts	, 1674-171	8. Liber	32B, Folio 6	8-73. Maryland State Ar	chives, Annapolis,		

Inventory, 1710. MSA S536-41, Prerogative Court, Inventories & Accounts, 1674-1718. Liber 32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Seneca Jackson (EBDsr7) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Gender: Name: Seneca Jackson (EBDsr7) Male Religion: Date of Birth: 3/1/1819 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Black Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Seneca Jackson was born to Serena on March 1, 1819. Both Seneca and his mother were enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr., although the date of their enslavement is unknown. Other family members enslaved by the Duvalls include Seneca's siblings (Serena's other children): Rachel, Edward, Cary, Amelia, and Randolph. Seneca also had a niece named Emily, who was Rachel's daughter. The first documentation of Seneca is in an April 16, 1831 estate inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. taken

after his death, where Seneca is listed as an enslaved 11-year-old boy. After Edmund's death, his wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval selected Seneca's mother Serena (and two other individuals) as part of her dower's thirds, becoming Serena's new enslaver. Seneca and the remaining enslaved individuals not selected by Augusta were inherited by Edmund and Augusta's four children equally. Therefore, Marcus Duval, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, and Gabriella Augusta Duval became Seneca's new enslavers in 1831. After the death of their mother Augusta in 1832, their grandfather Gabriel Duvall acted as the orphaned children's guardian and managed the financial affairs of their estate, and the lives of those they enslaved, until his grandchildren reached their majority. Gabriel hired out his grandchildren's enslaved individuals, including Seneca, and used their labor at Marietta. He compensated the heirs' estate for their use. In 1831 and 1832, Seneca is believed to have "worked in the crops, as usual, to support the family of the deceased." Gabriel recorded the use of Seneca's labor at Marietta from 1833-37. In June of 1837, Seneca decided to self-emancipate and left Marietta. Unfortunately, he was soon captured and re-enslaved on June 20, 1837. He was imprisoned in the Baltimore City Jail until June 22, 1837, when he was released into the custody of well-known Baltimore slave trader and slave jailer Hope Slatter. Gabriel Duvall notes that Seneca "was taken up & sold for \$450," perhaps to Slatter, whose business was enslaving men, women, and children and marching them in coffles or sending them via ship to be re-sold in the deep South. Further research on Seneca and his potential enslavement by Slatter is warranted. As of now, there are no known records pertaining to Seneca after the year 1837.

Other Names Senaca Jackson Sinaca Jackson

(EBDsr88)

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u>	Enslav	vement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duval, Gabriella Augusta, 7/18/1831 to 10/6/1879 (GAD)		1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Seneca.
Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 7/15/1871 (MFD)		1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Seneca.
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)		1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Seneca.
Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD)		1831		After the death of Edmund B. Duval, Jr., his four children became the equal enslavers of Seneca.
Duval, Sr., Edmund Bryce, 1/25/1790 to 2/5/1831 (EBDsr)		before	e 2/5/1831	Prior to his death in 1831, Edmund was Seneca's enslaver.
Relation Name Serena [Jackson], ca.6 or 7/1800 to ? (EBDsr5)	<u>Certainty</u> Known	!	Relationship Type Parent	<u>Notes</u>
Edward Jackson, 7/1827 to ? (EBDsr8)	Known		Sibling	
Cary [Jackson], 9/1830 to ? (EBDsr9)	Known		Sibling	
Rachel [Jackson], 12/6/1817 to ? (EBDsr6)	Known		Sibling	
Amelia [Jackson], 3/2/1833 to ? (MFD14)	Known		Sibling	
Randolph Jackson, 9/15/1834 to ? (MFD15)	Known		Sibling	
Emily [Unknown], 2/24/1840 to ?	Known		Niece / Nephew	Emily was the child of Rachel Jackson.

Report: E	nslaved Ir	ndividual					Seneca Jackson (EBDsr
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth		Unknown		3/1/1819			Unknown
	Description:						ating the date of his mother Serena's corded Seneca's birth date as March
Employmen Out)	t (Hired	Enslaved		1831		1832	Marietta
	Description:	of the estate in the yea	rs 18	31 and 1832. They "work	ed in		owed that he hired the working hands port the family of the deceased." riod of time.
Bequest		Enslaved		1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:		nd B				that comprised her dower's thirds of merly enslaved by Edmund descended
Assessed		Enslaved		4/16/1831			Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
	Description:	Edmund Bryce Duval, S	r. Se	neca was listed under Ser	ena ii	n what is believed to have b	tate inventory of the deceased been a family grouping. This entory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s
Assessed		Enslaved		1833			Marietta
	Description:			ras recorded on the Prince Duval, Sr. and given a mor			rsonal Property Tax as belonging to
Employmen Out)	t (Hired	Enslaved		1833			Marietta
	Description:			count book for the guardine heirs' estate for \$30.00		p of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s	heirs noted that Seneca, then 14
Employmen Out)	t (Hired	Enslaved		1834			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall hired Ser	neca	from the heirs' estate for	the a	amount of \$35.00.	
Employmen Out)	t (Hired	Enslaved		1835			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall hired Ser	neca	from the heirs' estate for	the a	amount of \$36.00.	
Employmen Out)	t (Hired	Enslaved		1836			Marietta
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall hired Ser	neca	from the heirs' estate for	the a	amount of \$42.00.	
Employmen Out)	t (Hired	Enslaved		1837			Marietta
	Description:		ancip				Seneca served only five and a half ly hire fee of \$45.00 in half, paying the
Self-Emanci	pation	Free	<b>✓</b>	6/17/1837			Marietta
	Description:	In June of 1837, Gabrie	l Duv	vall recorded that Seneca	"ran	away." The reward for Sene	eca's capture was \$100.
Jailed/Impri	soned	Enslaved		6/18/1837		6/22/1837	Baltimore City, MD
	Description:	recorded a Seneca Jack The following entry sho	son a	as the property of Judge ( Seneca Jackson registere	3. Du ed in t	vall in Prince George's Cour	first entry, dated June 18, 1837, nty and charged with being a runaway. e 22, 1837, before being released into



Report: Enslaved Individual Seneca Jackson (EBDsr7)

Sale Enslaved ✓ 6/23/1837 ☐ Baltimore City, MD

Description: In June of 1837, Gabriel Duvall recorded: "Seneca having run away; he was taken up + sold for \$450. The reward \$100, and

jail fees etc. amount to \$106.73 - leaving \$343.27 the net balance to be accounted for to the children: each \$85.82."

Notes: Seneca was likely sold in Baltimore, perhaps to Hope Slatter, without returning to Marietta. During the course of the

project, Marietta House Museum had shared information regarding Hope H. Slatter. Slavery Inventory Database checked available slave ship manifests associated with Hope H. Slatter on known, available electronic databases. These records did not provide evidence of Seneca Jackson having been transported to New Orleans around the time of his arrest. Further

research is warranted.

#### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

## Source

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for the Heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Baltimore City Jail (Runaway Docket), 1837. Baltimore City, Maryland, 1831-64. Hall of Records, Annapolis. Record for Seneca Jackson.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Baltimore City Jail (Runaway Docket). Baltimore City, Maryland, 1831-64. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Record of release for Seneca Jackson. Recorded: June 22, 1837.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.



Serena [Jackson] (EBDsr5)

Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Serena [Jackson] (EBDsr5) Gender: Female Religion:

ca?

Date of Birth: 

✓ 6 or 7/1800 Place of Birth:

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Race: Black Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Serena Jackson was born in the summer of 1800, but there are no current records indicating where she was born and whether she was born enslaved. The first documentation of Serena is in an April 16, 1831 estate inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. taken after his death, where Serena is listed as an enslaved 30-year-old woman. There is no indication of the date of her enslavement by Edmund. After Edmund's death, Serena's new enslaver was his wife Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, who inherited Serena as part of her dower's thirds. Augusta died the year after her husband on October 7, 1832. The inventory of Augusta's estate lists Serena as 32 years old and assigned her a monetary "value" of \$250. Augusta bequeathed Serena and her future children to her daughter, Mary Frances Duval. Although Serena was never referred to as Serena "Jackson," she potentially shared the same last name as those believed to have been her children: Rachel [Jackson], born December 8, 1817; Seneca Jackson, born March 1, 1819; Edward Jackson, born July 1827; Cary [Jackson], born September 1830; Amelia [Jackson], born March 2, 1833; Randolph Jackson, born September 15, 1834. Amelia and Randolph were both born at Marietta. Mary Frances's grandfather Gabriel Duvall managed Mary Frances's estate until she attained her majority. So, although Serena and her children were technically enslaved by Mary Frances, Gabriel hired their labor at Marietta and paid his granddaughter for their use. In 1833, Gabriel's account book notes that Serena remained in the kitchen in 1832 to take care of her young children. She next appears in the account book as hired by Gabriel for the years 1838-42. In 1838, Gabriel recorded Serena's labor as equal only to the maintenance of her four children. In 1839-42, he recorded her labor as egual to the maintenance of her three children, plus \$12.00. It's assumed that Serena would have been fully enslaved by Mary Frances after the latter reached her majority, but no records have been located showing Serena living with Mary Frances. During 1847-49, Mary Frances was taxed in the city of Norfolk, Virginia for one enslaved person over the age of 12 years, but not over the age of 16 years, so this could not be Serena. No records have been located recording Serena either at Marietta or in Virginia with Mary Frances after 1842.

**Notes** 

Other Names
Susan [Unknown]

**Enslaver Name** 

Duval, Augusta Caroline McCausland, 1798 to 10/7/1832 (ACMD)	<u> </u>		In the Account Book (on page marked 9 in scans) Gabriel Duvall notes that Serena was enslaved by Augusta (Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s wife) as part of her dower's thirds after Edmund's death.
Duval Yeaton, Mary Frances, 4/6/1827 to 7/15/1871 (MFD)	1832		Augusta McCausland Duval's 1832 will bequeathed Serena to her daughter Mary Frances Duval.
Duval, Sr., Edmund Bryce, 1/25/1790 to 2/5/1831 (EBDsr)	befo	re 2/5/1831	Serena was enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. prior to his death on 2/5/1831, and was listed alongside four of her children in the 1831 inventory of Edmund's estate.
Occupations	ca? Date		<u>Notes</u>
Domestic	<u> </u>		In his account book entry for 1832, Gabriel noted that Serena "remained in the kitchen to take care of her young children."
Relation Name	<u>Certainty</u>	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Edward Jackson, 7/1827 to ? (EBDsr8)	Known	Child	Edward was born in 1827 and was brought to Marietta with Serena circa 1831-32.
Cary [Jackson], 9/1830 to ? (EBDsr9)	Known	Child	Cary was born in 1830 and was brought to Marietta with Serena circa 1831-32.
Seneca Jackson, 3/1/1819 to ? (EBDsr7)	Known	Child	Seneca was born in 1819 and was brought to Marietta with Serena circa 1831-32.
Rachel [Jackson], 12/6/1817 to ? (EBDsr6)	Known	Child	Rachel was born in 1817 and was brought to Marietta with Serena circa 1831-32.
Amelia [Jackson], 3/2/1833 to ? (MFD14)	Known	Child	Amelia was born in 1833 at Marietta.

**Enslavement Date** 

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Serena [Jackson] (EBDsr5) Randolph Jackson, 9/15/1834 to? Child Randolph was born in 1834 at Marietta. Known (MFD15) Emily [Unknown], 2/24/1840 to? Grandchild Emily was the daughter of Serena's child Rachel. Known (EBDsr88) **Event Type** Freedom Status <u>ca?</u> **Date From** <u>ca?</u> Date To Location 6-7/1800 Unknown Rirth Unknown **V** Serena's freedom status and location at birth are unknown. In his account book, Gabriel Duvall writes that Serena was Description: born in June or July 1800. Childbirth Unknown 12/8/1817 Unknown Serena's daughter Rachel is born. It's unknown whether Rachel was born enslaved as there are no extant records indicating Description: the date of her mother Serena's enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. Childbirth Unknown 3/1/1819 Unknown Serena's son Seneca is born. It's unknown whether Seneca was born enslaved as there are no extant records indicating the Description: date of his mother Serena's enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. Childbirth Unknown 7/1827 Unknown Serena's son Edward is born. It's unknown whether Edward was born enslaved as there are no extant records indicating Description: the date of his mother Serena's enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. Childbirth Unknown 9/1830 Unknown Serena's daughter Cary is born. It's unknown whether Cary was born enslaved as there are no extant records indicating the Description: date of her mother Serena's enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. **Bequest Enslaved** 1831 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) In his account book, Gabriel Duvall notes that Serena was enslaved by Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval (Edmund B. Description: Duval, Sr.'s wife) as part of her dower's thirds after EBDsr's death. Assessed **Enslaved** 4/16/1831 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Serena, "aged 30 years" and given a monetary "value" of \$250.00, was listed on the inventory of the deceased Edmund Description: Bryce Duval, Sr. Serena was listed along with Rachel (EBDsr6), Seneca (EBDsr7), Edward (EBDsr8), and Cary (EBDsr9), in what is believed to have been a family grouping. This conclusion was supported by the family groupings listed in an extant, unrecorded inventory of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate. Documented Enslaved 1832 Marietta Gabriel Duvall brought Serena to Marietta where she "remained in the kitchen to take care of her young children." Noted Description: in the Account Book (marked page 17), Gabriel Duvall does not pay Mary Frances for Serena's labor in 1832 because she remained in the kitchen taking care of her children. **Bequest** Enslaved 10/7/1832 Marietta Following the death of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, Serena and her future children were bequeathed to Augusta's Description: daughter Mary Frances Duval. As Mary Frances Duval was a minor, her grandfather and guardian Gabriel Duvall handled her finances, including those Notes: related to her enslaved individuals. Assessed **Enslaved** 11/6/1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Description: After the death of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duvall in 1832, Serena was listed on the inventory of her estate as 32 years old and assigned a monetary "value" of \$250. Assessed 1833 Serena was recorded on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Mary Frances Duval and Description: assigned a monetary "value" of \$250.00. Serena was misrecorded as "Susan." Mary Frances Duval was also taxed \$15.00 for Serena's daughter Amelia. We believe the recording of "Susan" is a one-time human error. The name Susan does not appear anywhere else in found Notes: records. Childbirth Enslaved 3/2/1833 Marietta In March 1833, Gabriel Duvall recorded a payment of \$2.00 to a midwife for Serena. Gabriel later recorded Serena's Description: daughter Amelia's (MFD14) birth date as March 2, 1833. **lecreation** 

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Report: I	Enslaved Ir	ndividual				Serena [Jackson] (EBDsr					
Assessed		Enslaved		1834	<u> </u>	Marietta					
	Description:	_	The Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Mary Frances Duval continued to show a sum equal to the reported monetary "value" of Serena and Amelia in 1833.								
Childbirth		Enslaved		9/15/1834		Marietta					
	Description:			e payment of a midwife for child born to Serena on	•	1. According to Gabriel's records,					
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1838		Marietta					
	Description:	of her 4 children." It	Gabriel Duvall's account book for the guardianship of the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. noted Serena and the "maintenance of her 4 children." It is believed that any labor Serena performed at Marietta was canceled out by the financial cost of the care for her children (likely Edward, Cary, Amelia, and Randolph).								
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1839	☐ 1840	Marietta					
	Description:	Gabriel Duvall's accor	ınts n	oted Serena and the mair	ntenance of her children and the	payment of \$12.00.					
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1841		Marietta					
	Description:	Serena and accounte	d for t		ildren ages 7-6-4." There is an ag	Sr. showed \$12.00 for the hiring of e discrepancy here, as Serena's					
	Notes:	Further research is no	cessa	ry into the age discrepan	cies for Serena's children in Gabi	riel's account book.					
Employme Out)	nt (Hired	Enslaved		1842		Marietta					
	Description:	hire" for Serena and a	Gabriel Duvall's account book for the guardianship of the heirs of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. showed \$12.00 under "Negro [sic] hire" for Serena and accounted for "her 3 children to be maintained 8, 7, + 5 years." There is an age discrepancy here, as Serena's children Carey, Amelia, and Randolph were 11, 8, and 5 respectively.								
	Notes:	Further research is ne	cessa	ry into the age discrepan	cies for Serena's children in Gabi	riel's account book.					

### **Additional Information**

Edmund B. Duval, Sr. died intestate in 1831. The administration of Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s estate fell to his father, Gabriel Duvall. By law, Edmund B. Duval, Sr.'s widow, Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, inherited her chosen one-third (her dower) of his enslaved persons. Augusta C. McCausland Duval died in October of 1832. At that time, the enslaved of Edmund B. Duval, Sr. and Augusta C. McCausland Duval were bequeathed to their four living children: Marcus Du Val, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., Mary Frances Duval, Gabriella Augusta Duval. Gabriel Duvall, grandfather of the said four heirs, was the manager and guardian of all their inherited enslaved persons until the four heirs reached their majorities. Documentation of Gabriel Duvall's personal accounts for the grandchildren survived and provided a fuller account of this group of enslaved individuals. Although there is evidence of enslaved ownership by Edmund B. Duval, Sr. that dated back to 1818, our only current understanding of the specifically named enslaved individuals of his estate is from 1831. We have no information at this time of their origins prior to their enslavement by Edmund B. Duval, Sr.

Currently, we have found no record of the enslaved of Marietta having come from the family of Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval. Augusta's father, Marcus McCausland, was recorded on the 1820 U.S. Federal Census as having five enslaved individuals in Baltimore County, Maryland. Marcus McCausland died in 1828 leaving everything to his wife and executrix, Mary Ann McCausland. The inventory of Marcus McCausland's estate recorded no enslaved. Mary Ann McCausland was recorded with no enslaved on the 1830 U.S. Federal Census. We have currently found no record of the whereabouts of those five enslaved individuals that were enumerated in 1820. No deed of purchase or deed of gift transferring ownership of an enslaved individual from the McCauslands to the Duvals was located.

#### <u>Source</u>

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Personal Property Tax. Commissioner of the Revenue (Norfolk (Independent City). Personal Property Tax Lists, 1782-1850. Salt Lake City, Utah: Filmed by the Genealogical Society of Utah, 1993.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1831-1839. Liber PC 2, Vol. 3, Folio 89. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Col. Edmund B. Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 16, 1831. Date recorded: July 31, 1831.

Will of the Late Augusta C. DuVal. Gabriel Duvall to John Southgate. November 1, 1832. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1831. [B1-F33], Box 1, Folder 33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Unrecorded Inventory of the Estate of E. B. DuVal.

## Serena [Jackson] (EBDsr5)

Gabriel Duvall's Account Book, 1834-1842. Maryland Historical Society. Gift of Clover Duval Purvis. Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1834. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1835. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1836. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1837. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Mary Frances Duval.

1820 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus McCausland.

1830 U.S. Federal Census. Baltimore Ward 6, Baltimore County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Mary Ann McCausland.

Will, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland. Wills, 1824-1827. Liber 12, Folios 405-406. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Marcus McCausland, Date executed: June 20, 1815. Date recorded: September 29, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1827. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Baltimore County, Maryland Inventories, 1826-28. Liber 36, Folios 539-542. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Marcus McCausland. Date executed: December 3, 1827. Date recorded: December 20, 1827.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1834. Maryland Register of Wills, 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts, 1831-1839. Liber PC, Vol. 3, Folio 20. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Augusta C. Duvall. Date inventory taken: November 6, 1832. Date recorded: August 13, 1834.



Report: Enslav	ed In	dividual						Simon [Unkno	wn] (MnD11)		
Marietta Associate							dual was enslaved at a	site other than the	Old		
Name:		Mansion/Wigwam (al [Unknown] (MnD11)	ka Dar	nali s Grove) or ivia	Gender:	Male		gion:			
	ca?	,					,				
Date of Birth:					Place of Birth:						
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:					
Race:	Black	:			Ethnicity:						
Physical Character	ristics:										
Biographical Narrative: Simon was enslaved by Mareen Duvall at Middle Plantation in Anne Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appra of Mareen's estate after his death as a "boy" with a monetary "value" of £26. Mareen did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals to his son Benjamin Duvall, Sr., so Simon and his potential descendants likely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or Marietta. When Mareen's widow Mary Duvall remarried to Henry Ridgely, she took some of Mareen enslaved individuals with her to Catton Plantation. Simon does not appear in the 1710 inventory of Henry Ridgely's estate however, so it's unclear whether Simon went to Catton Plantation. He may have been sold, died, or self-emancipated protection that date.							of his enslaved old me of Mareen's dgely's estate,				
Other Names Simond [Unknown	]										
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>					
Duvall, Mareen, ca (MnD)	ı. 1625-	30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694			was first recorded as en here is no information een.	•			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date To	Loca	<u>ation</u>			
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Mid	Idle Plantation			
Descri	otion:	A boy named Simon v	vas giv	ven a monetary "va	lue" of £26	.0.0 in the	1694 inventory taken	after Mareen Duval	l's death.		
<u>Source</u>											
Will, 1694. Anne A	rundel (	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	ives, Annap	oolis, MD. \	Will of Mareen Duvall.	Date probated: Aug	gust 13, 1694.		
		L694/95. Prerogative C Inventory of Mareen D		•			County, Liber 13 A, Foli	o 234-37. Maryland	State		
• • •		6-41, Prerogative Cou Henry Ridgely's estate	•		•		2B, Folio 68-73. Maryli	and State Archives,	Annapolis,		

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

Parks & Recreation

Report: En	slaved Ir	ndividual			Stephen [Unknown] (GD30					
Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗌				cked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old larietta OR was free person of color.					
Name:	Steph	nen [Unknown] (GD30	)		Gender:	Male	Religion:			
Date of Birth	ca? : ✓ 1	789			Place of I	Birth:				
Date of Deatl	h: [ ?			Place of I	Death:					
Race:					Ethnicity	:				
Physical Char	racteristics:									
Biographical Narrative:  On August 1, 1801, Stephen, along with a 45-year-old enslaved man named Jeffry (GD29), was mortgaged for £78 to Gabi Duvall by his presumed owner, Walter Wyvill Norman of Anne Arundel County. The mortgage was not recorded, however and it's not known whether Norman paid the mortgage before its due date of November 10, 1801. Therefore, it remains unclear whether Gabriel Duvall officially became Stephen's enslaver. He is listed as a possible enslaver. Stephen does not appear on Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property tax list that identified all enslaved people by first name. If he was enslaved by Gabriel, he was either sold, dead, or had self-emancipated prior to 1833.							del County. The mortgage was not recorded, however, ue date of November 10, 1801. Therefore, it remains . He is listed as a possible enslaver. Stephen does not I enslaved people by first name. If he was enslaved by			
Enslaver Nam	<u>1e</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>				
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)						mortgag is unclea Stephen'	enslaver On August 1, 1801, Stephen was ed to Gabriel Duvall (GD) by Walter Wyvill Norman. It r whether Gabriel Duvall ever officially became s enslaver or if Norman settled the debt and d to enslave Stephen.			
Wyvill Norma	an, Walter (\	WWN)	<b>✓</b>	before 8/1/1801		Stephen	ecorded 1801 mortgage, Norman mortgaged out to Gabriel Duvall. Prior to that, Stephen ly lived in Anne Arundel County with Norman.			
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca</u>	P Date To	<u>Location</u>			
Birth		Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1789		]	Unknown			
D	escription:	If Stephen was appro	oximate	ely 12 years old in	1801, his b	irth date wo	uld be circa 1789.			
Mortgaged		Enslaved		8/1/1801		]	Anne Arundel County, MD			
D	Pescription:	In 1801, Walter Wyvill Norman, of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, mortgaged for £78, the following to Gabriel Duvall: "one negro [sic] man named Jeffry aged about 45 years, one negro [sic] boy named Stephen about 12 years old and one gray gelding." The mortgage was to be canceled if Norman paid Duvall, on or before November 10, 1801, the said £78 with legal interest and deed recording costs. The mortgage was not recorded and it is not known if Walter Wyvill Norman paid off his debt, hence, we do not know for certain whether or not the legal ownership of Stephen was ever conveyed to Gabriel Duvall.								
<u>Source</u>										
Personal Prop	perty Tax As	sessment. First Electio	n Distr	ict, Prince George'	s County, I	Maryland, 18	33. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.			
	Notes: Lis	ting for Gabriel Duvall								
Mortgage 18	RO1 Anne Ar	rundel County Deed Bo	ook NH	111 · 219 Anne Ariji	ndel Count	v Marvland	Historic Records Walter Wwill Norman to Gabriel			

Duvall. Date executed: August 1, 1801. Date recorded: nd.

Parks & Recreation

Thomas Butler (GD306)

Marietta Associated: 🗸

Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta.

Name: Thomas Butler (GD306)

Gender:

Male

Religion:

ca?

**✓** 1770-80?

Place of Birth:

Date of Death:

Race:

Black

Place of Death: Ethnicity:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

**Biographical Narrative:** 

Thomas Butler, his wife Sarah Butler, and their children Lydia, Jane, and Sally were enslaved by John Dells (or Dales) some time prior to 1799. At various times from 1799-1805, the Butler family lived with Dells in Maryland, Virginia, and the Georgetown neighborhood in Washington, D.C. Dells hired out Thomas and Sarah to Thomas Gossum in Virginia and to Christian Getzendanner in Georgetown. Around 1805 or earlier, Dells sold Thomas and Sarah's children Lydia and Jane away from the family. No record of their sale and their new enslaver has been located. According to witness Matthew Kennedy, in the spring of 1805, Dells and Duvall met in Gabriel's Washington City office and the sale of Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Duvall was agreed upon. Then Duvall and Dells met at William Duvall's in Georgetown where the sale was finalized, Thomas and Sarah having agreed to the transfer. This would have occurred on May 29 or 30, 1805. Duvall sent Thomas, Sarah, and Sally to Prince George's County to work. This was prior to the building of Marietta, so the Butlers likely lived and labored at the Old Mansion at first. Prior to 1828, Thomas and Sarah had additional children named Matilda, Airy, and Reason. They also had two grandchildren named Liddy and Eliza. It is not clear which of their children was the parent of Liddy and Eliza.

Fearful that Duvall was planning to sell them, in 1828 all eight members of the Butler family petitioned the D.C. circuit court for their freedom. One of their attorneys was Francis Scott Key. The case centered around whether John Dells had imported the Butlers from Virginia or D.C. in 1805 with the intent to sell them, which would be a violation of the 1796 Maryland Act. Gabriel Duvall stated he did not intend to sell the Butlers and that the case should be tried in a Maryland court, perhaps believing he could obtain a more favorable verdict in his home state. The court declined to change the venue, and decided, in fact, that John Dells did violate the non-importation clause. The Butlers were granted their freedom in 1831. There are no known, available records pertaining to Thomas Butler after the year 1831.

#### **Other Names**

Tom Butler

Enslaver Name	<u>ca?</u> Ensla	avement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)	<b>✓</b> 5/29	/1805	On 5/29/1805, Gabriel Duvall purchased Thomas, Sarah, and Sally. He sent them to live and work at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on Marietta land before he began construction on Marietta's house. The multigenerational Butler family, headed by Thomas and Sarah, were foundational within Marietta's enslaved community, being some of the earliest people held there.
Dells, John (JoD)	<b>✓</b> befo	re 1799	John Dells enslaved Thomas, his wife Sarah, and their daughters Lydia, Jane, and Sally. Court testimony indicates he was the enslaver of Thomas and Sarah at least since 1799.
Relation Name	<u>Certainty</u>	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Sarah Butler, ca.1770-80? to ca.? (GD307)	Known	Spouse / Partner	
Jane Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD1)	Known	Child	Jane was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Lydia Butler, ca.1790-1800? to ? (JoD2)	Known	Child	Lydia was sold away from the family by enslaver John Dells, ca. 1800-1805.
Sally Butler, ca.1800-05 to ? (GD311)	Known	Child	
Reason Butler, ca.1814 to ? (GD310)	Known	Child	
Airy Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD309)	Known	Child	
Matilda Butler, ca.1806-28 to ? (GD308)	Known	Child	
Eliza Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD313)	Known	Grandchild	It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy.
Liddy Butler, ca.1815-28 to ? (GD312)	Known	Grandchild	It's unknown which of Thomas and Sarah's children was the parent of Eliza and Liddy.

<b>Report: Enslaved I</b>	ndividual			Thomas Butler (GD306)			
Affiliated Name		Affiliation Type	<u>Notes</u>				
Robert Beale		Attorney					
Richard Smith Coxe, 179	2 to 1865	Attorney					
Christian Getzendanner		Hired by					
Mary Getzendanner		Acquaintance					
Thomas Gossum Thomas M. Gossum		Hired by Acquaintance					
Matthew Kennedy		Acquaintance					
Francis Scott Key, 1779	to 1843	Attorney					
	Freedom Status	•	ca? Data To	Location			
Event Type		ca? Date From	<u>ca?</u> <u>Date To</u>	<del></del>			
Birth	Unknown	<b>✓</b> 1770-80?		Unknown			
Description:		en born prior to that (Lydia		dom status at birth. He had a young child (Sally) in			
Notes:	More calculations an	d research (including into	enslaver John Dells) might	help narrow down Thomas's date of birth.			
Childbirth	Unknown	<b>✓</b> 1790-1800?		Unknown			
Description:		•	oly born around 1790. We ki Irah had two daughters (Lyd	now that their daughter Sally was young when dia and Jane) prior to Sally.			
Childbirth	Unknown	<b>✓</b> 1790-1800?		Unknown			
Description:		•	ly born around 1790. We kn Irah had two daughters (Lyd	now that their daughter Sally was young when dia and Jane) prior to Sally.			
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1799-1805		Fairfax County, VA			
Description:	Although the exact y Gossum in Virginia.	ear is unknown, at some p	point during this period, Tho	omas and Sarah were hired out to Thomas			
Sale	Enslaved	<b>1800-1805</b>		Unknown			
Description:		this period, John Dells se the date of the sale has b		ghters Lydia and Jane Butler. No information on			
Childbirth	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1800-1805?		Fairfax County, VA			
Description:				as she was young when enslaved by Duvall in red out to Thomas Gossum.			
Employment (Hired Out)	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1803	<u> </u>	Georgetown, D.C.			
Description:	Thomas and Sarah Bu	utler were hired out to Ch	ristian Getzendanner in Geo	orgetown in 1803-04.			
Sale	Enslaved	<b>√</b> 5/29/1805	П	Georgetown, D.C.			
Description:	resided in George To That immediately aft petitioners with their	wn, and paid him for then er his purchase of the said only child, then born, we	n; the others have been bor d [petitio]ners Tom & Sarah	rah and a young child of one John Dells, who then rn since on the said farm in Prince Georges [ ] in the year 1805, as aforesaid, they the said Prince Georges, where they with all their children ection."			
Notes:	Sally to Duvall took p	lace in Duvall's Washingto	on City office. Then Duvall w	he initial agreement to sell Thomas, Sarah, and vent to William Duvall's in Georgetown where the e the transcript of the case for full details.			
Relocation	Enslaved	<b>√</b> 5/30/1805		Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)			
Description:	-	mas, Sarah, and Sally, Gal o the construction of Mar		at the Old Mansion / Wigwam or on future			
Childbirth	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1806-28		Marietta			
Description:	Thomas and Sarah's Marietta.	daughter Airy was born or	n Duvall property during this	s time period, likely at the Old Mansion or			
Childbirth	Enslaved	<b>✓</b> 1806-28		Marietta			
Description:	Thomas and Sarah's Marietta.	daughter Matilda was bor	n on Duvall property during	this time period, likely at the Old Mansion or			

Report: Enslaved II	ndividual			Thomas Butler (GD3
Childbirth	Enslaved	1814		Marietta
Description:	Thomas and Sarah's son I	Reason was born on Duvall	property during this time period	l, likely at Marietta.
delocation	Enslaved	1816		Marietta
Description:	If not already living on M Duvall and his family mov		ily likely moved to Marietta onc	e the house was built and Gabriel
Oocumented	Enslaved	6/2/1828		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Summon Columbia, to answer the		riel Duvall to appear at court in V	Vashington County, District of
ocumented	Enslaved	6/2/1828		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler by their attorney R	Robert Beale in Washington	County, District of Columbia. Th	ey, Reason, Sally, Liddy, and Eliza ne petition states they are enslaved by ington County, District of Columbia to
ocumented	Enslaved	6/10/1828		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: The petit District of Columbia	tioners (Butlers) swear to th	ne facts in the petition before Jo	hn Chalmers in Washington County,
ocumented	Enslaved	10/27/1828		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Affidavit Butlers (petitioners)	by defendant Gabriel Duva	all regarding his residence and th	e purchase and residence of the
ocumented	Enslaved	10/27/1828		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Oath ma	de by defendant Gabriel Du	uvall before William Brent swear	ing to the facts in his Affidavit
ocumented	Enslaved	<b>1</b> 829		District of Columbia
Description:	(Duvall) plea they did not		County, and before and at the tin	times mentioned in the defendant's nes of filing the petition they were all
ocumented	Enslaved	1829		District of Columbia
Description:	George's County, not Wa	shington County (DC). Repl n they filed petition. Demui	ication by the petitioners (Butle	the case should be tried in Prince rs) that they were residing in have jurisdiction unless they were in
ocumented	Enslaved	1829		District of Columbia
Description:				s' (Butlers) plea, stating they haven't ffirmed they resided under his control
ocumented	Enslaved	1829		District of Columbia
Description:		•	all's attorneys that 1796 Marylar urisdiction for hearing the petiti	nd Act states petitions for freedom are on.
ocumented	Enslaved	5/1829		District of Columbia
Description:			s' case tried in the May 1829 ter and Act decided in favor of the Bo	m of Washington County, District of utlers.
ocumented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interroga witness Christian Getzend		efendant (Duvall) and the petitic	oners (Butlers) to be asked of defense
ocumented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Duvall (d petition for freedom trial	· -	nse witness Matthew Kennedy's	deposition be read in evidence at the
ocumented	Enslaved	3/8/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Interroga witness Matthew Kenned		efendant (Duvall) and the petition	oners (Butlers) to be sent to defense



Report: Enslaved Ir	ndividual			Thomas Butler (GD30
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	petition for freedom trial, a	as long as depositions for p	se witness Getzendanner's depo: petitioners' witnesses Thomas G avis also be read in evidence	
Documented	Enslaved	4/3/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	at the petition for freedom	trial, as long as deposition	t defense witness Matthew Kenr ns for petitioners' witnesseses T nd John Davis also be read in evi	
Documented	Enslaved	4/17/1830		Harrison County, OH
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	of defense witness Matth	new Kennedy (Harrison County, (	Ohio)
Documented	Enslaved	4/22/1830		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Defense w District of Columbia (or to I	,	s deposition forwarded to Clerk	of Circuit Court, Washington County,
Documented	Enslaved	11/23/1830		Frederick County, MD
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	of defense witness Mary	Getzendanner (Frederick County	y, Maryland)
Documented	Enslaved 🗸	1831		District of Columbia
Description:	•		aintiffs (Butlers) and defense (Du Opened in court and filed 1831	•
Documented	Enslaved	3/31/1831		Fairfax County, VA
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	of petitioners' witness Th	nomas Gossum (Fairfax County, \	/irginia)
Documented	Enslaved	4/1/1831		Fairfax County, VA
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Deposition	of petitioners' witness Th	nomas M. Gossum (Fairfax Count	ty, Virginia)
Documented	Enslaved 🗸	5/19/1831		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Instruction the petitioners (Butlers) we	• •		when and under what circumstances
Documented	Free	5/19/1831		District of Columbia
Description:	Butler v. Duvall: Minute Bofavor of the petitioners (Bu			ll jury members, and the decision in

#### **Additional Information**

See the original court documents and transcriptions at the following website: https://earlywashingtondc.org/cases/oscys.caseid.0217. Additionally, see the project undertaken in August/September 2020 by Kathryn M. Wilmot, Marietta House: "Edits to Transcribed Case Documents From O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family." Available at Marietta House Museum, Glenn Dale, MD.

#### **Source**

Petition for Freedom. June 2, 1828 and June 10, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Summons of Gabriel Duvall. June 2, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.002 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Affidavit of Gabriel Duvall. October 27, 1828. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.003 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Plea to Jurisdiction of the Court. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.017 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]



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## Thomas Butler (GD306)

Recreation

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Replication & Demurrer. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.006 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Notes of Counsel. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.015 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Defendant's Objection. ca. 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.016 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Circuit Court Report. May 1829. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.001 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume III, 611-618. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]

Interrogatories. March 8, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.013 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Agreement. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.004 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Christian Getzendanner. March 8, 1830 and April 3, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.007 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Matthew Kennedy. April 17, 1830 and April 21, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.011 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Benjamin Gowen to William Brent. April 17, 1830 and April 22, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.005 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Mary Getzendanner's Answers to Interrogatories. November 23, 1830 and November 24, 1830. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.010 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Interrogatories to Thomas Gossum and Thomas M Gossum. ca. 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.012 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas Gossum. March 31, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.008 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Deposition of Thomas M. Gossum. April 1, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.009 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

## Thomas Butler (GD306)

Jury Instructions. ca. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.case.0212.014 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Entry 6, Box 454, Folder 80]

Minute Book Entry or Minutes of the U.S. Circuit Court for the District of Columbia, 1801-1863. May 19, 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020.

http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.mb.0041.001 [Original source: National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 21, Microfilm 1021, Reel 3]

Circuit Court Report. May 1831. Thomas Butler, Sarah Butler, Matilda Butler, Airy Butler, Reason Butler, Sally Butler, Liddy Butler, & Eliza Butler v. Gabriel Duvall. In O Say Can You See: Early Washington, D.C., Law & Family, edited by William G. Thomas III, et al. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Accessed August 26, 2020. http://earlywashingtondc.org/doc/oscys.report.0030.002 [Original source: Cranch, William. Negro Thomas Butler et al. v. Gabriel Duvall. In Reports of Cases Civil and Criminal in the United States Circuit Court of the District of Columbia, from 1804 to 1841, Volume IV, 167-169. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1852.]



Report: Ens	laved Ir	ndividual					Toby [Unknown] (MnD3)
Marietta Assoc	ciated: 🗌	Leaving the "Marietta Mansion/Wigwam (a					idual was enslaved at a site other than the Old erson of color.
Name:	Toby	[Unknown] (MnD3)			Gender:	Male	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:	
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:	Black	k			Ethnicity:		
Physical Chara	cteristics:						
Biographical N	arrative:	Mareen's estate after his son Benjamin Du Marietta. Rather, so Henry Ridgely in 169 George's County are £30. Additionally, the land located away from horses. Away from hand the maintenance presence of two bed	er his on a livel, Some of 95. The pund 1 lere is from the his ense e and ds, six mily m	death, with a mone r., so Toby and his a Mareen's enslaved e couple lived at Mi 700. In 1710, Ridge a heading for "Tobe e main plantation. alaver, Toby would I discipline of other bowls, and a spinni embers. The invented in the second second is the second secon	tary "value potential de le people we ddle Planta ely died, and y's Quarter Living and so enslaved peng wheel, intory also lis	" of £27. Nescendants are inherited tion for a state of the inverse of the inverse of the inverse of the inverse of the indicate he to an ensial of the inverse of the indicate he to an ensial of the indicate he	e Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisal of Mareen did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals to ts likely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or ted by his widow Mary Duvall, who then married Colonel a few years before moving to Catton Plantation in Prince entory of his estate included a man named Toby "valued" at inventory, revealing Toby was in charge of some of Ridgely's at these quarters, he managed 36 head of cattle and 6 bendence, made decisions about the organization of work are, and some responsibility for the farm's success. The e was not alone at the quarters, and that women were likely laved boy named Toby, who may have been Toby's son.
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	<u>e</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Mareer (MnD)	n, ca. 1625	-30 to 8/5/1694	✓	1694 (prior to)			vas first recorded as enslaved by Mareen in 1694. There ecord of when Mareen Duvall first enslaved him.
Duvall Ridgely 1/19/1735 (MI		n, Mary, 1675 to		1694-95			n's widow Mary Duvall inherited some of his enslaved e in 1694.
Ridgely, Henry, (HR)	, ca. 1625-:	30 to 7/13/1710		1695		people 1695, th have be	en's widow Mary Duvall inherited some of his enslaved e in 1694. After her marriage to Colonel Henry Ridgely in these enslaved individuals, including Toby, appear to been held by Ridgely, as they are listed in the 1710 ory taken after his death.
<u>Occupations</u>			<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>	
Overseer			✓	Prior to 1710		"Toby's some of plantati	1710 inventory of Henry Ridgely's estate is listed s Quarter," which indicates Toby was in charge of of Ridgely's land located away from the main tion. Living and working at these quarters, he ed 36 head of cattle and 6 horses.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation
De	scription:	A man named Toby v	vas giv	en a monetary "val	ue" of £27.	0.0 in the	e 1694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.
Assessed		Enslaved		10/16/1710			Catton Plantation [renamed Bel Air]
De:	scription:	In the 1710 inventory	of He	enry Ridgely's estate	e, Toby app	ears with a	a monetary "value" of £30.0.0.
<u>Source</u>							
Will, 1694. Ann	ne Arundel	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Arch	ives, Annap	oolis, MD. '	Will of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.
		1694/95. Prerogative ( Inventory of Mareen I					County, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State
		36-41, Prerogative Cou Henry Ridgely's estate					32B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

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Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,

MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

Report: Enslave	ed In	dividual					Tom [Unknown] (TomU)		
Marietta Associated: Leaving the "Marietta Associated" box unchecked means this individual was enslaved at a site other than the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or Marietta OR was free person of color.									
Name:	Tom	[Unknown] (TomU)			Gender:	Male	Religion:		
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:			
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:			
Race:					Ethnicity:	hnicity:			
Physical Characteris	stics:								
Biographical Narrat	tive:	of Tom's brother Joe had two brot Ritchie died, alth	r Joe, who thers: Tom lough no c	had self-emancipa and Phil. Sometin late is given for his	ated from M ne before 1 death, and	larietta on July : 837, Tom was e apparently Ton	e placed by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel was the enslaver 25, 1837. In the newspaper notice, Gabriel states that inslaved by a Mr. Ritchie of Frederick, Maryland. In was residing in Baltimore as a free man by 1837. It's bout Tom is given in the newspaper notice.		
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Dat	<u>:e</u>	<u>Notes</u>			
Ritchie, Mr. (MrR)			✓	<b>✓</b> before 7/31/1837			The July 31, 1837 newspaper notice placed by Gabriel Duvall regarding Tom's brother Joe's self-emancipation stated "[Joe] has a brother named Tom, who belonged to Mr. Ritchie, of Frederick, since deceased." The notice also indicates that Tom was now a free man.		
Relation Name			<u>Certaint</u>	<u>x Relationsh</u>	nip Type	<u>Notes</u>			
Joe [Unknown], ca.	.1798	to ? (GD1149)	Known	Sibling		Joe self-emancipated in 1837. His enslaver Gabriel Duvall placed a newspaper notice indicating that Tom and Phil were Joe's brothers.			
Phil [Unknown] (Phi	ilU)		Known	Sibling			ncipated in 1837. His enslaver Gabriel Duvall placed a otice indicating that Tom and Phil were Joe's brothers.		
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>		
Documented		Free		7/31/1837			Baltimore City, MD		
Descrip	tion:	Tom's brother Joe	e self-ema	ncipates:					
		"One Hundred and Fifty Dollars Reward. Ranaway on Tuesday last, from my farm in Prince George's county, a negro [sic] slave named JOE, aged 39 years, almost five feet ten inches high. His complexion is dark, not black, stammers in conversation, and stoops a little. He had on and took with him a great coat of drab colored course cloth, two short coats of country cloth, kersey of a light color, pantaloons of the same, and some other clothing. He has a brother named Tom, who belonged to Mr. Ritchie, of Frederick, since deceased; another brother named Phil, who belonged to Mr. Kennedy, of Baltimore. Tom, it has been said, now resides in Baltimore; he is a free man. Joe will probably go to Frederick or Baltimore. The above reward will be promptly paid to any person who will take him up and deliver him to me, or confine him in jail so that I get him again. G. DUVALL."							

## Source

The National Intelligencer and Washington Advertiser, July 31, 1837, page 4.

**Report: Enslaved Individual** Tom [Unknown] (GD1150) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: Tom [Unknown] (GD1150) Gender: Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1788-1819 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is currently known about Tom other than that he was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. He was either born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel's tax records since 1802 do reflect individuals (names unknown) who might match Tom's life trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. Tom was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record, where he was listed as an adult male, likely between the ages of 14-45. Tom was not mentioned in Gabriel's 1838 will, so he may have died, been sold, or selfemancipated prior to 1838. **Enslaver Name** ca? Enslavement Date Notes 1833 (perhaps 1802) Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect (GD) enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Tom's gender, age and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) and Marietta since 1802. Date To **Freedom Status** ca? Date From <u>ca?</u> **Event Type** Location Birth Unknown **V** 1788-1819 Unknown Description: There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Tom was born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall, but he was likely born between 1788-1819. **Enslayed** 1802 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Assessed Darnall's Grove) Since 1802, Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential Description: to match Tom's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) AND Marietta. Assessed 1833 In 1833, Tom was first identified by name, on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Description: Gabriel Duvall. Tom's appraised monetary "value" of \$375.00 placed him as an adult male, likely between the ages of 14 **Source** Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded]. Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. **Tecreation** M - N

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Report: E	nslaved	Individual					Tony [Unknown] (MnD6
Marietta As	sociated:	Leaving the "Mariett Mansion/Wigwam (a					I was enslaved at a site other than the Old on of color.
Name:	Ton	y [Unknown] (MnD6)			Gender:	Male	Religion:
Date of Birt	ca? h:				Place of Bi	rth:	
Date of Dea	th:				Place of De	eath:	
Race:	Bla	ck			Ethnicity:		
Physical Cha	aracteristics	:					
Biographica	l Narrative:	Mareen's estate aft individuals were rei Richard Snowden, a the Richard Snowde 1695, his enslaver r	er his de lained ken Johen (b. can ight hann)	leath. He was listed by his wife Mary, To n Hammond, revea a. 1640 to d. 5/20/2 ave been either Ma ate). There is no fur	l as a man v ony was not ils that Tony 1711) who i ary Duvall Ri ther record	vith a monet  A 1695 acc  was sold fo  mmigrated t  dgely Hende  of Tony afte	undel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisal of ary "value" of £27. While some of Mareen's enslaved bunt of Mareen's estate taken by his son John Duvall, r £27 to a man named Richard Snowden, Sr. This is likely o Maryland around 1659. Prior to the sale of Tony in rson (MDRH) or Lewis Duvall (who inherited the other r 1695, but further research into his new enslaver
Other Name Toney [Unkr							
Enslaver Na	<u>me</u>		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	2	<u>Notes</u>	
Snowden, Si 5/20/1711 (		ca. 1640 to	<b>✓</b>	1695		Tony was Mareen D	sold to Richard Snowden, Sr. after the death of uvall.
Duvall, Mare (MnD)	een, ca. 162	5-30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694		•	first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in 1694.  Information about when he was purchased by
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	Location
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation
	Description	A man named Tony	was giv	en a monetary "val	ue" of £27.	0.0 in the 16	94 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.
Sale		Enslaved		1695			Unknown
	Description	Tony was sold to Ric	hard Sn	owden, Sr. for £27	.0.0 after th	e death of N	fareen Duvall.
<u>Source</u>							
Will, 1694. A	Anne Arund	el County. Liber 2, Folio	327. M	laryland State Arch	ives, Annap	olis, MD. Wi	l of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.
•		, 1694/95. Prerogative D. Inventory of Mareen		· ·			nty, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State

Estate Account, 1695. MSA S529-29, Prerogative Court, Testamentary Proceedings, 1657-1777. Liber 16, Folio 126-29. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Account of the late Mareen Duvall's estate (Middle Plantation) by Richard Snowden, John Hammond, and John Duvall, August 29, 1695.

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2:44 PM

#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Trueman Lee (GD1152) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Trueman Lee (GD1152) Gender: Religion: Name: Male Date of Birth: Place of Birth: **✓** 1788-1819 Date of Death: Place of Death: ? Ethnicity: Race:

**Physical Characteristics:** 

Biographical Narrative:

Trueman Lee was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. He was either born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel's tax records since 1802 reflect individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Trueman's life trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. Trueman was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record, where his assigned monetary "value" placed him as an adult male, likely between 14-45 years of age. In both his 1838 and 1840 wills, Gabriel bequeathed Trueman to his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr. After Gabriel's 1844 death, Trueman continued to live and labor at Marietta with Edmund as his new enslaver. An individual matching Trueman's age, gender, and monetary "value" appears in Edmund's enslaved holdings in 1850, but not in 1860. It is possible that Trueman was hired out in 1860. On July 12, 1864, a newspaper article about Trueman Lee being drafted into the United States Colored Troops (USCT) indicates he was still enslaved and his enslaver was "Edward" B. Duvall. No Edward B. Duvall lived in Prince George's County in 1860, so we can interpret this as Edmund B. Duval. Currently, no postbellum records have been discovered for Trueman. Further research would be warranted.

# Other Names

Truman Lee

Enslaver Name		<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date		<u>Notes</u>	
Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/175 (GD)	52 to 4/2/1844	•	1833 (possibly 1802)		Trueman Lee was born a Darnall's Grove) or was Gabriel's tax records sin	cord providing evidence of whether at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. But ce 1802 reflect unnamed individuals atch Trueman's life trajectory at the and Marietta.
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)	, 3/20/1826 to	•	1844		Gabriel bequeathed Tru Gabriel died in 1844, and	rded will and his official 1844 will, eman to his grandson, Edmund, Jr. d Edmund became his new enslaver. among those enslaved by Edmund ssible he was hired out.
<u>Occupations</u>		<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date</u>		<u>Notes</u>	
Military			1864			med "Trueman Lee" was listed Prince George's County by the coops (USCT).
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	<u>Location</u>
Birth	Unknown	<b>✓</b>	1788-1819			Marietta
Description:			d providing evidence of w chased later by Gabriel D		er Trueman Lee was born a	at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka
Assessed	Enslaved		1802		1832	Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove)
Description:					aved individuals (names u nsion/Wigwam AND Mario	nknown) with the potential to match etta since 1802.
Assessed	Enslaved		1833			Marietta
Description:						and Personal Property Tax record of adult male, likely between the ages of
Documented	Enslaved		6/23/1838			Marietta
Description:	Gabriel Duvall bequea	thed	Trueman to his grandson	, Edm	und B. Duval, Jr. in his unr	ecorded 1838 will.

Parks & Recreation **Report: Enslaved Individual** Trueman Lee (GD1152) Documented 9/21/1840 Marietta Gabriel Duvall again bequeathed Trueman to his grandson, Edmund B. Duval, Jr., in his second known will, written in 1840. Description: **Enslayed** 1844 Marietta **Bequest** After Gabriel's death in 1844, Trueman was recorded among those enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. He was bequeathed Description: to Edmund per Gabriel's will. Assessed Enslaved 4/9/1844 Marietta Trueman was assessed in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate and assigned a monetary "value" of \$550.00. Description: Enumerated Enslaved 1850 Marietta In 1850, an individual matching Trueman's age, gender, and "value" could be identified in the enslaved holdings for Description: Edmund B. Duval, Jr. 7/12/1864 Military Service Unknown Prince George's County, MD In July of 1864, an article in The Baltimore Sun named the 660 persons from Prince George's County, Maryland drafted into Description: the Union Army. Of these draftees, 332 were (and according to Maryland State law, legally still) enslaved individuals. These enslaved and Free men of color would have been drafted into the United States Colored Troops (USCT). From the First Election District in Prince George's County, of which Marietta was part, a "Trueman Lee," enslaved man of Edward B. Duvall", was reported as having been drafted. The article identified an "Edward" B. Duvall, as the enslaver. We believe that the paper is referring to Edmund B. Duval, Jr. as there is no Edward B. Duvall that lived in Prince George's County, MD in 1860. This information seems to confirm that Edmund B. Duval, Jr. had been Trueman Lee's enslaver. More research needs to be conducted to determine whether enslaved individuals were granted freedom upon performing Notes: military service, or whether they were still enslaved. Source Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall. Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded]. Will, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills 1629-1999. Prince George's County, Maryland Wills, 1833-1854. Liber PC, No. 1, Folio 247. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: September 21, 1840. Second Codicil executed on: March 3, 1843. Date recorded: April 2, 1844.

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Baltimore Sun. July 12, 1864, page 1.



1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



1/14/2025

Walter Brown (EBDjr83)

Marietta Associated: 🗸	Checking the "Marietta Associated'	box means this individual was enslaved at	the Old Mansion/Wigwam	(aka Darnall's Grove)

OR at Marietta

Name: Walter Brown (EBDjr83) Gender: Male Religion:

ca?

Date of Death: Place of Death:

Race: Ethnicity:

## **Physical Characteristics:**

#### **Biographical Narrative:**

Walter Brown was likely the child of Everlina (who was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall and Edmund B. Duval, Jr.). Everlina also had a son named Calphus Brown (born ca. 1843-44) and likely a daughter named Maria (born ca. 1840), both of whom were likely Walter's siblings. If Walter is the child of Everlina, then he would have been born into enslavement at Marietta. On October 20, 1862, Walter Brown was sold by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. to his neighbor Dr. William W. Duvall, son of Dr. Charles Duvall. Both Duvalls were direct descendants of Mareen Duvall. The deed of sale stated "... in consideration of the sum of two hundred and thirty dollars (through professional services) lawful money [...] by Dr. W. W. Duvall [...] grant + convey unto the said party of the second part [...] a servant boy known as Walter Brown, now in the employ of J. R. Carrick and a pair of red oxen [...]." Dr. W. W. Duvall was also the neighbor of John R. Carrick. This was the only record located in the antebellum period that identified Walter Brown by name. The record provided incredible insight into the daily existence of enslaved individuals, their movement within the hiring system, and movement within the neighboring white community. Walter Brown was sold while hired out. The record illustrated how, under slavery, life altering transactions could be performed without the knowledge or consent of the affected enslaved person. When Walter Brown was sold, he was employed by John R. Carrick, also a Marietta neighbor. The closeness and proximity of the white slaveholding families had a huge impact on the lives, relationships and community of enslaved people.

SID research identified an "Evaline Brown" enumerated in the 1870 census and living in the District of Columbia with a family group of other individuals with potential ties to Marietta. The household consisted of:

Robert Brown, 45 yrs, male, black, at home, born in Maryland Evaline Brown, 35 yrs, female, black, keeping House, born in Maryland Robert Brown, 16 yrs, male, black, drives [a] cart, born in Maryland Walter Brown, 13 yrs, male, black, driver, born in Maryland Rosa Brown, 8 yrs, female, black, at home, born in Maryland Jane Brown, 22 yrs, female, black, in service, born in Maryland

SID states more research is necessary to confirm that this was Everlina (GD221) and Walter Brown (EBDjr83) due to potential discrepancies. SID also suggests that the Robert Brown listed in the same census might be Robert (GD1153).

Enslaver Name	ca? Ens	slavement Date	<u>Notes</u>
Duvall, Dr. W.W. (WWD)	10/	/20/1862	On October 20, 1862, Edmund B. Duval, Jr. sold Walter Brown to his neighbor Dr. William W. Duvall.
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)	<b>√</b> 186	52 (possibly 1850)	Walter Brown is not mentioned by name until 1862; however, as he was likely the son of Everlina (who was also enslaved by Edmund) it is likely that Walter was born enslaved to Edmund.
Occupations	<u>ca?</u> Dat	<u>te</u>	<u>Notes</u>
Servant	☐ bef	ore 10/20/1862	In an 1862 bill of sale, Walter was described as a "servant boy" who was hired out to J. R. Carrick.
Relation Name	Certainty	Relationship Type	<u>Notes</u>
Everlina [Unknown], ca.1819-25 to ? (GD221)	Likely	Parent	Based on the enslaved ownership, estimated birth years of both mother and child, and last names, it is likely that Walter Brown was the child of Everlina (GD221).
Maria [Unknown], ca.1840 to ? (GD223)	Likely	Sibling	Maria was likely Everlina's daughter, thus likely the sibling of Walter Brown.
Calphus Brown, ca.1843-44 to ca.1870- 80 (GD222)	Likely	Sibling	Calphus Brown was Everlina's son and likely the sibling of Walter Brown.
Margaret Ann Duckett Brown, ca.1843-44 to after 1920 (GD226)	Likely	In-law	Calphus Brown married Margaret Ann Duckett in 1867.



**Report: Enslaved Individual** Walter Brown (EBDjr83) **Affiliated Name Affiliation Type** Notes J. R. Carrick Hired by In 1862, Walter was recorded as hired out to J. R. Carrick (likely John R. Carrick of Prince George's County) as a servant. **Event Type** Freedom Status Date From Date To Location 1850-56 Birth **Enslaved** Marietta Based on the enslaved ownership, estimated birth years of both mother and child, and last names, it is likely that Walter Description: Brown was the child of Everlina (GD221). Everlina was enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Jr., so Walter Brown would also have been enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. from birth. 1860 Assessed Enslaved Marietta In 1860, an individual that matched Walter Brown's age, gender and assigned monetary "value" was identified in the Description: enslaved holdings for Edmund B. Duval, Jr. **Employment (Hired** Enslaved 1862 Prince George's County, MD Out) Description: In 1862, Walter Brown was described as a "servant boy," who was hired out to J.R. Carrick by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. Carrick was likely John R. Carrick of Prince George's County, Maryland. Sale **Enslaved** 10/20/1862 Prince George's County, MD In 1862, Walter Brown was sold by Edmund B. Duval, Jr. to his neighbor Dr. William W. Duvall, son of Dr. Charles Duvall. Description: Both Duvalls were direct descendants of Mareen Duvall. The deed of sale stated "... in consideration of the sum of two hundred and thirty dollars (through professional services) lawful money [...] by Dr. W. W. Duvall [...] grant + convey unto the said party of the second part [...] a servant boy known as Walter Brown, now in the employ of J. R. Carrick and a pair of red oxen [...]." Dr. W. W. Duvall was also the neighbor of John R. Carrick.

#### Additional Information

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

#### <u>Source</u>

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

Bill of Sale, 1862. Prince George's County Circuit Court. Land Records. Liber FS 1, folio 271-272. Record Group: CE 64-8. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Bill of Sale from E. B. DuVal [Jr.] to Dr. W. W. Duvall. Written on October 20, 1862. Recorded on November 3, 1862.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for John Cawich [Carrick].

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.

1870 U.S. Federal Census. Washington Ward 4, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Robert Brown.

 $1870\ U.S.\ Federal\ Census.\ Vansville\ District,\ Prince\ George's\ County,\ Maryland.$ 

Notes: Listing for John Carrick.

1880 U.S. Federal Census. Bowie, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for William W. Duvall, Physician.



#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Washington [Unknown] (GD1154) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: Washington [Unknown] (GD1154) Gender: Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: **✓** 1788-1819 Place of Birth: Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Little is currently known about Washington other than that he was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. He was either born at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) or was purchased later by Gabriel Duvall. Gabriel's tax records since 1802 reflect individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Washington's life trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam and Marietta. Washington was first identified by name in Gabriel's 1833 Personal Property Tax record, where his assigned monetary "value" placed him as an adult male, likely between 14-45 years of age. Washington was not mentioned in Gabriel's 1838 will, so he may have died, been sold, or self-emancipated prior to 1838. **Enslaver Name** ca? Enslavement Date Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1833 (possibly 1802) Washington first appears by name in 1833; however, Gabriel (GD) Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Washington's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) and Marietta since 1802. **Location Event Type Freedom Status** ca? Date From Date To ca? Birth Unknown 1788-1819 Unknown **V** There is no definitive record providing evidence of whether Washington was born at Darnall's Grove or was purchased Description: later by Gabriel Duvall. Assessed **Enslayed** 1802 1832 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) Gabriel Duvall's Personal Property Tax records reflect enslaved individuals (names unknown) with the potential to match Description: Washington's gender, age, and life's trajectory at the Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) AND Marietta since 1802. Enslaved 1833 Assessed Marietta In 1833, Washington was first identified by name on the Prince George's County, Maryland Personal Property Tax record of Description: Gabriel Duvall. Washington's appraised monetary "value" of \$250.00 placed him as an adult male, likely between the ages of 14 and 45. Source Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1833. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Will, 1838. Duvall Manuscript Collection, Box 2, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. Will of Gabriel Duvall. Date executed: June 23, 1838. Date recorded: [not recorded].

Personal Property Tax Assessment. First Election District, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1832. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Marietta Collection.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1802. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1806. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1807. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



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- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1808. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1809. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1810. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1811. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1812. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1813. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1814. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1815. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1816. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1817. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1818. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1819. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1820. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1821. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1822. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1823. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1825. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1826. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1827. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. *Notes:* Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1828. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.
- Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1829. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

  Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

# Washington [Unknown] (GD1154)

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1830. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.

Personal Property Tax. Horsepen and Patuxent Hundreds, Prince George's County, Maryland, 1831. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD.

Notes: Listing for Gabriel Duvall.



Report: Ensla	ved Ir	dividual				[Wife of H	arry Wallace] [Name Unknown] (WHW)
Marietta Associa	ted: 🗌	Leaving the "Mario Mansion/Wigwam					ras enslaved at a site other than the Old of color.
Name:	[Wife	of Harry Wallace]   V)	[Name Un	known]	Gender:	Female	Religion:
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:	
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:	
Race:					Ethnicity:		
Physical Characte	eristics:						
Biographical Nar	rative:	owner. From the Enterprise Road, emancipated on Eastern Shore Int	late 1700 by the Oli April 4, 18 telligencer was disco	s into the early 1 d Mansion and w 801. In an effort t "These notices wered in Harry's	800s, Thoma hat would be ore-enslave state that Hapossession, a	s Baldwin opera ecome Marietta. Harry, Gabriel p rry's wife had re ind this prompte	E. Baldwin, likely Thomas Baldwin, a local tavern ted a tavern at the intersection of Rt. 450 and Harry was enslaved by Gabriel Duvall, and he self-laced notices in Easton, Maryland's "Herald and exently stolen 15 or 20 dollars from Mrs. Baldwin, and him to self-emancipate. There is no further
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Da	<u>ite</u>	<u>Notes</u>	
Baldwin, Mr. [Tho	omas?] (	MrB)	✓	before 4/4/180	1	Thomas Bald Route 450 an 1800s. This ta	e's wife was enslaved by a Mr. Baldwin [likely win] who ran a tavern at the intersection of d Enterprise Road in the late 1700s into the early evern was located near Gabriel Duvall's here Harry Wallace resided.
Relation Name Harry Wallace, c	a.1778 t	o ? (GD31)	<u>Certaint</u> Known	y <u>Relation</u> Spouse /	ship Type Partner		e was the husband of this enslaved woman (name arry self-emancipated from Gabriel Duvall on April 4,
[Brother of Harry Unknown] (BrHW		e] [Name	Known	In-law			e had a brother (name unknown) enslaved by the late Richard B. Lloyd, Esq. in Queen Anne's County.
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date From	<u>ca?</u>	Date To	Location
Documented		Enslaved		4/4/1801			Prince George's County, MD
Desci	ription:	Saturday last, a lik smooth faced you and careless man cast. He had on ar new, with metal b gingham coat, gre swandown, and a His wife, the prop which was found may change his cla Richard B. Lloyd, E	tely young ng man, a ner, some nd took wi outtons a c en kersey pair of sh- erty of Mr on Harry, oths; and Esq. and h	negro [sic] fellow bout 23 years of times hesitates, a th him a coarse f coarse dark color overalls, having ort stockings. He r. Baldwin, has be and he fearing th it is likely he will as a brother and	w named HAR age, about 5 and when ala elt hat, half wed jacket with a small patch is smart and een lately det e consequen change his na other relatio receive a rev	RRY: he sometimed feet 2 inches high med, stammers worn, & rather high full cape, and long the left kneed active, can wrestedd in stealing ces, made his esame. He was borns there. Whoever the stame was borns there.	Ir. Baldwin's tavern, in Prince-George's county, on the calls himself Henry Wallace. He is a likely black gh, straight and well made, He speaks in a slow is, and when made angry, his eyes have a redish igh crowned, a dy'd cotton great coat almost arge metal buttons, three oznabrig shirts, a white expressed waistcoats, one of which is a stile, box, beat a drum, sing and dance very well. If 5 or 20 dollars from her mistress, a part of cape. As it is probable he is not without cash, he is in Queen Ann's county, in the family of the late there will apprehend Harry and secure him in gaol or ollars. All matters of vessels are cautioned against
Note	s:	Although Harry lennewspaper until S			ce first appe	ared in the May	12, 1801 (and subsequent) editions of this
<u>Source</u>							
		Intelligencer, May /newspapers?nid=J			0512&prints	ec=frontpage&h	l=en

Parks & Recreation

Report: Ensla	ved In	dividual					Will [Unknown] (MnD5)	
Marietta Associat	ed: 🗌	Leaving the "Mariet" Mansion/Wigwam (					dual was enslaved at a site other than the Old rson of color.	
Name:	Will [U	Jnknown] (MnD5)			Gender:	Male	Religion:	
Date of Birth:	ca?				Place of B	irth:		
Date of Death:					Place of D	eath:		
Race:	Black	:			Ethnicity:			
Physical Characte	ristics:							
Biographical Narr	Biographical Narrative: Will was enslaved by Mareen Duvall at Middle Plantation in Anne Arundel County, MD, and appears in the 1694 appraisal of Mareen's estate after his death with a monetary "value" of £27. Mareen did not bequeath any of his enslaved individuals to his son Benjamin Duvall, Sr., so Will and his potential descendants likely had no ties to the Old Mansion/Wigwam or Marietta When Mareen's widow Mary Duvall remarried to Henry Ridgely, she took some of Mareen's enslaved individuals with her to Catton Plantation. Will does not appear in the 1710 inventory of Henry Ridgely's estate, however, so it's unclear whether Will went to Catton Plantation. He may have been sold, died, or self-emancipated prior to that date.							
Enslaver Name			<u>ca?</u>	Enslavement Date	2	<u>Notes</u>		
Duvall, Mareen, co (MnD)	a. 1625-	30 to 8/5/1694	✓	Prior to 1694			s first recorded as enslaved by Mareen Duvall in 1694. s no information about when he was purchased by ı.	
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	ca?	Date To	<u>Location</u>	
Assessed		Enslaved		9/3/1694			Middle Plantation	
Descri	iption:	A man named Will v	vas give	n a monetary "valu	e" of £27.0	0.0 in the 10	694 inventory taken after Mareen Duvall's death.	
<u>Source</u>								
Will, 1694. Anne A	Arundel	County. Liber 2, Folio	327. N	laryland State Archi	ives, Annap	oolis, MD. V	Will of Mareen Duvall. Date probated: August 13, 1694.	
		.694/95. Prerogative Inventory of Mareen		•			County, Liber 13 A, Folio 234-37. Maryland State	
Inventory, 1710. N	MSA S53	6-41, Prerogative Co	urt, Inv	entories & Account	s, 1674-17	18. Liber 32	2B, Folio 68-73. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis,	

MD. Inventory of the late Henry Ridgely's estate (Catton Plantation), October 16, 1710.

Inventory, 1694/95. Prerogative Court (Testamentary Papers), 1659-1777. Series S541-103, Box 7, Folder 53. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory of Mareen Duvall, September 3, 1694 and October 8, 1695.

#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** Will [Unknown] (GD236) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. Name: Will [Unknown] (GD236) Gender: Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: Likely at Marietta, Prince George's County, MD **✓** 1843-44 Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** Will and his mother Agness were both enslaved by Gabriel Duvall at Marietta. Agness appears by name in Gabriel's 1838 and 1840 wills, but there is no mention of Will at that time. Will (an infant) first appears by name in the 1844 assessment of Gabriel's estate after his April 2, 1844 death. Agness and Will were given a monetary "value" of \$150, which seems low for both individuals. The assessment of Will with his mother points to his very young age in 1844. Gabriel's 1840 will bequeaths Agness and any of her future children to his grandson Marcus Duval, thus Marcus became Agness and Will's new enslaver around April 2, 1844. When Marcus became of age, he would likely have moved Will from Marietta to his plantation at the Old Mansion / Wigwam. In the 1850 and 1860 census, an individual (name unknown) matching Will's age, gender, and monetary "value" can be identified in the enslaved holdings for Marcus Duval at Wigwam. There are no known, available records pertaining to Will by name after the year 1844. **Enslaver Name Enslavement Date** Notes Duval, Marcus, 12/31/1824 to 1873 (MD) 1844 Per Gabriel Duvall's will. Marcus became the new enslaver of Agness and Will upon Gabriel's death. Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 1844 Enslaved by Gabriel Duvall, a woman named Agness was the (GD) mother of Will. She gave birth to Will sometime around 1844, as she was assessed along with her infant in the 4/9/1844 inventory of Gabriel's estate. Certainty Relationship Type **Relation Name** Notes Agness and her infant son Will were assessed together in the 1844 Agness [Unknown], ca.1788-1819 to? Known **Parent** (GD235) evaluation of Gabriel Duvall's estate. **Event Type Freedom Status** ca? **Date From** ca? Date To Location Marietta Birth **Enslayed ✓** 1843-44 On 4/9/1844 Will was described as the infant son of Agness in the inventory of Gabriel Duvall's estate. He was born into Description: enslavement around the year 1843-44. Enslaved ✓ 1844 Marietta **Bequest** Per Gabriel Duvall's will written in 1840, Will's mother Agness was bequeathed to Marcus Duval, along with any of her Description: future children. Will was described as an infant in the 4/9/1844 assessment of Gabriel's estate, and Marcus would have become his new enslaver after Gabriel's 4/2/1844 death. Marcus reached his majority in December of 1845 and took control of the estate he received from his father Edmund B. Duval, Sr., his mother Augusta Caroline McCausland Duval, and his grandfather Gabriel Duvall. This included the northern half of the larger Marietta plantation that became known as Likely relocated to Wigwam between 1844-45. Notes: **Enslaved** 1850 Old Mansion / Wigwam (aka Assessed 1860 Darnall's Grove)

Source

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.

and monetary "value."

Description:

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Marcus Duvall.



The 1850 and 1860 U.S. Federal Census listing for Marcus Duval shows an enslaved individual matching Will's age, gender,

#### **Report: Enslaved Individual** William Thomas (GD245) Marietta Associated: 🗸 Checking the "Marietta Associated" box means this individual was enslaved at the Old Mansion/Wigwam (aka Darnall's Grove) OR at Marietta. William Thomas (GD245) Gender: Name: Male Religion: ca? Date of Birth: Place of Birth: **✓** 1840-44 Likely at Marietta, Prince George's County, MD Date of Death: Place of Death: Ethnicity: Race: **Physical Characteristics: Biographical Narrative:** William Thomas first appears by name in the 1844 inventory of Gabriel's estate and, based on the order of names and organization of individuals according to their age and assessed monetary "values," it is likely that William Thomas was a child of Amelia. Amelia first appears by name in Gabriel's 1833 tax records, thus William Thomas likely would have been born into slavery at Marietta. Since he is not mentioned by name in Gabriel's 1840 will, he would likely have been born between 1840-44. Amelia and her daughter Sarah Jane are assessed together in the 1844 inventory, indicating that William Thomas had a very young sister. Amelia was bequeathed to Gabriel's grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr. per Gabriel's 1840 will and, as children

gender, and monetary "value," can be identified in the enslaved holdings of Edmund B. Duval, Jr.

ca? Enslavement Date

of Amelia, William Thomas and Sarah Jane would have been enslaved by Edmund as well. There are no known, available records pertaining to William Thomas by name after the year 1844. However, from 1844-60, individuals matching his age,

**Notes** 

Duvall, Gabriel, 12/6/1752 to 4/2/1844 (GD)			1840-44		inventory, but not i	identified by name in Gabriel Duvall's 1844 in Gabriel's 1840 will. He may have been veen 1840-44, likely to Amelia (also ta).	
Duval, Jr., Edmund Bryce, 3/20/1826 to 5/23/1878 (EBDjr)		✓	1844		bequeathed to Gab	's mother was likely Amelia, and she was oriel's grandson Edmund upon Gabriel's nund would also have been William	
Relation Name		Certaint	y <u>Relationship Ty</u>	<u>pe</u>	<u>Notes</u>		
Amelia [Unknown], ca.1819-25 to ? (GD1168)		Likely	y Parent		Based on the order of names and organization of individuals according to their age and assessed monetary "values" in Gabriel Duvall's 1844 estate inventory, it is likely that William Thomas was a child of Amelia.		
Sarah Jane [Unknown], ca.1843 to ? (GD244)		Likely	Sibling		Sarah Jane was the Thomas's sister.	daughter of Amelia, thus likely she was William	
Event Type	Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date From</u>	<u>ca?</u>	<u>Date To</u>	Location	
Birth	Enslaved	•	1840-44			Marietta	
Description:		Gabriel D	uvall's estate, it is likely			ges and assessed monetary "values" on the child of Amelia. If so, he would have been	
Assessed	Enslaved		1844		1860	Marietta	
Description:	Possibly enslaved by Edmund B. Duval, Jr.: After 1844, individuals matching William Thomas's age, gender, and monetary "value" could be identified in the enslavements of Edmund B. Duval, Jr.						
Bequest	Enslaved	<b>✓</b>	1844			Marietta	
Description:	If William Thomas was the child of Amelia and was born after the writing of Gabriel Duvall would legally also be held in bondage by his mother's enslaver Edmund B. Duval, Jr.					•	
Assessed	Enslaved		4/9/1844			Marietta	
Description:	William Thomas was identified by name for the first time in monetary "value" of \$100.00.				n the 1844 inventory	of Gabriel Duvall's estate. He was given a	

**Source** 

**Enslaver Name** 

1850 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules. Vansville Township, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



# William Thomas (GD245)

Inventory and Appraisal, 1844. Maryland Register of Wills Records 1629-1999. Prince George's County. Maryland Inventory Accounts: 1844-1848, Liber JH, Vol. 1, Folio 25. Maryland State Archives, Annapolis, MD. Inventory and Appraisal of Gabriel Duvall. Date Inventory taken: April 9, 1844. Date recorded: May 21, 1844.

1860 U.S. Federal Census. Slave Schedules, District 1, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Notes: Listing for Edmund B. Duvall.



Marietta Asso	ociated: 🗌	Leaving the "Mario Mansion/Wigwam						vidual was enslaved at a site other than the Old person of color.		
Name:		ım Brown [FREE BL/ Free)	ACK PERSO	ON]		Gender:	Male	Religion:		
Date of Birth:	ca? : ✓ 1	1912				Place of B	irth:	District of Columbia		
Date of Death	h:				Place of Death:					
Race:	Black	K				Ethnicity:				
Physical Char	acteristics:									
Biographical Narrative: William Brown was born ca. 1912 in the District of Columbia to parents William A. and Louise Brown. His sister Mabel E. Brown was born in August 1909. In addition to his parents and sister, William lived with his grandmother (William A. Brown' mother) Margaret Ann Duckett Brown. The 1920 census states William was attending school. There is no further information about William after the 1920 census, but further research might provide more details about his life.										
Relation Name Louise Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON], ca.1875-80 to ? (LBFree)		<u>Certaint</u> Known	Y	Relationsl Parent	nip Type	<u>Notes</u>	i.			
William A. Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON], 1868 to ? (WBFree)		Known		Parent						
Mabel E. Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON], 8/1909 to ? (MEBFree)			Known		Sibling					
Event Type		Freedom Status	<u>ca?</u>	Date F	<u>rom</u>	ca?	Date T	<u>Co</u> <u>Location</u>		
Birth		Free	<b>✓</b>	1912				District of Columbia		
D	escription:	According to the 1	1920 censi	us, Willia	am was 8	years old.				
Enumerated		Free		1920				District of Columbia		
D	escription:							nts William A. Brown and Louise Brown and a sister Brown was also living with the family at 477 Grants Court		
family, and Eve	relate to the erlina (GD22	21) is the progenito	r of the B	rown far	mily. Jacob	and Amelia	a's childr	elia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett ren were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah		

William Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON] (WBjrFree)

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

## <u>Source</u>

**Report: Enslaved Individual** 

1920 U.S. Federal Census. District 0084, Washington. Washington, District of Columbia.



Marietta As	ssociated: 🗌	Leaving the "Mari Mansion/Wigwan					vidual was enslaved at a site other than the Old person of color.				
Name:	Willia (WBI	am A. Brown [FREE Free)	BLACK PERSON	1]	Gender:	Male	Religion:				
Date of Bir	ca? th: 1	.868		ı	Place of Bi	rth:	Maryland or the District of Columbia				
Date of Dea	ath:			ı	Place of D	eath:					
Race:	Blac	k		ı	Ethnicity:						
Physical Ch	naracteristics:										
family members. William was likely born in th Maryland. As Margaret Ann was listed as a wi enumerated in the 1880 census as living in W (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165). Willi at the home of Margaret's brother-in-law Rea they had a daughter named Mabel E. Brown.					e District of low by 188 shington, am next apson Brown The family largaret w	f Columl 30, Willia D.C. with pears in . By 191 still lived ere still I	alphus Brown, who were both previously enslaved by Duvall bia, although census records also indicate he was born in am's father Calphus died prior to that time. William is h his mother, brother Elias, and grandparents Jacob Duckett the 1900 census living in Washington, D.C. with his mother O William had married a woman named Louise (Lizie) and d with Margaret, but they were no longer at Reason Brown's living together, along with a new child also named William. d his family after 1920.				
Occupation	<u>1S</u>		<u>ca?</u> <u>Dat</u>	<u>:e</u>		Notes					
Laborer		<b>✓</b> 191	.0-20		was o	910 census indicates William was a street laborer, but ut of work in 1909 and 1910. The 1920 census lists s a railroad laborer.					
Relation Na Calphus Bro 80 (GD222)	—— own, ca.1843	-44 to ca.1870-	<u>Certainty</u> Known	<u>Relationshi</u> Parent	o Type		e m's father Calphus Brown was formerly enslaved by Gabriel I and his grandson Edmund B. Duval, Jr.				
Margaret A to after 192		rown, ca.1843-44	Known	Parent			m's mother Margaret Ann Duckett Brown was formerly ved by Gabriel Duvall and his grandson Marcus Duval.				
	wn [FREE BLA0 ) to ? (LBFree)	CK PERSON],	Known	Spouse / Pa	rtner						
	own [FREE BLA ? (WBjrFree)	ACK PERSON],	Known	Child							
	rown [FREE Bl ? (MEBFree)	ACK PERSON],	Known	Child							
Elias Brown to ? (EBFree		PERSON], 1870	Known	Sibling							
Event Type	<u>.</u>	Freedom Status	ca? Dat	e From	<u>ca?</u>	Date T	<u>Co</u> <u>Location</u>				
Birth		Free	186	58			District of Columbia				
	Description:	William was born	Villiam was born to Margaret Ann Duckett Brown and Calphus Brown in 1868, likely in Washington, D.C.								
	Notes:	Census records fo cause large discre					list a variety of birth years and birth locations which lliam Brown?				
Enumerate	ed	Free	<b>188</b>	30			District of Columbia				
	Description:	D.C. She was reco	rded as a 30-ye	ears-old, widow	ed, and e	mployed	i. Federal Census at 428 Ridge Street NW in Washington, I as a servant. Margaret lived in the home with her two Iacob Duckett and Amelia Duckett.				
	Notes:	Census records fo cause large discre					list a variety of birth years and birth locations which lliam Brown?				
Enumerate	ed	Free	<u> </u>	00			District of Columbia				
	Description:	Margaret Brown a the home of her b					900 U.S. Federal Census in Washington, D.C. They were in eet NW.				
	Notes:	Census records fo cause large discre					list a variety of birth years and birth locations which lliam Brown?				

William A. Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON] (WBFree)

**Report: Enslaved Individual** 

Report: Enslaved Individual					William A. Brown [FREE BLACK PERSON] (WBFree)				
Marriage		Free	•	1908		Unknown			
De	escription:	The 1910 census lists William Brown and his spouse Louise as having been married for two years.							
Childbirth		Free		08/1909		Unknown			
De	escription:	The 1910 census shows that William and Louise Brown had an 8 month old daughter named Mabel born in Maryland. However, the 1920 census shows Mabel as being born in DC.							
No	otes:	Unclear whether Mabel E. Brown was born in DC or in MD. Further research would be helpful.							
Enumerated		Free		1910		District of Columbia			
De	escription:	<ul> <li>Margaret Brown was enumerated as head of household in the 1910 U.S. Federal Census at 461 Grants Court, Washingto D.C. The widow was now employed at home as a laundress. Her son, William A. Brown, his wife Louise, and daughter Mabel E. were also in the home.</li> </ul>							
No	otes:	Census records for William Brown for 1880, 1900, 1910, and 1920 list a variety of birth years and birth locations which cause large discrepancies. Needs investigation. Is this the right William Brown?							
Childbirth		Free	<b>✓</b>	1912		District of Columbia			
De	escription:	The 1920 census show	s tha	t William and Louise Brov	vn had an 8 year old son named	William, born in DC.			
Enumerated		Free		1920		District of Columbia			
De	<ul> <li>Description: In 1920, Margaret Brown lived at 477 Grants Court in Washington, D.C. She was in the home of her son William and family, which now included his son, also named William.</li> <li>Notes: Census records for William Brown for 1880, 1900, 1910, and 1920 list a variety of birth years and birth locations who cause large discrepancies. Needs investigation. Is this the right William Brown?</li> </ul>								
No									

#### Additional Information

The Ducketts relate to the Brown family through marriage. Jacob Duckett (GD1151) and Amelia Duckett (GD1165) are the progenitors of the Duckett family, and Everlina (GD221) is the progenitor of the Brown family. Jacob and Amelia's children were: Elizabeth Duckett (GD1171), Martha Duckett (GD1172), Benjamin Duckett (GD1157), Eley Duckett (GD230), Isaiah Duckett (GD207), Elias Duckett (GD196), Jane Duckett (GD233), Hezekiah Duckett (GD234), Margaret Ann Duckett (GD226). Everlina's children were: Calphus Brown (GD222), Maria (GD223), and Walter Brown (EBDjr83). Margaret Ann Duckett married Everlina's son Calphus Brown. Calphus and Margaret's children William Brown (WBFree) and Elias Brown (EBFree) are the grandchildren of Jacob Duckett, Amelia Duckett, and Everlina. Other grandchildren of Jacob and Amelia Duckett include those of their son Hezekiah Duckett who married Rebecca (RD), born circa 1845. The couple's children were Eliza Duckett (EzDFree), born ca. 1867; Edward Duckett (EwDFree), born ca. 1873; Joseph Duckett (JDFree), born ca. 1876. Jacob and Amelia's great-grandchildren Mabel E. Brown (born August 1909) and William Brown (born ca. 1912) come through the ca. 1908 marriage of Calphus and Margaret's son William A. Brown to a woman named Louise (Lizie).

#### **Source**

1880 U.S. Federal Census. District 029, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Jacob Duckett.

 $1900 \; \text{U.S. Federal Census. District 0067, Washington, Washington, District of Columbia.}$ 

Notes: Listing for Margaret Brown.

1910 U.S. Federal Census. District 0070, Precinct 4, Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Margaret Brown.

1920 U.S. Federal Census. District 0084, Washington. Washington, District of Columbia.

Notes: Listing for Margaret Brown.

